# Cambridge 

English Qualifications

## The Cambridge English Scale explained

A guide to converting practice test scores to Cambridge English Scale scores

| Common European <br> Framework of <br> Reference (CEFR) | Cambridge <br> English <br> Scale | A2 Key for <br> Schools/ <br> A2 Key | B1 Preliminary <br> for Schools/ <br> B1 Preliminary | B2 First for <br> Schools/ <br> B2 First | C1 Advanced |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | C2 Proficiency

## All Cambridge English Qualifications from A2 Key for Schools/A2 Key to C2 Proficiency report results on the Cambridge English Scale.

For B2 First, B2 First for Schools, C1 Advanced and C2 Proficiency, candidates receive an individual score for each of the four skills - reading, writing, listening, speaking - and Use of English. In the live exams, each of the skills and Use of English are equally weighted, and a candidate's overall score is calculated by adding all of the individual scores together and dividing by five (and then rounding to the nearest whole number).

For A2 Key, A2 Key for Schools, B1 Preliminary and B1 Preliminary for Schools, candidates receive an individual score for the four skills - reading, writing, listening and speaking. In the live exams, each skill is equally weighted, and a candidate's overall score is calculated by adding all of the individual scores together and dividing by four (and then rounding to the nearest whole number).

A candidate's grade and Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) level are based on their performance across the whole qualification, and there is no requirement to achieve a minimum score in each paper.

The following tables can be used as guidance to help you convert practice test scores to Cambridge English Scale scores.

Please note that these only apply when using official Cambridge English practice tests.

The conversion tables are intended to help you provide an indication of your students' readiness to take the relevant qualification. The scores you provide may not always reflect the results the students may achieve in a Cambridge English live exam. They should not be used to try to predict precise scores in the live exam, but can be a useful diagnostic tool, indicating areas of relative strength and weakness.

The scores needed on any given exam to achieve the scores on the Cambridge English Scale shown in the tables below will vary due to a number of factors, so scores close to CEFR boundaries need to be reviewed carefully. We recommend that this is approximately three Cambridge English Scale score points above and below the score needed to achieve the level, e.g. 157-163 for Level B2. Students who achieve only slightly higher than the Cambridge English Scale score for a given level on a practice test may not achieve that level in the live exam, and we recommend that they continue working to improve so that they reach the desired level.

## A2 Key and A2 Key for Schools

## Reading

The Reading section consists of Parts 1-5 of the Reading and Writing paper. Correct answers in Parts $1-5$ are worth 1 mark each. There are 30 possible marks in the Reading section.

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 28 | 140 | B 1 |
| 20 | 120 | A 2 |
| 13 | 100 | A 1 |
| 7 | $82^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for A2 Key

## Writing

The Writing section consists of Parts 6 and 7 of the Reading and Writing paper. Candidates' answers in the Writing paper are marked using assessment scales which are linked to the CEFR. $0-5$ marks are given for each of the following criteria: Content; Organisation; and Language. There are a possible 15 marks for Part 6 and 15 possible marks for Part 7. Whole marks only are awarded; there are no half marks given. Marks for each of the criteria are combined to give 15 possible marks for each part. In total, there are 30 possible marks in the Writing paper.

## Listening

Correct answers in the Listening paper are worth 1 mark each. There are 25 possible marks in the Listening paper.

| Practice test score | Cambridge English Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | 140 | B1 |
| 17 | 120 | A2 |
| 11 | 100 | A1 |
| 6 | 82* | - |

## Speaking

Candidates take the test in pairs, or occasionally in groups of three, but are assessed on their individual performance by trained examiners certificated to examine at the level. Candidate speaking performances are assessed using scales which are linked to the CEFR. The assessor gives $0-5$ marks for each of the following criteria: Grammar and Vocabulary; Pronunciation; and Interactive Communication. Marks for each of these criteria are doubled. The interlocutor gives a mark of $\mathrm{O}-5$ for Global Achievement. This mark is then multiplied by three. Examiners may award half marks. Marks for all criteria are then combined, meaning there are 45 marks available in the Speaking test.

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26 | 140 | B 1 |
| 18 | 120 | A 2 |
| 12 | 100 | A 1 |
| 8 | $82^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for A2 Key
*minimum score reported for A2 Key

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 41 | 140 | B 1 |
| 27 | 120 | A 2 |
| 18 | 100 | A 1 |
| 10 | $82^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for A2 Key

## B1 Preliminary and B1 Preliminary for Schools

## Reading

The Reading paper consists of six parts. Correct answers in Parts 1-6 are worth 1 mark each. There are 32 possible marks in the Reading paper.

