VOCABULARY LIST

Cambridge English: Preliminary
Cambridge English: Preliminary for Schools
Introduction to the Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List

The Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools examinations.

Background to the list

The Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge English in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools examination. It includes vocabulary from the Council of Europe’s Threshold (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high frequency.

The list covers vocabulary appropriate to the B1 level on the Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which is not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know to answer a question).

The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone.

How the list is updated

The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List is updated on an annual basis, with the decision to add or remove words being informed by reference to the Cambridge Learner Corpus and English Profile Wordlists.

The Cambridge Learner Corpus is a collection of over 44 million words of English, based upon evidence of language use by learners from all over the world and from which the English Vocabulary Profile has developed. The English Vocabulary Profile shows the most common words and phrases that learners of English need to know in British or American English. The meaning of each word or phrase in the wordlists has been assigned a level between A1 and B2 on the CEFR.

A preview version of the English Vocabulary Profile can be accessed by visiting the website: http://www.englishprofile.org

Organisation of the list

- Word sets
Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know, e.g. days of the week, are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed in Appendix 1. Although ‘grammar words’ (pronouns, modal verbs, etc.) are included, the ‘Language Specification’ section of the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Handbook (available from http://www.cambridgeenglish.org/) should be consulted for a more complete listing.
• Exemplification
Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained. For example, *heel* is followed by 'I can't walk in high heels'—this shows that *heel* is limited to the idea of shoes: candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as the part of the body.

• Multi-word Verbs
Multi-word verbs are not included in the list if they have a literal meaning and are composed of verbs and particles already in the list. Examples of 'literal' multi-word verbs are *come into, sit down*, as in 'Why not come into the kitchen and sit down?' If the meaning of the verb is not transparent, e.g. *find out, get along, give in*, then the verb is listed and an example of usage given.

• Topic lists
In Appendix 2, words have been grouped together under common Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools themes, such as 'Food and Drink', 'House and Home' and 'Sport'.

**Unsuitable topics**
Cambridge English examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of 'sensitive' topics are considered unsuitable for use in Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools, for example war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List.

**Personal vocabulary**
The content of the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by all candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example hobbies, likes and dislikes.

**Abbreviations**
Abbreviations used in the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List are:

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<td>mv</td>
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<td>exclamation</td>
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**Summary of points to be noted**
- The list does not include every word that may appear on a Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools paper.
- The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.
- The list is updated every year.
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A

a/an (det)
ability (n)
able (adj)
•  be able to
about (adv & prep)
•  about 500 students (adv)
The film is about a small boy.
(prep)
above (adj, adv & prep)
abroad (adv)
absent (adj)
absolutely (adv)
The movie was absolutely awful.
accent(n)
•  She has a beautiful French accent.
accept (v)
access (n)
•  disabled access
•  internet access
accident (n)
accommodation (n)
accompany (v)
according to (prep phr)
account (n)
accountant (n)
accurate (adj)
ache (n)
achieve (v)
across (adv & prep)
act (n & v)
•  in the second act (of the play)
(n)
•  to act in a play (v)
•  to act strangely (v)
action (n)
active (adj)
activity (n)
actor (n)
actress (n)
actually (adv)
•  She seems a bit strict at first, but she's actually very nice.
•  Are you actually going to take the job?
ad (advertisement) (n)
add (v)
addition (n)
•  in addition
•  charges/cost/price
•  book in advance
address (n)
admit (v)
adult (adj & n)
advance (n)
•  book in advance
advanced (adj)
advantage (n)
adventure (n)
advert (n)
advertise (v)
advertisement (n)
advice (n)
advice (v)
aeroplane (n)
afford (v)
afraid (adj)
after (adv, conj & prep)
afternoon (n)
•  after (adv, conj & prep)
afterwards (n)
always (adv)
a.m (adv)
amazed (adj)
amazing (adj)
ambition (n)
ambulance (n)
among (amongst) (prep)
amount (n)
amusing (adj)
an (det)
ancient (adj)
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- My email address is dave@cambridgeenglish.org
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<td>- a pair of boots</td>
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<td>- Sorry to bother you, can you tell me the time?</td>
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<td>- My job’s hard but that doesn’t bother me.</td>
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<td>- ‘Sorry I’m late, I’ll do it now.’ ‘Don’t bother!’</td>
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<td>branch (n)</td>
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<td>brand new (adj)</td>
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<td>break (n &amp; v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>break down (phr v)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>- The car has broken down.</td>
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<tr>
<td>breakfast (n)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>break in (phr v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Someone broke in and stole the computer.</td>
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<tr>
<td>break up (phr v)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>- When does school break up?</td>
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<td>- The pop group has broken up.</td>
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<td>bring up (phr v)</td>
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<td>- She was brought up in London.</td>
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<td>- a great bunch of friends</td>
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2012
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<td>call</td>
<td>(n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>call for (phr v)</td>
<td>- I'll call for you at 7.</td>
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<td>call in (phr v)</td>
<td>- She called in to see a friend.</td>
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<td>(adj)</td>
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<td>capital (adj &amp; n)</td>
<td>- capital city, capital letter, the capital of Italy</td>
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<td>CD player</td>
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<td>CD-Rom</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<td>ceiling</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<td>celebrate (v)</td>
<td>- to care (about/for) someone/something</td>
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<td>career</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>careful (adj)</td>
<td>- carefully (ad)</td>
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<tr>
<td>careless (adj)</td>
<td>- car park (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: parking lot)</td>
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<tr>
<td>car park</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<td>carpet</td>
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<td>carry</td>
<td>(v)</td>
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<td>carry on (phr v)</td>
<td>- He carried on walking despite the rain.</td>
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<td>(n)</td>
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<td>Would you like me to carry your case?</td>
<td>- She carried out the plan according to the instructions.</td>
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<td>(adj)</td>
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<td>casual clothes</td>
<td>- casual clothes</td>
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<td>cat</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<td>catch (v)</td>
<td>- I'll make an exception in this case.</td>
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<td>(n)</td>
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<td>chapter</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<td>(n)</td>
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<td>charge</td>
<td>(n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>(adj)</td>
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<td>chat</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<td>chatroom</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
chat show (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: talk show)
cheap (adj)
cheat (v)
check (n & v)
check in (phr v)
- They checked in to a hotel.
check-in (n)
- Your keys are at the check-in desk.
check out (phr v)
- He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay.
checkout (n)
cheek (n)
cheerful (adj)
cheers! (exclam)
cheese (n)
chef (n)
chemist (n)
chemistry (n)
cheque (n)
chess (n)
chest of drawers (n)
chicken (n)
child (n)
childhood (n)
chilli (n)
chin (n)
chip (n)
- I love fish and chips.
chocolate (n)
choice (n)
choose (v)
cinema (n)
circle (n)
circus (n)
city (n)
clap (v)
class (n)
- language class
- first class, second class
classical (adj)
- classical music
classmate (n)
classroom (n)
clean (adj & v)
cleaner (n)
clear (adj & v)
clearly (adv)
clever (adj)
click (n & v)
cliff (n)
climate (n)
climb (v)
climbing (n)
clinic (n)
clock (n)
close (adj, adv & v)
closed (adj)
clothes (n pi)
cloud (n)
cloudy (adj)
clown (n)
club (n)
- to join a club
coach (n)
coast (n)
coat (n)
coconut (n)
cod (n)
coffee (n)
coin (n)
cola (n)
cold (adj & n)
collar (n)
colleague (n)
collect (v)
collection (n)
college (n)
colour (n & v)
colourful (adj)
comb (n & v)
come (v)
comedy (n)
come on (phr v)
- Come on or we’ll miss the bus.
comfort (n)
comfortable (adj)
comic (adj & n)
comma (n)
common (adj)
- a common surname
- have something in common
communicate (v)
communication (n)
company (n)
compare (v)
compete (v)
competition (n)
competitor (n)
complain (v)
complaint (n)
complete (adj & v)
complicated (adj)
composition (n)
computer (n)
concentrate (v)
concert (n)
conclusion (n)
condition (n)
- in good condition
conference (n)
confident (adj)
confirm (v)
confused (adj)
confusing (adj)
congratulations! (exclam)
connect (v)
connection (n)
consider (v)
consist (v)
consonant (n)
contact (n & v)
contain (v)
contents (n)
contest (n)
continent (n)
continue (v)
contract (n)
control (n & v)
• a remote control
  • Control your dog!
convenient (adj)
conversation (n)
convince (v)
cook (n & v)
cooker (n)
cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: biscuit)
cooking (n)
cool (adj, exclam & v)
copy (n & v)
corn (n)
corner (n)
correct (adj)
correction (n)
cost (n & v)
costume (n)
  • I forgot my swimming costume.
  • national costume
  • a Halloween costume
cosy (adj)
cottage (n)
cotton (n)
cough (n & v)
could (mv)
count (v)
country (n)
countryside (n)
couple (n)
courage (n)
course (n)
  • English course
  • main course
  • of course (exclam)
court (n)
  • law court
  • tennis court
cousin (n)
cover (n & v)
cow (n)

crush (n & v)
crazy (adj)
cream (adj & n)
create (v)
creative (adj)
creature (n)
credit (n)
credit card (n)
crow (n)
cross (n & v)
crossing (n)
  • pedestrian crossing
  • Cross it out and write it again.
crossroads (n)
crowd (n)
crowded (adj)
cruel (adj)
cruise (n)
cry (n & v)
cucumber (n)
cultural (adj)
culture (n)
cup (n)
cupboard (n)
cure (n & v)
curious (adj)
curiously (adv)
  • "Why?" she asked him curiously.
curly (adj)
currency (n)
curriculum (n)
curry (n)
curtain (n)
cushion (n)
custom (n)
customer (n)
customs (n pi)
cut (n & v)
cute (adj)
cut up (phr v)
  • She cut up the cake into small pieces.
CV (Curriculum Vitae) (n)
cycle (n & v)
cycling (n)
cyclist (n)
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<th>delete (v)</th>
<th>diet (n)</th>
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<td>difference (n)</td>
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<td>depend (on/upon) (v &amp; phr v)</td>
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<td>It depends on what you want to do.</td>
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<td>• pay a deposit</td>
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<td>depressed (adj)</td>
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<td>• the depth of the water</td>
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<td>describe (v)</td>
<td>disabled (adj)</td>
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<td>- I've had some problems to deal with.</td>
<td>description (n)</td>
<td>disadvantage (n)</td>
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<td>desert (n)</td>
<td>disagree (v)</td>
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<td>- too dear to buy (adj)</td>
<td>deserve (v)</td>
<td>disappear (v)</td>
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<td>- Dear Sir (adj)</td>
<td>design (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>disappoint (v)</td>
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<td>- Oh dear! (exclam)</td>
<td>designer (n)</td>
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<td>destination (n)</td>
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<td>decorate (v)</td>
<td>destroy (v)</td>
<td>• hard disk</td>
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<td>detail (n)</td>
<td>• floppy disk</td>
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<td>diary (n)</td>
<td>discussion (n)</td>
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<td>- 90 degrees</td>
<td>dictionary (n)</td>
<td>disease (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>- a degree in maths</td>
<td>die (v)</td>
<td>disgusting (adj)</td>
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<tr>
<td>delay (n &amp; v)</td>
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</table>
dishwasher (n)  
disk (n)  
dislike (v)  
display (n & v)  
distance (n)  
district (n)  
disturb (v)  
dive (v)  
diver (n)  
divid (v)  
diving (n)  
OJ (disc jockey) (n)  
do (av & v)  
doctor / Dr (n)  
document (n)  
documentary (n)  
dog (n)  
doll (n)  
dollar (n)  
dolphin (n)  
donkey (n)  
door (n)  
dot (n)  
  • Have you visited CambridgeEnglish.org?  
double (adj & det)  
doubt (n)  
down (adv & prep)  
download (n & v)  
downtown (adj & adv)  
dozen (det & n)  
Dr (n)  
drag (v)  
  • Just drag and drop the file into the trash can.  
drama (n)  
draw (v)  
  • to draw a picture of someone or something  
  • to draw the curtains  
  • to draw near  
drawer (n)  
drawing (n)  
dream (n & v)  
dress (n & v)  
dressed (adj)  
drink (n & v)  
drive (n & v)  
driver (n)  
driving licence (n)  
drop (n & v)  
drugstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chemist)  
drum (n)  
dry (adj & v)  
duck (n)  
due (adj)  
  • The next bus is due in five minutes.  
due to (prep phr)  
dull (adj)  
during (prep)  
dust (n)  
dustbin (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: trash can)  
dusty (adj)  
duty (n)  
duty-free (adj & n)  
duvet (n)  
DVD (n)  
DVD player (n)
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<td>each (det &amp; pron)</td>
<td>employ (v)</td>
<td>escape (v)</td>
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<td>ear(n)</td>
<td>employee (n)</td>
<td>especially (adv)</td>
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<td>employment (n)</td>
<td>essential (adj)</td>
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<td>earn (v)</td>
<td>empty (adj)</td>
<td>euro (n)</td>
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<td>earring (n)</td>
<td>encourage (v)</td>
<td>even (adv)</td>
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<tr>
<td>earth (n)</td>
<td>end (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>• He couldn't even do that.</td>
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<td>east (adj, adv &amp; n)</td>
<td>ending (n)</td>
<td>evening (n)</td>
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<td>eastern (adj)</td>
<td>end up (phr v)</td>
<td>event(n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>easily (adv)</td>
<td>• He plans to end up working in Australia.</td>
<td>ever (adv)</td>
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<tr>
<td>easy(adj)</td>
<td>• •</td>
<td>every (det)</td>
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<td>easygoing (adj)</td>
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<td>everybody (pron)</td>
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<td>eat (v)</td>
<td>enemy (n)</td>
<td>everyone (pron)</td>
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<tr>
<td>economics(n)</td>
<td>energy (n)</td>
<td>everything (pron)</td>
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<tr>
<td>edge (n)</td>
<td>• Team sports take a lot of time and energy.</td>
<td>everywhere (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education(n)</td>
<td>• In our house we try to save energy.</td>
<td>exact (adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>effect (n)</td>
<td>engaged(adj)</td>
<td>exactly (adv)</td>
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<tr>
<td>efficient (adj)</td>
<td></td>
<td>examination/exam (n)</td>
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<td>effort (n)</td>
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<td>egg (n)</td>
<td></td>
<td>example (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>either (adv, det &amp; pron)</td>
<td>to be engaged to someone</td>
<td>excellent (adj)</td>
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<tr>
<td>elbow (n)</td>
<td>• The phone was engaged.</td>
<td>except (prep, conj)</td>
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<td>elder (adj)</td>
<td></td>
<td>exchange (n)</td>
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<td>elderly (adj)</td>
<td>engine (n)</td>
<td>• an exchange visit</td>
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<tr>
<td>election (n)</td>
<td>engineer (n)</td>
<td>• in exchange for</td>
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<tr>
<td>electric (adj)</td>
<td>engineering (n)</td>
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<td>enjoy (v)</td>
<td>exchange rate (n)</td>
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<td>enormous (adj)</td>
<td>excited (adj)</td>
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<td>enough (adv, det &amp; pron)</td>
<td>excitement (n)</td>
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<td>enquiry (n)</td>
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<td>enter (v)</td>
<td>excuse (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>elevator (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lift)</td>
<td>entertain(v)</td>
<td>exercise (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>entertainment (n)</td>
<td>exhausted (adj)</td>
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<td>entrance (n)</td>
<td>exhibition (n)</td>
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<td>entry (n)</td>
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<td>exit (n)</td>
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<td>environment (n)</td>
<td>expect (v)</td>
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<td>environmental (adj)</td>
<td>expedition (n)</td>
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<td>expensive (adj)</td>
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experience (n)  
experienced (adj)  
experiment (n)  
expert (n)  
explain (v)  
explanation (n)  

explode (v)  
explore (v)  
explorer (n)  
- This book's about famous explorers.  
extra (adj, adv & n)  

F

face (n)  
- a sad look on his face  
face to face (adv)  
face-to-face (adj)  
facilities (n pi)  
- The hotel has excellent facilities.  
fact (n)  
factory (n)  
fail (v)  
fair (adj & n)  
fairly (adv)  
fall (n & v)  
- in the fall (n) Am Eng (Br Eng: autumn)  
- a fall in the price (n)  
- he fell and hurt his leg (v)  
false (adj)  
familiar (with) (adj)  
family (n)  
famous (adj)  
fan (n)  
fancy (v)  
- Do you fancy going out tonight?  
fantastic (adj)  
far (adv)  
fare (n)  
- The return fare is £26.  

farm (n)  
farmer (n)  
farming (n)  
fashion (n)  
fashionable (adj)  
fast (adj & adv)  
fasten (v)  
fast food (n)  
fat (adj)  
father (n)  
fault (n)  
favour (n)  
favourite (adj & n)  
fax (v)  
fear (n)  
fee (n)  
feed (v)  
feel (v)  
feeling (n)  
feel like (v)  
- to feel like doing something  
female (adj)  
ferry (n)  
festival (n)  
fetch (v)  
fever (n)  
few (adj, det & pon)  
fiction (n)  
field (n)  

fight (n & v)  
figure (n)  
file (n)  
- Click here to open the file.  
- school files  
fill (v)  
fill in (phr v)  
- You need to fill in a form.  
fill up (phr v)  
- He filled up the car with petrol.  
film (n & v)  
film maker (n)  
film star  
final (adj & n)  
finally (adv)  
financial (adj)  
find (v)  
find out (phr v)  
- I must find out when he's arriving.  

fine (adj & n)  
finger (n)  
finish (n & v)  
fire (n)  
firefighter (n)  
firework (n)  
- a firework display
fond (adj)  • to be fond of something/someone

first (adj & adv)  • first prize (adj)  • first of all (adv)

first name (n)

fish (n & v)
fishing (n)

fit (adj & v)  • keep fit (adj)  • These shoes don't fit. (v)

fitness (n)

fix (v)

flag (n)

flat (adj & n)

flavour (n)

flight (n)

float (v)

flood (n & v)

floor (n)

flour (n)

flow (v)

flower (n)

flu (n)

flute (n)

fly (n & v)

fog (n)

foggy (adj)

fold (v)

folk (adj & n)

follow (v)

following (adj)

firm (n)  • a good firm to work for

food (n)

foot (n)

football (n)

footballer (n)

for (prep)

forbidden (adj)

forecast (n)

foreign (adj)

foreigner (n)

forest (n)

forever (adv)

forget (v)

forgive (v)

fork (n)

form (n)

former (adj)

fortnight (n)

fortunately (adv)

forward(s) (adv)

fountain (n)

frame (n)

free (adj & adv)

freeze (v)

freezer (n)

freezing (adj)

frozen (adj)

fruit (n)

fuel (n)

full (adj)

full stop (n)

full time (adv)

full-time (adj)

fully (adv)

fun (adj & n)

funny (adj)

• a funny story (amusing)

• a funny thing happened (strange)

fur (n)

furniture (n)

further (adv & adj)

d (Br Eng:chips)

Eng:chips)

furtherest (adj)

future (adj & n)
G

gain (v)
- gain experience

gallery (n)
- an art gallery

game (n)
gap (n)
garage (n)
garden

game (n)
gap (n)
garage (n)
garden (n)
garlic (n)
gas (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol)
gas station (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol station)
gate (n)
general (adj)
generally (adv)
- 1 generally get home about 7.00.
generation (n)
generous (adj)
gentle (adj)
geography (n)
get (v)

get along (with) (v & phr v)
- How do you get along with Harry?

get back (phr v)
- When did you get back from New York?

get down (phr v)
- Get down at once!
- Did you get all the notes down?

get fit (v)

get in (phr v)
- Can you get in through the window?

get off (phr v)
- We get off at the next stop.

get on (phr v)
- Get your coat on and then we can leave.
- How are you getting on now?

get on (with) (phr v)
- She got on with her work.
- I'm getting on well with French.
- Do you get on well with Sam?

get rid of (phr v)
- Have you got rid of those old documents?

get up (phr v)
- What time do you get up in the morning?

giant (adj)
gift (n)
giraffe (n)
girl (n)
girlfriend (n)
give (v)
give back (phr v)
- Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.

give in (phr v)
- Have you given in your homework yet?
- Do you give in? Shall I tell you now?

give out (phr v)
- Will you give out these papers for me, please?

give up (phr v)
- Has David given up playing tennis?

give way (phr v)
- You must give way to traffic at a roundabout

glad (adj)
glance (v)
glass (n)
glasses (n pi)
global warming (n)
glove (n)
go (v)
goal (n)
goalkeeper (n)
goat (n)
go for (phr v)
He went for the job
The dog went for the man.
gold (adj & n)
golden (adj)
golf (n)
good (adj)
- The film was very good.
- to be good at maths
good afternoon (exclam)
go good-looking (adj)
good morning (exclam)
go off (phr v)
- They went off to Australia.
- Suddenly the lights went off.
go on (phr v)
- The meeting went on until six o'clock.
- What's going on?
**go out (phr v)**
- Are you going out this evening?
- The fire has gone out.
- Is Barbara still going out with Thomas, or have they broken up?