## Writing

The Writing paper consists of two parts. Candidates' answers in the Writing paper are marked using assessment scales which are linked to the CEFR. 0-5 marks are given for each of the following criteria: Content; Communicative Achievement; Organisation; and Language. Whole marks only are awarded; there are no half marks given. Part 1 is worth 20 marks and Part 2 is worth 20 marks. There are 40 possible marks in the Writing paper.

## Listening

Correct answers in the Listening paper are worth 1 mark each. There are 25 possible marks in the Listening paper.

## Speaking

Candidates take the test in pairs, or occasionally in groups of three, but are assessed on their individual performance by trained examiners certificated to examine at the level. Candidate speaking performances are assessed using scales which are linked to the CEFR. The assessor gives $0-5$ marks for each of the following criteria: Grammar and Vocabulary; Discourse Management; Pronunciation; and Interactive Communication. The interlocutor gives a mark of 0-5 for Global Achievement and this mark is doubled. Examiners may award half marks. Marks for all criteria are then combined, meaning there are 30 marks available in the Speaking test.

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29 | 160 | B2 |
| 23 | 140 | B1 |
| 13 | 120 | A2 |
| 5 | $102^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for B1 Preliminary

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34 | 160 | B2 |
| 24 | 140 | B1 |
| 16 | 120 | A2 |
| 10 | $102^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for B1 Preliminary

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | 160 | B 2 |
| 18 | 140 | B 1 |
| 11 | 120 | A 2 |
| 5 | $102^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for B1 Preliminary

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27 | 160 | B2 |
| 18 | 140 | B1 |
| 12 | 120 | A2 |
| 7 | $102^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for B1 Preliminary

## B2 First and B2 First for Schools

## Reading

The Reading section consists of Parts 1,5, 6 and 7 of the Reading and Use of English paper. Correct answers in Parts 1 and 7 are worth 1 mark each. Correct answers in Parts 5 and 6 are worth 2 marks each. There are 42 possible marks in the Reading section.

## Use of English

The Use of English section consists of Parts 2, 3 and 4 of the Reading and Use of English paper. Correct answers in Parts 2 and 3 are worth 1 mark each. In Part 4, answers which are partly correct receive 1 mark and answers which are completely correct receive 2 marks. There are 28 possible marks in the Use of English section.

## Writing

Candidates' answers in the Writing paper are marked using assessment scales which are linked to the CEFR. O-5 marks are given for each of the following criteria: Content; Communicative Achievement; Organisation; and Language. Whole marks only are awarded; there are no half marks given. Marks for each of the criteria are combined to give 20 possible marks for each question. There are 40 possible marks for the whole paper.

## Listening

Correct answers in the Listening paper are worth 1 mark each. There are 30 possible marks in the Listening paper.

## Speaking

Candidates take the test in pairs, or occasionally in groups of three, but are assessed on their individual performance by trained examiners certificated to examine at the level. Candidate speaking performances are assessed using scales which are linked to the CEFR. The assessor gives $\mathbf{O}-5$ marks for each of the following criteria: Grammar and Vocabulary; Discourse Management; Pronunciation; and Interactive Communication. Marks for each of these criteria are doubled. The interlocutor gives a mark of $0-5$ for Global Achievement. This mark is then multiplied by four. Examiners may award half marks. Marks for all criteria are then combined, meaning there are 60 marks available in the Speaking test.

| Practice test score | Cambridge English Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 37 | 180 | C1 |
| 24 | 160 | B2 |
| 16 | 140 | B1 |
| 10 | 122* | - |

*minimum score reported for B2 First

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | 180 | C1 |
| 18 | 160 | B2 |
| 11 | 140 | B 1 |
| 7 | $122^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for B2 First

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34 | 180 | C1 |
| 24 | 160 | B2 |
| 16 | 140 | B 1 |
| 10 | $122^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for B2 First

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 27 | 180 | C1 |
| 18 | 160 | B2 |
| 12 | 140 | B1 |
| 8 | $122^{*}$ | - |
| *minimum score reported for B2 First |  |  | [


| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 54 | 180 | C1 |
| 36 | 160 | B2 |
| 24 | 140 | B1 |
| 14 | $122^{*}$ | - |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |$.$| minimum score reported for B2 First |
| :---: |

## C1 Advanced

## Reading

The Reading section consists of Parts 1,5,6,7 and 8 of the Reading and Use of English paper. Correct answers in Parts 1 and 8 are worth 1 mark each. Correct answers in Parts 5, 6 and 7 are worth 2 marks each. There are 50 possible marks in the Reading section.