**gorgeous (adj)**

**government (n)**

**go (with/together) (phr v)**
- Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.
- Your tie and shirt don't go together.

**grab (v)**
- He grabbed my bag and ran away.

**grade (n)**

**graduation (n)**

**gram(me) (n)**

**grammar (n)**

**grandchild (n)**

**grand(d)ad (n)**

**granddaughter (n)**

**grandfather (n)**

**grandma (n)**

**grandmother (n)**

**grandpa (n)**

**grandparent (n)**

**grandson (n)**

**granny (n)**

**grant (n)**
- He was given a grant to study in Australia.

**grape (n)**

**graphics (n pi)**

**grass (n)**

**grateful (adj)**

**great (adj)**

**green (adj & n)**

**greet (v)**

**greeting (n)**

**grey (adj & n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gray)**

**grill (n & v)**

**grilled (adj)**

**grocery store (n) (Am Eng)**

**groom (n)**

**ground (n)**

**group (n)**

**grow (v)**

**grow up (phr v)**
- Children grow up fast.

**guard (n)**

**guess (n & v)**

**guest (n)**

**guest-house (n)**

**guide (n & v)**

**guidebook (n)**

**guilty (adj)**

**guitar (n)**

**guitarist (n)**

**gum (n)**
- chewing gum

**gun (n)**

**guy (n)**

**gym (n)**

**gymnastics (n)**
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<th>Habit (n)</th>
<th>Habit (v)</th>
<th>Hide (v)</th>
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<td>Hair (n)</td>
<td>Have (av &amp; v)</td>
<td>High (adj &amp; adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haircut (n)</td>
<td>Have got to (mv)</td>
<td>Hill (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hairdresser (n)</td>
<td>Have to (mv)</td>
<td>Him (pron)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hairdryer (n)</td>
<td>He (pron)</td>
<td>Himself (pron)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Half (adv, det, n &amp; pron)</td>
<td>Head (n)</td>
<td>Hip hop (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Half-price (adj)</td>
<td>Head (n)</td>
<td>Hire (v &amp; n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hall (n)</td>
<td>Hand in (phr v)</td>
<td>To hire a boat (v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hand (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>Handkerchief (n)</td>
<td>For hire (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Handbag (n)</td>
<td>Handle (v)</td>
<td>His (det &amp; pron)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hand-held (adj)</td>
<td>Hand out (phr v)</td>
<td>Historic (adj)</td>
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<td>Hand in (phr v)</td>
<td>Headache (n)</td>
<td>Historical (adj)</td>
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<td>Hand in (phr v)</td>
<td>Headline (n)</td>
<td>History (n)</td>
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<td>Headteacher (n)</td>
<td>Hit (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>Healthy (adj)</td>
<td>High (adj &amp; adv)</td>
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<td>Hear (v)</td>
<td>Hill (n)</td>
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<td>Hand in (phr v)</td>
<td>Heart (n)</td>
<td>Him (pron)</td>
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<td>Hand in (phr v)</td>
<td>Heat (n)</td>
<td>Himself (pron)</td>
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<td>Hand in (phr v)</td>
<td>Heating (n)</td>
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<td>Heater (n)</td>
<td>Hire (v &amp; n)</td>
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<td>Heavy(adj)</td>
<td>To hire a boat (v)</td>
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<td>Heel (n)</td>
<td>For hire (n)</td>
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<td>Hand in (phr v)</td>
<td>She hung up at the end of the phone call.</td>
<td>Historic (adj)</td>
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<td>Height (n)</td>
<td>Historical (adj)</td>
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<td>Hand in (phr v)</td>
<td>Height (n)</td>
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<td>Height (n)</td>
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<td>• Can you come on Monday instead of Tuesday?</td>
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### K

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### L

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let (v)
- Let her do it.
- Let me think.
- Let's go out tonight.
letter (n)
lettuce (n)
level (n)
library (n)
licence (n)
- a driving/marriage/TV licence
lie (n & v)
lie down (phr v)
life (n)
lift (n & v)
- Can you give me a lift, please? (n)
- The lift is going up. (n)
- Please help me to lift this table. (v)
light (adj, n & v)
lighter (n)
- a cigarette lighter
lightning (n)
like (prep & v)
likely (adj)
limit (n)
limited (adj)
- a limited choice
line (n)
- a line on a page
- a clothes line
- a railway line
link (n)
- a link to a website
lion (n)
lip (n)
liquid (n)
list (n)
listen (v)
literature (n)
litre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: liter)
litter (n)
little (adj, det & pron)
live (v)
live (adj)
- live music/sport
lively (adj)
living room (n)
load (n)
loan (n)
local (adj)
locate (v)
- The station is located in the city centre.
location (n)
lock (n & v)
locker (n)
logo (n)
lonely (adj)
long (adj)
look like (v)
- She looks like her sister.
look after (phr v)
- Who's looking after your baby now?
look at (phr v)
look for (phr v)
look forward to (phr v)
- I'm looking forward to the party!
look out (phr v)
- Look out!
look up (phr v)
- Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.
loose (adj)
lorry (n)
lose (v)
lost (adj)
lots / a lot (n)
lottery (n)
loud (adj)
love (n & v)
lovely (adj)
low (adj)
luck (n)
lucky (adj)
luggage (n)
lunch (n)
lunchtime (n)
luxury (n)
M

machine (n)
mad (adj)
Madam (n)
made off/from/out of (v)
  • Her shirt is made of cotton.
magazine (n)
magic (adj & n)
magnificent (adj)
mail (n & v)
main (adj)
main course (n)
make (v)
make sure (v)
make-up (n)
male (adj)
man (n)
manage (v)
  • to manage a business
  • to manage to do something (succeed in)
manager (n)
mango (n)
many (det & pron)
map (n)
mark (n)
market (n)
  • to buy something from a market
marriage (n)
marrried (adj)
marry (v)
mvellous (adj)
match (n & v)
  • a box of matches (n)
  • a tennis match (n)
  • This tie matches your shirt. (v)
mate (n)
material (n)
maths / mathematics (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: math)
matter (n & v)
  • Is anything the matter? (n)
  • It doesn't matter. (v)
maximum (adj & n)
may (mv)
maybe (adv)
me (pron)
meal (n)
mean (v)
  • What do you mean?
  • What does it mean?
meaning (n)
meanwhile (adv)
meat (n)
mechanic (n)
medicine (n)
medium (adj)
meet (v)
meeting (n)
melon (n)
member (n)
membership (n)
memory (n)
  • to have a good/poor memory
  • happy memories
  • computer memory
mend (v)
mention (v)
menu (n)
mess (n)
message (n)
messy (adj)
metal (n)
method (n)
  • modern methods of teaching
metre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: meter)
microwave (n)
  • a microwave oven
midday (n)
middle (n)
middle-aged (adj)
midnight (n)
might (mv)
mild (adj)
mile (n)
milk (n)
millimetre (mm) (n) (Br Eng)
  (Am Eng: millimeter)
million (n)
mind (n & v)
  • His mind was on other things. (n)
  • Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)
  • Mind your head! (v)
  • Who's minding the baby for you? (v)
mine (pron)
mineral water (n)
minimum (adj & n)
minus (prep)
minute (n)
mirror (n)
miserable (adj)
miss (v)
Miss (n)
Missing (adj)
Mistake (n)
<table>
<thead>
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<th>Word</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
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<td>model (n)</td>
<td>It's cheap because it's last year's model. (n)</td>
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<td>modern (adj)</td>
<td>She's a fashion model. (n)</td>
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outdoors (adv)
out of (prep)
out of date (prep phr)
oun of order (prep phr)
out of work (prep phr)
outside (adv, adj & prep)
oven (n)
over (adv & prep)
• I’m going over the road. (prep)

• over 40 people (more than) (adv)
• to be over (finished) (adv)
• Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (prep)
overnight (adj & adv)
owe (v)

• my own pen (adj)
• on my own (pron)
• to own a car (v)
owner (n)

pack (v)
• to pack a case (v)
packet (n)
pagin (n)
pain (n)
painful (adj)
painter (n)
painting (n)
pair (n)
palace (n)
pale (adj)
• pale blue
pan (n)
pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)
paper (n)
• a sheet of paper
• a (news)paper
paragraph (n)
pParcel (n)
pardon (exclam)
• Pardon?
parent (n)

pass (n & v)
• to pass the sugar
• to pass an examination
passenger (n)

passport (n)
password (n)
past (adj, n & prep)
• the past few weeks (adj)
• in the past (n)
• It's half past one. (prep)
pasta (n)
path (n)
patient (adj & n)
• to be patient (adj)
• a hospital patient (n)
patern (n)
pause (v)
pavement (n)
pay (n & v)
PC (personal computer) (n)
pea (n)
peace (n)
peaceful (adj)
peach (n)
peak (n)
peanut (n)
pear (n)
pedestrian (n)
peel (v)
pen (n)
pence (n pi)
pencil (n)
pencil case (n)
penfriend (n)
penguin (n)
penny (n)
people (n pi)
pepper (n)
  • to pass the pepper (spice)
  • red peppers (vegetable)
per (prep)
percent (adv)
perfect (adj)
perform (v)
performance (n)
performer (n)
perfume (n)
perhaps (adv)
period (n)
permanent (adj)
permission (n)
permit (v)
  • Dogs are not permitted here.
permitted (adj)
person (n)
personal (adj)
personally (adv)
persuade (v)
pet (n)
petrol (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas)
petrol station (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas station)
pharmacy (n)
phone (n & v)
photo (n)
photocopy (n)
photograph (n)
photographer (n)
photography (n)
phrase (n)
physics (n)
piano (n)
pick (v)
pick up (phr v)
  • I picked up a pencil.
  • I'll pick up my sister from the station.
picnic (n)
picture (n)
pie (n)
piece (n)
  • a piece of cheese
  • to break into small pieces
  • a piece of furniture/advice
pig (n)
pile (n)
pill (n)
pillow (n)
pilot (n)
pin (n & v)
pineapple (n)
pink (adj & n)
pipe (n)
pirate (n)
pity (n)
  • It's a pity you couldn't come to the party - it was great.
pizza (n)
place (n)
  • a safe place (n)
  • I've lost my place in the book. (n)
  • third place in a race (n)
  • London is a big place. (n)
plain (adj)
  • It's plain to me. (clear)
plane (n)
planet (n)
plant (n & v)
plastic (adj & n)
plate (n)
platform (n)
play (n & v)
  • a play at the theatre (n)
  • children playing (v)
  • to play football (v)
  • to play the guitar (v)
  • to play a CD (v)
  • to play the part of someone (act) (v)
player (n)
playground (n)
pleasant (adj)
please (exclam & v)
  • Come in, please. (exclam)
  • to please someone (v)
pleased (adj)
pleasure (n)
plenty (pron)
plug (n)
  • a plug for the bath
  • an electrical plug
plus (prep & conj)
p.m. (adv)
pocket (n)
pocket money (n)
poem (n)
poet (n)
poetry (n)
point (n & v)
  • to point at something (v)
  • The pencil has no point on it.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Translation</th>
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<td>(n)</td>
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<td>• She is very poor. (financial)</td>
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<td>• pop song/music/star/group</td>
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<td>(adj)</td>
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<td>(n)</td>
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<td>prison</td>
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<td>prize</td>
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<td>product</td>
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<td>professor</td>
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<td>program(me)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• TV programme</td>
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<td>• computer program</td>
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<td>progress</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>project</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>promise</td>
<td>(n &amp; v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• to promise to do something</td>
<td>(v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• to keep a promise</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>promote</td>
<td>(v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>pronounce</td>
<td>(v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• to pronounce a word correctly</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>pronunciation</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>proper</td>
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<td>protect</td>
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<td>proud</td>
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<td>prove</td>
<td>(v)</td>
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<td>provide</td>
<td>(v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>public</td>
<td>(adj &amp; n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• public opinion</td>
<td>(adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• to make something public</td>
<td>(adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• to be open to the public</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>public transport</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>publish</td>
<td>(v)</td>
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<td>pull</td>
<td>(v)</td>
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<td>pullover</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<td>pump</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• petrol/bike pump</td>
<td></td>
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<td>punish</td>
<td>(v)</td>
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<td>pupil</td>
<td>(n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>puppy</td>
<td>(n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pure</td>
<td>(adj)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
purple (adj & n)
  • He did it on purpose.
    (deliberately)
purpose (n)
purse (n)
push (n & v)
put(v)
put away (phr v)
  • He put the book away.
put down (phr v)
  • She put her name down.
put off (phr v)
  • The meeting was put off until the following week.
put on (phr v)
  • He put on a suit.
  • Can you put on the light?
  • He didn't want to put on weight.
put out (phr v)
  • The fire was quickly put out.
put through (phr v)
  • Can you put me through to the manager, please?
put up (phr v)
  • The company had to put up its prices.
puzzle (n)
pyjamas (n pi)

Q
qualification (n)
  • the question being discussed (subject)
qualified (adj)
  • Are you quite sure?
  • quite old
quality (n)
quantity (n)
quarter (n)
queen (n)
question (n)
  • to ask a question
quit (v)
quick (adj)
quickly (adv)
quiet (adj)
questionnaire (n)
queue (n)
quiz (n)
rabbit (n)  realise (v)  He realised it was true.
race (n & v)  realistic (adj)  He registered with a new
• to win a race (n)  really (adv)  doctor. (v)
• to race against fast runners  reason (n)  registration (n)
  (compete) (v)  reasonable (adj)  regret (n & v)
• to race home quickly (run)  reasonably (adv)  regular (adj)
  (v)  rebuild (v)  relation (n)
  • tennis racket  receipt (n)  • to visit a relation
racket (n)  receive (v)  relationship (n)
  • tennis racket  recent (adj)  relative (n)
radio (n)  reception (n)  • a relative came to stay
rail (n)  receptionist (n)  relax (v)
  • to go by rail  recipe (n)  relaxation (n)
railway (n)  recognise (v)  relaxed (adj)
rain (n & v)  recommend (v)  reliable (adj)
  • to raise your arm  record (n & v)  religion (n)
  • to raise prices  to keep a record (n)  remain (v)
range (n)  to break a record (n)  remember (v)
rang (n)  to record a song (v)  remind (v)
rare (adj)  recording (n)  remote control (n)
rarely (adj)  recover (n)  remove (v)
rather (adv)  recycled (adj)  rent (n & v)
  • She’s rather tall for her age.  recycle (v)  repair (n & v)
  • I’d rather go to the cinema  I don’t recycle as much as I
  than the theatre  should.  repeat (v)
  • Shall we stay in tonight,  reply (n & v)
     rather than go out?  recycled (adj)  report (n & v)
raw (adj)  recycling (n)  reporter (n)
  • raw meat  red (adj)  request (n & v)
reach (v)  reduce (v)  require (v)
read (v)  refreshments (n pi)  rescue (n & v)
reader (n)  refrigerator (n)  research (v)
reading (n)  refund (n)  reservation (n)
ready (adj)  refuse (v)  reserve (n & v)
real (adj)  regarding (prep)  • She was a reserve for the

region (n)  register (v)  team. (n)
regards (n)
to reserve a seat (v)
resort (n)
respect (n & v)
responsible (adj)
rest (n & v)
• a rest from work (n)
• the rest of them (n)
• The doctor told her to rest. (v)
restaurant (n)
result (n)
retire (v)
return (n & v)
• to return home (v)
• a return (ticket) (n)
review (n)
revise (v)
revision (n)
reward (n)
rice (n)
rich (adj)
ride (n & v)
rider (n)
right (adj, adv & n)
• the right time (correct) (adj)
• the right person for the job (suitable) (adj)
• my right foot (adj)
• Everything will be all right. (adj)
• Go right there. (directly) (adv)
Fill it right to the top. (completely) (adv)
the right to vote (n)
right-hand (adj)
ring (n & v)
• stand in a ring (n)
• a wedding ring (n)
• Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n)
• Suddenly the bell rang. (v)
ring back (phr v)
ring up (phr v)
• to telephone somebody
rise (v)
• The sun rises in the east.
• Prices are rising.
rivend (n)
road (n)
roast (adj & v)
rob (v)
rock (n)
• rock (music) (n)
• a hard piece of rock (n)
role (n)
roll (n)
• a roll of film (n)
• a bread roll (n)
romance (n)
romantic (adj)
roof (n)
room (n)
• the sitting room
• There's lots of room in here.
rose (n)
rough (adj)
• a rough road
• a rough idea
• rough work
round (adj, adv & prep)
• a round object (adj)
• the wrong way round (adv)
• to sit round a table (prep)
roundabout (n)
routine (n)
row (n)
• a row of seats
rubber (n)
• a rubber (eraser)
rubbish (n)
rude (adj)
rug (n)
rugby (n)
ruin (n)
• the rules of grammar (n)
• to rule a country (v)
ruler (n)
• draw a line using a ruler
run (v)
• to run in a race
• to run a business
runner (n)
running (n)
run out (phr v)
• He ran out of time and didn't finish.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S</th>
<th>sad (adj)</th>
<th>scarf (n)</th>
<th>see (v)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>safe (adj)</td>
<td>scary (adj)</td>
<td>scene (n)</td>
<td>to see something (with the eyes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• to be safe from harm</td>
<td></td>
<td>scenery (n)</td>
<td>to see the joke (understand)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>safely (adv)</td>
<td></td>
<td>school (n)</td>
<td>to see someone about a problem (consult)</td>
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<tr>
<td>sail (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>sailing (n)</td>
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<td>salad (n)</td>
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<td>salary (n)</td>
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<td>sale (n)</td>
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<td>salesman/saleswoman (n)</td>
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<td>salmon (n)</td>
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<td>salt (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>same (adj, pron &amp; adv)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• at the same time (adj)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Your watch is the same as mine. (pron)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• You should treat everyone the same. (adv)</td>
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<tr>
<td>sand (n)</td>
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<td>sandal (n)</td>
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<td>sandwich (n)</td>
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<td>satisfactory (adj)</td>
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<td>satisfied (adj)</td>
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<td>sauce (n)</td>
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<td>saucer (n)</td>
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<td>sausage (n)</td>
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<td>save (v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• to save someone</td>
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<tr>
<td>• to save money</td>
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<tr>
<td>• to save time</td>
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<tr>
<td>say (v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• to say something to someone</td>
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<tr>
<td>• I really can't say. (give an opinion)</td>
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<tr>
<td>scared (adj)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
set out (phr v)
- They set out on the long journey.

set up (phr v)
- Her mother helped her to set up in business.