## Use of English

The Use of English section consists of Parts 2, 3 and 4 of the Reading and Use of English paper. Correct answers in Parts 2 and 3 are worth 1 mark each. In Part 4, answers which are partly correct receive 1 mark and answers which are completely correct receive 2 marks. There are 28 possible marks in the Use of English section.

## Writing

Candidates' answers in the Writing paper are marked using assessment scales which are linked to the CEFR. O-5 marks are given for each of the following criteria: Content; Communicative Achievement; Organisation; and Language. Whole marks only are awarded; there are no half marks given. Marks for each of the criteria are combined to give 20 possible marks for each question. There are 40 possible marks for the whole paper.

## Listening

Correct answers in the Listening paper are worth 1 mark each. There are 30 possible marks in the Listening paper.

## Speaking

Candidates take the test in pairs, or occasionally in groups of three, but are assessed on their individual performance by trained examiners certificated to examine at the level. Candidate speaking performances are assessed using scales which are linked to the CEFR. The assessor gives $0-5$ marks for each of the following criteria: Grammatical Resource; Lexical Resource; Discourse Management; Pronunciation; and Interactive Communication. Marks for each of these criteria are doubled. The interlocutor gives a mark of $0-5$ for Global Achievement. This mark is then multiplied by five. Examiners may award half marks. Marks for all criteria are then combined, meaning there are 75 marks available in the Speaking test.

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 43 | 200 | C2 |
| 32 | 180 | C1 |
| 23 | 160 | B2 |
| 17 | $142^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for C1 Advanced

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | 200 | C2 |
| 16 | 180 | C1 |
| 11 | 160 | B 2 |
| 8 | $142^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for C1 Advanced

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34 | 200 | C2 |
| 24 | 180 | C1 |
| 16 | 160 | B 2 |
| 10 | $142^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for C1 Advanced

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 26 | 200 | C2 |
| 18 | 180 | C1 |
| 13 | 160 | B2 |
| 11 | $142^{*}$ | - |
| *minimum score reported for C1 Advanced |  |  |


| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 66 | 200 | C2 |
| 45 | 180 | C1 |
| 30 | 160 | B2 |
| 17 | $142^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for C1 Advanced

## C2 Proficiency

## Reading

The Reading section consists of Parts 1,5, 6 and 7 of the Reading and Use of English paper. Correct answers in Parts 1 and 7 are worth 1 mark each. Correct answers in Parts 5 and 6 are worth 2 marks each. There are 44 possible marks in the Reading section.

## Use of English

The Use of English section consists of Parts 2, 3 and 4 of the Reading and Use of English paper. Correct answers in Parts 2 and 3 are worth 1 mark each. In Part 4, answers which are partly correct receive 1 mark and answers which are completely correct receive 2 marks. There are 28 possible marks in the Use of English section.

## Writing

Candidates' answers in the Writing paper are marked using assessment scales which are linked to the CEFR. O-5 marks are given for each of the following criteria: Content; Communicative Achievement; Organisation; and Language. Whole marks only are awarded; there are no half marks given. Marks for each of the criteria are combined to give 20 possible marks for each question. There are 40 possible marks for the whole paper.

## Listening

Correct answers in the Listening paper are worth 1 mark each. There are 30 possible marks in the Listening paper.

## Speaking

Candidates take the test in pairs, or occasionally in groups of three, but are assessed on their individual performance by trained examiners certificated to examine at the level. Candidate speaking performances are assessed using scales which are linked to the CEFR. The assessor gives $0-5$ marks for each of the following criteria: Grammatical Resource; Lexical Resource; Discourse Management; Pronunciation; and Interactive Communication. Marks for each of these criteria are doubled. The interlocutor gives a mark of $0-5$ for Global Achievement. This mark is then multiplied by five. Examiners may award half marks. Marks for all criteria are then combined, meaning there are 75 marks available in the Speaking test.

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 36 | 220 | C2 |
| 28 | 200 | C2 |
| 22 | 180 | C 1 |
| 14 | $162^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for C2 Proficiency

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22 | 220 | C 2 |
| 17 | 200 | C 2 |
| 13 | 180 | C 1 |
| 9 | $162^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for C2 Proficiency

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34 | 220 | C2 |
| 24 | 200 | C2 |
| 16 | 180 | C1 |
| 10 | $162^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for C2 Proficiency

| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | 220 | C2 |
| 18 | 200 | C2 |
| 14 | 180 | C1 |
| 10 | $162^{*}$ | - |
| *minimum score reported for C2 Proficiency |  |  |


| Practice <br> test score | Cambridge English <br> Scale score | CEFR level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 66 | 220 | C 2 |
| 45 | 200 | C 2 |
| 30 | 180 | C 1 |
| 17 | $162^{*}$ | - |

*minimum score reported for C2 Proficiency

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