several (det & pron)

sew (v)

sex (n)
- the male/female sex

shade (n)
- to sit in the shade

shadow (n)

several (det & pron)

sew (v)

sex (n)

shape (n)

share (v)

shark (n)

sharp (adj)
- a sharp knife
- a sharp corner
- a sharp picture

shave (v)

she (pron)

sheep (n)

sheet (n)
- sheets on a bed
- a sheet of paper
- information sheet

shelf (n)

shine (v)

shiny (adj)

ship (n)

shirt (n)

shock (n)
- to suffer from shock (n)

shocked (adj)

shocking (adj)

shoe (n)

shoot (v)
- to shoot at the goal

shop (n & v)

shop assistant (n)

shopping (n)

shore (n)

short (adj)

shortly (adv)

shorts (n pi)
- a pair of shorts

should (mv)

shoulder (n)

shout (n & v)

show (n & v)
- a film show (n)
- Show it to me. (v)
- The picture shows a village. (v)
- It shows that they care. (v)

shower (n)
- a shower of rain
- to have a shower

shut (adj & v)

shy (adj)

sick (adj)

side (n)

sight (n)
- Her sight is better with glasses.
- in sight, out of sight

sightseeing (n)

sign (n & v)
- a road sign (n)
- to sign a document (v)
- no sign of life (n)
- signs of winter (n)

signal (n & v)

signature (n)

signpost (n)

silence (n)

silent (adj)

silver (adj & n)

silver (adj)

similar (adj)

simple (adj)

since (conj & prep)

sincerely (adv)
- Yours sincerely

sing (v)

singer (n)

singing (n)

single (n & adj)
- a single (ticket) to Manchester (n)
- to be single (unmarried) (adj)
- a single room (adj)

sink (n & v)
- a kitchen sink (n)
- The ship began to sink. (v)

sir (n)
- Yes, sir!

sister (n)

sit (v)

sit down (phr v)

site (n)

sitting room (n)

situatet (adj)

situation (n)

size (n)

skate (n & v)

skateboard (n & v)

skateboarding (n)

skating (n)

ski (n & v)

skiing (n)
skill (n)
skin (n)
skirt (n)
sky (n)
sleep (n & v)
sleeve (n) slice (n)
slim (adj)
slip (v)
  • to slip on the ice slow (adj)
slowly (adv)
small (adj)
smart (adj)
  • a smart idea (Am Eng)
  • smart clothes
smell (n & v)
smile (n & v)
smoke (n & v)
smoking (n)
smooth (adj)
  • a smooth surface (level)
  • a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable)
smack (n)
snake (n)
snow (n & v)
snowboard (n & v)
snowboarding (n)
so (adv & conj)
soap (n)
soap opera (n)
soccer (n)
sociable (adj)
social (adj)
society (n)
sock (n)
sofa (n)
soft (adj)
  • a soft material
  • a soft drink
software (n)
soldier (n)
solution (n)
solve (n)
some (det & pron)
somebody (pron)
somehow (adv)
someone (pron)
something (pron)
sometimes (adv)
somewhere (adv)
song (n)
soon (adv)
  • I’ll come soon.
  • as soon as I can
sore (adj)
sorry (adj)
sort (n)
the same sort
so-so (adj)
soul (n)
sound (n & v)
  • the sound of music (n)
  • It sounds like/as if...(v)
soup (n)
sour (adj)
  • a sour taste
south (adj & adv, n)
southeast (adj & n)
southern (adj)
southwest (adj & n)
souvenir (n)
space (n)
  • a parking space
  • write in the spaces
  • not enough space
  • outer space
spare (adj & v)
  • spare cash, spare time (adj)
  • to spare the time (v)
sparkling (adj)
  • Sparkling water, please.
speak (v)
speaker (n)
special (adj)
spectacular (adj)
speech (n)
speed (n)
spell (v)
spelling (n)
spend (v)
  • to spend money/time
spice (n)
spicy (adj)
spill (v)
spinach (n)
spite (n)
  • in spite of
split up (phr v)
  • She’s just split up with her boyfriend.
spoil (v)
spoon (n)
sport (n)
sports centre (n)
spot (n)
spy (n)
square (adj & n)
  • a square room (adj)
  • a market square (n)
squash (n)
stadium (n)
staff (n)
stage (n)
  • to perform on a stage
stairs (n pi)
stall (n)
  • market stall
stamp (n)
  • a postage stamp
stand (v)
star (n)
  • stars in the sky (n)
• a film star (n)
start (n & v)
• a good start (n)
• to start a race (v)
station (n)
• a bus/fire/radio station
statue (n)
stay (n & v)
• to stay to dinner (v)
• to stay with friends (v)
• to stay looking young (v)
• a two-night stay (n)
stay behind (phr v)
• She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.

steak (n)
steal (v)
steep (adj)
step (n)
• two steps forward
• to climb the steps

stick (n & v)
• a walking stick (n)
• to stick two things together (v)
sticky (adj)
still (adj & adv)
• I prefer still to sparkling water. (adj)
• Sit still! (adv)
• She's still here. (adv)

stir (v)

stomach (n)
stomach ache (n)
stone (n)
• a large stone
• a stone bridge

stop (n & v)
• a bus stop (n)
• The car stopped. (v)

• It's stopped raining. (v)
• The rain stopped me from going out. (v)

store (n)
• a department store (n)

storm (n)

story (n)

straight (adj & adv)
• to go straight on (adv)

a straight road (adj)

strange (adj)

stranger (n)

strawberry (n)

stream (n)

street (n)

stress (n)
• He didn't want the stress of a new job.

stressed (adj)

stressful (adj)

strict (adj)

strike (n & v)
• to go on strike (n)
• to strike something (v)

stripe (n)

strong (adj)

student (n)

studio (n)
• TV/artists/recording studio studies (n pi)

study (n & v)
• to study physics (v)
• to study the map (v)
• Social Studies (n)

stuff (n)

stupid (adj)

style (n)

stylish (adj)

subject (n)
• the subject of a discussion

• the subject of a sentence
• a school subject

subtract (v)

subway (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)
succeed (v)
success (n)
successful (adj)
such (det)
sudden (adj)
suddenly (adv)
suffer (v)
sugar (n)
suggest (v)
suggestion (n)
suit (n)
• to wear a suit

suitable (adj)
suitcase (n)

sum (n)
sun (n)
sunbathe (v)
sunglasses (n pi)
sunny (adj)
sunrise (n)
sunset (n)
sunshine (n)
supermarket (n)
supper (n)
support (n & v)
• She gave me a lot of support during my exams. (n)
• to support a weight (v)
• to support a team (v)
supporter (n)
suppose (v)
• I suppose it ' s true.
• You aren't supposed to drive fast.
• It's supposed to be a good film.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>sure (adj &amp; adv)</td>
<td>• I'm sure you're right. (adj)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• to make sure (adv)</td>
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<tr>
<td>surf (v)</td>
<td>• sweet food (adj)</td>
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<td>• a sweet face (adj)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• a sweet smell (adj)</td>
</tr>
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<td>• to eat a sweet (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>surname (n)</td>
<td>swam (n &amp; v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>surprised (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>swimmer(n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>surprising (adj)</td>
<td>swimming (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>surround (v)</td>
<td>swimming costume (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bathing suit)</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>table (n)</td>
<td>take place (v)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• The meeting took place at six.</td>
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<td>take up (phr v)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• He decided to take up a new hobby.</td>
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<td>talent (n)</td>
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<td>talented (adj)</td>
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<td>talk (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>talk show (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chat show)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>tall (adj)</td>
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<td>tap (n)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• a cold-water tap (n)</td>
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<td>taste (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• to have good taste (n)</td>
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<td>• to taste food (v)</td>
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<td>It tastes good. (v)</td>
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<td>tasty (adj)</td>
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<td>tax (n)</td>
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<td>tear (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>• Tears ran down her cheeks. (n)</td>
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<td>• to tear a piece of paper (v)</td>
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<td>television (TV) (n)</td>
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<td>tell (v)</td>
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<td>• to tell a story</td>
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<td>• to tell someone something</td>
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<td>• to tell someone to do something</td>
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<td>• you can't always tell</td>
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<td>temperature (n)</td>
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<td>• to have a temperature</td>
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<td>• air temperature</td>
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<td>temporary (adj)</td>
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<td>tennis (n)</td>
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<td>Everybody took part in the meeting.</td>
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</table>
tense (n)
tent (n)
term (n)
terrible (adj)
terrifying (adj)
test (n & v)
text (n & v)
textbook (n)
text message (n)
than (conj & prep)
thank (v)
thanks (exclam)
thank you (exclam)
that (conj, det & pron)
the (det)
theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: theater)
their (det)
their (pron)
them (pron)
themselves (pron)
then (adv)
there (adv)
therefore (adv)
these (det & pron)
they (pron)
thick (adj)
thief (n)
thin (adj)
things (n)
think (v)
• to think about something
• I think he's left.
• What did you think of the film?
• I think I'll go.
• I'm thinking of going.

thirsty (adj)
this (det & pron)
those (det & pron)
though (conj)
thought (n)
• to have thoughts about something
• to be deep in thought
thriller (n)
throat (n)
through (prep)
throw (v)
throw away (phr v)
• He threw away the old TV.
thumb (n)
thunder (n)
thunderstorm (n)
tick (n & v)
ticket (n)
tidy (adj & v)
tidy up (phr v)
• Please tidy up when you've finished.
time (n & v)
• What time is it? (n)
• It took a long time. (n)
• the last time (n)
• Is it time yet? (n)

• Four times five is twenty.
(v)
timetable (n)
tin (n)
• a tin of peas
• made of tin
tiny (adj)
tip (n)
• the tip of the pencil
• a tip for the waitress
tired (adj)
tiring (adj)
tissue (n)
title (n)
to (prep)
toast (n)
• toast for breakfast
today (adv & n)
toe (n)
together (adv)
toilet (n)
tomato (n)
tomorrow (adv & n)
tongue (n)
tonight (adv & n)
too (adv)
• I've been there, too.
• It's too heavy to lift.
tooth/teeth (n)
toothache (n)
toothbrush (n)
toothpaste (n)
top (adj & n)
• top of the class (adj)
• at the top of his voice (n)
topic (n)
total (adj & n)
totally (adv)
touch (v)
tour (n & v)
tour guide (n)
tourism (n)
tourist (n)
tourist information centre (n)
tournament (n)
toward(s) (prep)
towel (n)
tower (n)
town (n)
toy (n)
track (n)
  • a race track
tracksuit (n)
trade (n)
traditional (adj)
traffic (n)
traffic jam (n)
traffic light(s) (n)
train (n & v)
  • to travel by train (n)
  • to train in a skill (v)
trainer (n)
  • a pair of trainers
  • a personal trainer
training (n)
tram (n)
transfer (v)
translate (v)
translation (n)
transport (n)
trash can (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubbish bin)
travel (v)
travel agent (n)
tree (n)
trend (n)
trick (n)
trip (n)
  • a weekend trip
trouble (n)
trouser(s) (n pi)
truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)
trunk (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: boot)
  • the trunk of a car
trade (n)
traditional (adj)
traffic (n)
traffic jam (n)
traffic light(s) (n)
train (n & v)
  • to travel by train (n)
  • to train in a skill (v)
trainer (n)
  • a pair of trainers
  • a personal trainer
training (n)
tram (n)
transfer (v)
translate (v)
translation (n)
transport (n)
trash can (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubbish bin)
travel (v)
travel agent (n)
turn (n & v)
  • to turn your head (v)
  • to turn the page (v)
  • It's my turn. (n)
  • The wheels began to turn.
  (v)
turn down (phr v)
  • Could you turn down the
  music?
turning (n)
  • the first turning on the left
turn into (phr v)
  • The water had turned into
  ice.
turn off (phr v)
  • She turned off the engine.
turn on (phr v)
  • Can you turn on the TV?
turn up (phr v)
  • Turn up the radio I can
  hardly hear it.
twice (adv)
twin (n)
type (n & v)
  • a type of person (n)
  • to type a letter (v)
typical (adj)
typically (adv)
tyre (n)
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<td>• under £10.00</td>
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<td>• to travel by underground (n)</td>
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- up to six people up to date
- up to
- to walk up
- Are you up yet? (awake and dressed)
- Lift your head up.
- Speak up, please.
- once upon a time
- That depends upon when you finish.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>V</strong></th>
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<td><strong>v/versus</strong> (prep)</td>
<td><strong>wage(s)</strong> (n)</td>
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<td>• Manchester United v Liverpool</td>
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<td><strong>waiting room</strong> (n)</td>
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<td>vanilla (n)</td>
<td><strong>wake up</strong> (phr v)</td>
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<td><strong>walk</strong> (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td><strong>walking</strong> (n)</td>
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<td><strong>wallet</strong> (n)</td>
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<td>vegetative (n &amp; adj)</td>
<td><strong>want</strong> (v)</td>
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<td>vehicle (n)</td>
<td><strong>war</strong> (n)</td>
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<td>very (adv)</td>
<td><strong>wardrobe</strong> (n)</td>
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<td>vet (n)</td>
<td><strong>warm</strong> (adj)</td>
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<td>via (prep)</td>
<td><strong>warn</strong> (v)</td>
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<td><strong>wash</strong> (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>video game (n)</td>
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<td>view (n)</td>
<td><strong>washing</strong> (n)</td>
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<td>• a beautiful view</td>
<td><strong>washing-up</strong> (n)</td>
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<td>• to do the washing-up</td>
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<td>• to feel weak</td>
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<td>• a weak excuse</td>
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<td>• to wear a dress</td>
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<td>• You'll wear out those shoes.</td>
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<td>• My shoes are worn out. (adj)</td>
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<td>• Is this the way?</td>
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<td>• the wrong way</td>
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<td>• a long way</td>
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<td>• to stand in the way</td>
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<td>• That's the way to do it.</td>
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<td>• way of life</td>
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<td>• way in, way out</td>
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| | | **web** (n) |
| | | **webcam** (n) |
| | | • web page (n) |
| | | • website (n) |
| | | • wedding (n) |
| | | • week (n) |
| | | • weekend (n) |
**weekly (adj & adv)**
- a weekly magazine (adj)
- to phone home twice weekly (adv)

**weigh (v)**
**weight (n)**

**welcome (n & v)**
- a warm welcome (n)
- Welcome to London! (v)

**well (adj, adv & exclam)**
- I'm very well, thanks. (adj)
- to behave very well (adv)
- Shake the bottle well. (adv)
- Well, here we are. (exclam)

**well done! (adv)**
**well-dressed (adj)**
**well-known (adj)**
**well made I well-made (adv & adj)**

**west (adj, adv & n)**
**western (adj)**

**wet (adj)**
- wet clothes
- wet weather

**whale (n)**
**what (det & pron)**
**whatever (det & pron)**

**wheel (n)**
**wheelchair (n)**
**when (adv)**
**whenever (conj)**
**where (adv & conj)**
**wherever (conj)**
**whether (conj)**
**which (pron & det)**

**while, whilst (conj)**
**white (adj)**

**who (pron)**
**whole (adj & n)**
**whose (det & pron)**

**why (adv)**
**wide (adj)**
- a wide road

**wife (n)**
**wild (adj)**
**wildlife (n)**
**will (mv)**
**willing (adj)**
**win (v)**
**wind (n)**
- A strong wind was blowing.

**window (n)**
**windscreen (n)**
**windsurfing (n)**
**windy (n)**
**wing (n)**
- a bird's wing
- the wing of an aeroplane

**winner (n)**
**wise (adj)**
**wish (n & v)**
- Best wishes. (n)
- Wish me luck. (v)
- I wish you were here. (v)

**with (prep)**
**within (prep)**
**without (prep)**

**woman (n)**
**wonder (v)**
- I wonder what he said.

**wonderful(adv)**
**wood (n)**
- to be made of wood
- in a large wood

**wooden (adj)**
**wool (n)**
**word (n)**
- words in a sentence
- He didn't say a word.

**work (n & v)**
- school work (n)
- to work for a living (v)
- hard work (n)
- to be out of work (n)

**worker (n)**
**working (adj)**
**workout (n)**
- I like a good workout at the gym.

**work out (phr v)**
- I work out at the gym every day.

**world (n)**
**worried (adj)**
**worry (n & v)**
- worse (adj & adv)
- worst (adj & adv)

**worth (adj)**
**would (mv)**
**wow (exclam)**

**wrap (up) (v & phr v)**
- to wrap (up) a parcel

**write (v)**
**write down (phr v)**
- write down an address

**writer (n)**
**writing (n)**
**written (adj)**
**wrong (adj)**
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<td>yoghurt (n)</td>
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<td>you know (exclam)</td>
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<td>zoo (n)</td>
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Appendix 1

Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools candidates are expected to know:

Cardinal numbers
one, two, three, etc.

Ordinal numbers
first, second, third, fourth, etc.

Days of the week
Monday, Tuesday, etc.

Months of the year
January, February, etc.

Seasons of the year
spring, summer, autumn, winter

Countries, languages and nationalities
Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

Continents
Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.
### Appendix 2

#### Topic Lists

**Clothes and Accessories**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Item</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>backpack</td>
<td>go (with/together)</td>
<td>perfume</td>
<td>sweatshirt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bag</td>
<td>handbag</td>
<td>plastic</td>
<td>swimming costume</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>belt</td>
<td>handkerchief</td>
<td>pocket</td>
<td>take off</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blouse</td>
<td>hat</td>
<td>pullover</td>
<td>tie tights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>boot</td>
<td>jacket</td>
<td>purse</td>
<td>tracksuit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bracelet</td>
<td>jeans</td>
<td>put on</td>
<td>trainers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>button</td>
<td>jewellery / jewelry</td>
<td>raincoat</td>
<td>trousers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cap</td>
<td>jumper</td>
<td>ring</td>
<td>T-shirt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chain</td>
<td>kit</td>
<td>scarf</td>
<td>sandal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clothes</td>
<td>knit</td>
<td>shirt</td>
<td>swimsuit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coat</td>
<td>label</td>
<td>shoe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collar</td>
<td>laundry</td>
<td>shorts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cotton</td>
<td>leather</td>
<td>silk</td>
<td>try on</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dress</td>
<td>make-up</td>
<td>size</td>
<td>umbrella</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>earring</td>
<td>material</td>
<td>skirt</td>
<td>underpants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fashion</td>
<td>necklace</td>
<td>sleeve(less)</td>
<td>underwear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fasten</td>
<td>old-fashioned (adj)</td>
<td>stripe</td>
<td>undress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fit (v)</td>
<td>suit</td>
<td></td>
<td>uniform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fold (v)</td>
<td>watch</td>
<td></td>
<td>wallet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>glasses</td>
<td>wear (out)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>glove</td>
<td>try on</td>
<td></td>
<td>wear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>wool(len)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Colours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Colour</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(dark/light/pale)</td>
<td>gold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>black</td>
<td>golden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blue</td>
<td>green</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brown</td>
<td>grey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>pink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>purple</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>silver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>white</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Communications and Technology**

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Item</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Item</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>access</td>
<td>delete</td>
<td>file hang</td>
<td>mouse mat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>address</td>
<td>dial</td>
<td>up</td>
<td>MP3 player</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at!@</td>
<td>dial up</td>
<td>hardware</td>
<td>net</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blog</td>
<td>digital</td>
<td>headline</td>
<td>online</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blogger</td>
<td>digital camera</td>
<td>homepage</td>
<td>operator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>by post</td>
<td>disc/disk</td>
<td>install</td>
<td>parcel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>calculator</td>
<td>dot</td>
<td>internet</td>
<td>password</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>call(v)</td>
<td>download (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>invent</td>
<td>PC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>call back</td>
<td>drag</td>
<td>invention</td>
<td>phone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD (player)</td>
<td>DVD (player)</td>
<td>IT</td>
<td>photograph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD-Rom</td>
<td>electronic(s)</td>
<td>keyboard</td>
<td>photography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chat</td>
<td>email</td>
<td>laptop</td>
<td>postcard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chat room</td>
<td>engaged</td>
<td>(computer)</td>
<td>print</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>click (v)</td>
<td>enter</td>
<td>machine</td>
<td>printer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computer</td>
<td>envelope</td>
<td>message</td>
<td>program(me)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>connect</td>
<td>equipment</td>
<td>mobile phone</td>
<td>reply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>connection</td>
<td>fax</td>
<td>mouse</td>
<td>ring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ring up</td>
<td>switch on</td>
<td>turn off</td>
<td>web</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>--------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>screen</td>
<td>talk</td>
<td>turn on</td>
<td>webcam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>server</td>
<td>telephone</td>
<td>upload</td>
<td>web page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>software</td>
<td>text</td>
<td>video clip</td>
<td>website</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>switch off</td>
<td>text message</td>
<td>volume</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

**Education**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>absent</th>
<th>course</th>
<th>language</th>
<th>read</th>
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<td>advanced</td>
<td>curriculum</td>
<td>learn</td>
<td>register</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arithmetic</td>
<td>degree</td>
<td>lesson</td>
<td>remember</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>art</td>
<td>desk</td>
<td>level</td>
<td>rubber</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beginner</td>
<td>dictionary</td>
<td>library</td>
<td>ruler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bell</td>
<td>diploma</td>
<td>mark</td>
<td>school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biology</td>
<td>drama</td>
<td>mathematics</td>
<td>science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blackboard</td>
<td>economics</td>
<td>math(s)</td>
<td>secondary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>board</td>
<td>elementary</td>
<td>music</td>
<td>school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>book</td>
<td>essay</td>
<td>nature studies</td>
<td>student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bookshelf</td>
<td>geography</td>
<td>note</td>
<td>studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>break (time)</td>
<td>history</td>
<td>notice board</td>
<td>study (v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>break up</td>
<td>handwriting</td>
<td>pencil case</td>
<td>subject</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>certificate</td>
<td>homework</td>
<td>photography</td>
<td>teach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chemistry</td>
<td>information</td>
<td>physics</td>
<td>teacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>class</td>
<td>instructions</td>
<td>practice (n)</td>
<td>technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>classroom</td>
<td>intermediate</td>
<td>practise (v)</td>
<td>term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clever</td>
<td>instructor</td>
<td>primary school</td>
<td>test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coach</td>
<td>IT</td>
<td>project</td>
<td>university</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>college</td>
<td>know</td>
<td>pupil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>composition</td>
<td>laboratory (lab)</td>
<td>qualification</td>
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</table>

**Entertainment and Media**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>act (v)</th>
<th>chat show</th>
<th>festival</th>
<th>laugh</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>action</td>
<td>chess</td>
<td>film</td>
<td>listen to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>actor</td>
<td>cinema</td>
<td>film maker</td>
<td>look at</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>actress</td>
<td>circus</td>
<td>film star</td>
<td>magazine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ad</td>
<td>classical music</td>
<td>fireworks</td>
<td>magic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>admission</td>
<td>comedy</td>
<td>folk music</td>
<td>MP3 player</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adventure</td>
<td>comic</td>
<td>fun</td>
<td>museum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advert</td>
<td>competition</td>
<td>go out</td>
<td>music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advertisement</td>
<td>concert</td>
<td>group</td>
<td>musician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>art</td>
<td>dance</td>
<td>guitar</td>
<td>news</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>article</td>
<td>dancer</td>
<td>guitarist</td>
<td>newspaper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>audience</td>
<td>disc</td>
<td>headline</td>
<td>opera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ballet</td>
<td>disco</td>
<td>hero</td>
<td>orchestra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>band</td>
<td>display</td>
<td>heroine</td>
<td>paint</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>board game</td>
<td>DJ / disc jockey</td>
<td>hip hop</td>
<td>painter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>book</td>
<td>documentary</td>
<td>hit song</td>
<td>perform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>camera</td>
<td>drama</td>
<td>horror</td>
<td>performer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>card</td>
<td>draw</td>
<td>instrument</td>
<td>play</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cartoon</td>
<td>drawing</td>
<td>interval</td>
<td>poem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>celebrity</td>
<td>DVD (player)</td>
<td>interview (er)</td>
<td>pop music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD (player)</td>
<td>entrance</td>
<td>jazz music</td>
<td>programme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CO- Rom</td>
<td>exhibition</td>
<td>journalist</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>channel</td>
<td>exit</td>
<td>keyboard</td>
<td>quiz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
recording, review, rock music, romantic

row, scene, screen, series

soap opera, stage, star, studio
talk show, television, thriller, video

Environment

bottle bank, climate change, gas (Am Eng), litter (Br Eng), pollution
public transport, recycle, recycled, recycling, rubbish (bin), traffic (Uam)

Food and Drink

apple, bake (v), banana, barbecue (n & v), bean, biscuit, bitter (adj), boil (v), boiled, bottle, bowl, box, bread, break, breakfast, broccoli, bunch (of bananas), burger, butter, cabbage, cafe / cafe, cafeteria, cake, can (of beans), candy, canteen, carrot, cereal, cheese, chef, chicken, chilli, chips, chocolate, coconut, coffee, cola, cook (n & v), cooker

cookie, corn, cream, cucumber, cup, curry, cut, delicious, dessert, diet, dinner, dish, drink, duck, eat, egg, fish, flavour, flour, food, fork, French fries, fresh, fridge, fried, fruit, fruit juice, fry, frying pan, garlic, glass, grape, grill (n & v), grilled, herbs, honey, hot, hungry, ice, ice cream

ingredients, jam, jug, juice, kitchen, knife, lamb, lemon, lemonade, lettuce, lunch, main course, meal, meat, melon, menu, microwave (n), milk, mineral water, mushroom, oil, omelette, onion, orange, pan, pasta, pea, peach, peanut, pear, pepper, picnic, pineapple, pizza, plate, potato, recipe, refreshments

rice, roast (v & adj), roll, salad, salmon, salt, sandwich, sauce, saucepan, saucer, sausage, slice (n), snack, soft drink, soup, sour, spicy, spinach, spoon, steak, strawberry, sugar, sweet (adj & n), takeaway, taste, tasty, tea, thirsty, toast, tomato, tuna, turkey, vegetable, vegetarian, waiter, waitress, wash up, yog(h)urt
Health, Medicine and Exercise

accident
ache
ambulance
ankle
appointment
arm
aspirin
baby
bandage
bleed (v)
blood (n)
body
bone
brain
break
breath
breathe
check
chemist
chin
clean
cold (n)
comb
cough (n & v)
cut
damage
danger
dangerous
dead
dentist
die
diet
doctor
ear
earache
emergency
exercise
eye
face
fall
feel better/ill/sick
fever
finger
fit
flu
foot
get better/worse
go jogging
gym
gymnastics
hair
hand
head
headache
health
hear (v)
heart
heel
hospital
hurt
ill
illness
injure
keep fit
knee
leg
lie down
medicine
nose
nurse
operate
operation
pain
painful
patient (n)
pharmacy
pill
prescription
problem
recover
rest (n & v)
run
shoulder
sick
skin
soap
sore throat
stomach
stomach ache
stress
swim
tablet
take exercise
temperature
thumb
tired
toes
tooth
toothache
toothbrush
walk
well(adj)

Hobbies and Leisure

barbecue
beach
bicycle
bike
camera
camp
camping
campsite
CD (player)
chess
club
collect(or)
collection
computer
cruise
dance
dancing
doll
draw drawing
DVD (player)
facilities
fan
festival
fiction
gallery

hobby
holidays
jogging
join in
keen on
keep fit
magazine
member(ship)
model
museum
music
musician
nightlife
opening hours
paint
painting
park
party
photograph
picnic
playground
quiz
sculpture
sightseeing
slide
sunbathe
tent
House and Home

accommodation address
air conditioning alarm (fire/car)
alarm clock antique apartment
armchair balcony basin
bath(tub) bathroom bed
bedroom bell bin blanket
blind block (notice) board bookcase bookshelf
bowl box brush
bucket bulb candle carpet
ceiling cellar central heating chair
channel (with TV) chest of drawers clock
computer cooker cottage
cupboard curtain cushion
desk digital (adj) dining room
dish dishwasher door
downstairs drawer dustbin
duvet DVD (player)
electric(al) entrance fan
flat flatmate floor
freezer fridge frying pan
garage garden gas
gate grill ground (floor)
hall handle heat (v)
heater
heating hi-fi home
house housewife housework
iron jug kettle kitchen
ladder lamp laptop
(laptop) (computer) lift
light (clothes) line living-room
lock microwave (n) mirror
mug neighbour oil
oven pan path pillow
pipe plant plug
plug in property
remote control
rent repair roof
room roommate rubbish
safe (adj) seat
sheet shelf shower
sink sitting room sofa
stairs stay (v) stop
surround switch table
tap telephone

chest of drawers clock
toy TV (screen/set)
upstairs (adv)
vase video
wall washing machine
window
Language

advanced
answer
argue
ask
beginner
chat
communicate
communication
elementary
email
grammar
intermediate
joke
letter
mean
meaning
mention
message
pronounce
pronunciation
question
say
sentence
shout
speak
talk
tell
translate
translation
vocabulary
word

Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

able
delighted
depressed
different
difficult
disappointed
disappointing
easy
embarrassed
embarrassing
excellent
excited
exciting
famous
fantastic
favourite
fine
fit
fond
free
frightened
friendly
funny
generous
gentle
glad
good
great
guilty
happy
hard
healthy
heavy
high
hungry
important
intelligent
interested
interesting
jealous
keen
kind
lazy
lovely
lucky
mad
married
miserable
modern
negative
nervous
nice
noisy
normal
old
old-fashioned
ordinary
original
patient
personal
pleasant
poor
positive
pretty
quick
quiet
ready
real
realistic
reasonable
relaxed
reliable
rich
right
rude
sad
satisfied
serious
slim
slow
small
smart
sorry
soft
special
strange
strong
stupid
sure
surprised
sweet
tall
terrible
tired
true
typical
unable
unhappy
unusual
useful
well
wonderful
worried
wrong
young
## Places: Buildings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Apartment block</th>
<th>College</th>
<th>Guest-house</th>
<th>Ruin</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apartment</td>
<td>Cottage</td>
<td>Hospital</td>
<td>School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building</td>
<td>Department</td>
<td>Hotel</td>
<td>Shop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank</td>
<td>Store</td>
<td>House</td>
<td>Sports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre Bookshop</td>
<td>Disco</td>
<td>Library</td>
<td>Stadium</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bookstore</td>
<td>Elevator</td>
<td>Lift</td>
<td>Supermarket</td>
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<tr>
<td>Building</td>
<td>Entrance</td>
<td>Museum</td>
<td>Swimming</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cafe /</td>
<td>Exit</td>
<td>Office</td>
<td>Pool theatre</td>
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<td>Cafeteria</td>
<td>Factory</td>
<td>Palace</td>
<td>Tourist</td>
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<td>Castle</td>
<td>Flat</td>
<td>Police Station</td>
<td>Information</td>
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<td>Cinema</td>
<td>Gallery</td>
<td>Post Office</td>
<td>Centre</td>
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<td>Clinic</td>
<td>Garage</td>
<td>Prison</td>
<td>Tower</td>
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<tr>
<td>Club</td>
<td>Grocery Store</td>
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<td>University</td>
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## Places: Countryside

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Field</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Port</td>
<td>Seaside</td>
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<td>Beach</td>
<td>Harbour</td>
<td>Railway</td>
<td>Sky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campsite</td>
<td>Hill</td>
<td>Rainforest</td>
<td>Stream</td>
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<td>Canal</td>
<td>Island</td>
<td>Region</td>
<td>Valley</td>
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<td>Lake</td>
<td>River</td>
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<td>Land</td>
<td>Rock</td>
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<tr>
<td>Farm</td>
<td>Ocean</td>
<td>Scenery</td>
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</table>

## Places: Town and City

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Apartment Building</th>
<th>Cashpoint</th>
<th>Park</th>
<th>Square</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Airport</td>
<td>City Centre</td>
<td>Pavement</td>
<td>Station</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Booking Office</td>
<td>Corner</td>
<td>Petrol Station</td>
<td>Street</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bridge</td>
<td>Crossing</td>
<td>Playground</td>
<td>Subway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bus Station</td>
<td>Crossroads</td>
<td>Road</td>
<td>Town</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bus Stop</td>
<td>Fountain</td>
<td>Roundabout</td>
<td>Tunnel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Car Park</td>
<td>Market</td>
<td>Route</td>
<td>Turning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash Machine</td>
<td>Motorway</td>
<td>Shopping Centre</td>
<td>Underground</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Monument</td>
<td>Signpost</td>
<td>Zoo</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bank</th>
<th>Doctor</th>
<th>Library</th>
<th>Swimming Pool</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cafe / Cafe</td>
<td>Gallery</td>
<td>Museum</td>
<td>Theatre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cafeteria</td>
<td>Garage</td>
<td>Post Office</td>
<td>Tourist Information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cinema</td>
<td>Hairdresser</td>
<td>Restaurant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dentist</td>
<td>Hotel</td>
<td>Sports Centre</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Shopping

ad
advent
advert
advertise
advertisement
assistant
bargain
bill
book
buy
cash
cent
change
cheap
cheque
choose
close (v)
closed
collect
complain
cost (n & v)
credit card
customer
damaged
dear
department
depot
deposit
dollar
euro
exchange
exensive
for sale
hire
inexpensive
label
logo
luxury
money
order
pay (for)
penny
pound
price
reasonable
receipt
reduce
rent
reserved
rent
reserve
return
save
second-hand
sell
shop
shop assistant
shopper
shopping
spend
supermarket
try on

Sport

athlete
badminton
ball
baseball
basketball
bat
bathing suit
beach
bicycle
bike
boat
boxing
catch (v)
champion
championship
changing room
climb (v)
climbing
club
coach (n)
compete
competition
competitor
contest
court
cricket
cycling
cyclist
dancing
diving
enter (a
competition)

extreme sports
(sports) facilities
fishing
fitness
football
football player
game
goal
goalkeeper
golf
gym

gymnastics
helmet
high jump
hit (v)
hockey
horse-riding
ice hockey
ice skating
instructor
jogging
join in
kick (v)
kit
league
locker (room)
long jump
luck
match
member
motor-racing
net
play (v)

point(s)
practice (n)
practise (v)
prize
race
race track
racing
racket
reserve (n)
rest (n & v)
ride (n & v)
rider
riding
rugby
run (n & v)
routing
sail (n & v)
sailing
score
sea
season
shoot(ing)
shorts
skateboard
skating
skiing
snowboard
snowboarding
soccer
sport(s)
sports centre
squash
stadium
surf athletics
surfboard
surfboarding
surfing
swim
swimming
swimming costume
swimming pool
swimsuit
table tennis
take part
team
tennis
tennis player
throw (v)
ticket
tired
track
tacksuit
trainer(s)
train(ing)
versus / v
volleyball
walk (v)
watch (v)
water skiing
win
workout
yoga
The Natural World

air
animal
autumn
beach
bee
bird
branch
bush
butterfly
cave
cliff
climate
coast
continent
country
countryside
desert
dolphin
donkey
duck
earth
east
elephant
environment
environmental

explore(r)
fall (Am Eng)
farmland
field
fire
fish
flood
flower
forest
freeze
frog
fur
giraffe
grass
grow
hill
hot
ice
island
jungle
kangaroo
lake
land
leaf

lion
monkey
moon
mosquito
mountain
mouse/mice
nature
north
parrot
penguin
plant
pollution
rabbit
range
rainforest
range

spring
star
stone
summer
sun
sunrise
sunset
sunshine
tiger
tree
valley
water
waves
west
wild
wildlife
winter
wood
wool
world
zebra

Time

afternoon
evening
monthly
today
a.m. / p.m.
half (past)
morning
tomorrow
appointment
holidays
night
tonight
autumn
hour
noon
week
birthday
January - December
o'clock
weekday
century
meeting
past
weekend
clock
midnight
quarter (past / to)
weekly
daily
minute
second
winter
date
moment
spring
working hours
day
Monday - Sunday
summer
year
diary
month
time
yesterday

Travel and Transport

abroad
accommodation
aero) / (air)plane
airline
airport
ambulance
announcement
arrival
arrive
at sea
backpack

backpacker
backpacking
bag
baggage
bicycle / bike
board (v)
boarding pass
boat
border
bridge
brochure

bus
bus station
bus stop
by air
by land
by rail
by road
by sea
cab

capital city
car
car alarm
car park
case
catch (v)
change (v)
charter
check in (v)
check-in (n)
check out (v)
coach
confirm
country
crossing
crossroads
currency
customs
cycle (n & v)
cyclist
delay
delayed
deliver
depart
departure
destination
direction
document(s)
dollar
double room
drive
driver
driving/driver's
licence
due
duty-free
embassy
euro
exchange rate
facilities
far
fare
ferry
flight
fly
foreign
fuel
garage
gas / gas station
(on Eng)
gate
guest
guide
handlebars
harbour
helicopter
hitchhike
hotel
immigration
jet
journey
land (v)
leave
left
light
lorry
luggage
machine
map
mechanic
mirror
miss
motorbike
motorway
move
nationality
on board
on business
on foot
on holiday
on time
on vacation
oil
operator
overnight
park (v)
parking lot
parking space
passenger
passport
path
petrol
petrol station
pilot
platform
public transport
railroad
railway
reception
repair (v)
reservation
reserve
return (n & v)
ride
road sign
roundabout
route
sail (v)
scooter
(bus) service
ship
sightseeing
signpost
single room
speed
subway
suitcase
take off
taxi
tour (n & v)
tour guide
tourist
tourist
information
centre
traffic
traffic jam
traffic lights
train
tram
translate
translation
travel
trip
tunnel
tyre/tire
underground
underground
train
vehicle
visa
visit(or)
waiting room
way
wheel
window
windscreen
Weather
blow
breeze
centigrade
cloud
cloudy
cold
cool
degrees
dry
forecast
fog
foggy
freezing
frozen
gale
get wet
heat
hot
humid
ice
icy
lightning
mild
rain
shower
snow
snowfall
storm
sun
sunny
sunshine
temperature
thunder(storm)
warm
weather
wet
wind
windy
Work and Jobs

actor
actress
application
apply
architect
army
artist
assistant
athlete
babysitter
banker
boss
break (n)
businessman
businesswoman
butcher
cameraman
candidate
canteen
captain
career
chef
chemist
cleaner
colleague
company
computer
conference
contract
cook
crew
customs officer
CV
dancer
dentist
department
designer
desk
detective
diary
diploma
director
diver
doctor
earn
email
employ (v)
employee
employer
employment
engineer
explorer
factory
farm
farmer
film star
fireman
football player/
footballer
full time
goalkeeper
guard
guest
guide
hairdresser
housewife
housework
instructions
instructor
job
journalist
judge
king
laboratory
lawyer
lecturer
letter
librarian
manager
mechanic
meeting
message
model
musician
novelist
nurse
occupation
office
office (e.g.
prison/police)
out of work
owner
painter
part time
photographer
pilot
poet
policeman
police officer
policewoman
politician
porter
postman
president
profession
professional
professor
(professor)
(computer)
programmer
publisher
qualification
queen
quit
receptionist
reporter
retire
retirement
sator
salary
sales assistant
salesman
saleswoman
scientist
secretary
security guard
shop assistant
shopper
singer
soldier
staff
student
taxi driver
teacher
tennis player
tour guide
trade
travel agent
unemployed
uniform
wage(s)
waiter/waitress
work
worker