VOCABULARY LIST

B1 Preliminary
B1 Preliminary for Schools
Introduction to the B1 Preliminary Vocabulary List

The B1 Preliminary Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the B1 Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools examinations.

Background to the list

The B1 Preliminary Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge Assessment in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the B1 Preliminary examination. It includes vocabulary from the Council of Europe’s Threshold (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high frequency.

The list covers vocabulary appropriate to the B1 level on the Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which are not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know to answer a question).

The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone.

How the list is updated

The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the B1 Preliminary Vocabulary List is updated on a regular basis, with the decision to add or remove words being informed by reference to the Cambridge Learner Corpus and English Profile Wordlists.

The Cambridge Learner Corpus is a collection of over 44 million words of English, based upon evidence of language use by learners from all over the world and from which the English Vocabulary Profile has developed. The English Vocabulary Profile shows the most common words and phrases that learners of English need to know in British or American English. The meaning of each word or phrase in the wordlists has been assigned a level between A1 and B2 on the CEFR.

A preview version of the English Vocabulary Profile can be accessed by visiting the website: http://www.englishprofile.org

Organisation of the list

- **Word sets**
  Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know, e.g. days of the week, are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed in Appendix 1. Although ‘grammar words’ (pronouns, modal verbs, etc.) are included, the Language Specification section of the Preliminary Handbook and Preliminary for Schools Handbook (available from www.cambridgeenglish.org) should be consulted for a more complete listing.

- **Exemplification**
  Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained. For example, *heel* is followed by ‘I can’t walk in high heels’ – this shows that *heel* is limited to the idea of shoes: candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as the part of the body.
• Multi-word verbs
Multi-word verbs are not included in the list if they have a literal meaning and are composed of verbs and particles already in the list. Examples of 'literal' multi-word verbs are come into, sit down, as in 'Why not come into the kitchen and sit down?' If the meaning of the verb is not transparent, e.g. find out, get along, give in, then the verb is listed and an example of usage given.

• Topic lists
In Appendix 2, words have been grouped together under common B1 Preliminary and/or B1 Preliminary for Schools themes, such as ‘Food and Drink’, ‘House and Home’ and ‘Sport’. Not all the words in the Topic Lists headings appear on the wordlist.

Unsuitable topics
Cambridge Assessment English examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of 'sensitive' topics are considered unsuitable for use in B1 Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools, for example war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the Preliminary Vocabulary List.

Personal vocabulary
The content of the B1 Preliminary Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by all candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example hobbies, likes and dislikes.

Abbreviations
Abbreviations used in the Preliminary Vocabulary List are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>abbrev</td>
<td>abbreviation or acronym</td>
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<td>adj</td>
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<td>adverb</td>
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<td>av</td>
<td>auxiliary verb</td>
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<td>phrasal verb</td>
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<td>prep phr</td>
<td>prepositional phrase</td>
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<td>sing</td>
<td>singular</td>
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<td>v</td>
<td>verb</td>
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Summary of points to be noted
• The list does not include every word that may appear on a B1 Preliminary or Preliminary for Schools paper.
• The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.
• The list is updated regularly.
a/an (det)
ability (n)
able (adj)
  • be able to
about (adv & prep)
  • about 500 students (adv)
  • The film is about a small boy. (prep)
above (adj, adv & prep)
abroad (adv)
absent (adj)
absolutely (adv)
  • The movie was absolutely awful.
accent (n)
  • She has a beautiful French accent.
accept (v)
acceptable (adj)
access (n)
  • disabled access
  • internet access
  • easy access to the city centre
accident (n)
accommodation (n)
accompany (v)
according to (prep phr)
account (n)
accident (n)
accountant (n)
accurate (adj)
ache (n)
achieve (v)
achievement (n)
across (adv & prep)
act (n & v)
  • in the second act (of the play) (n)
  • to act in a play (v)
  • Stop acting like a child. (v)
action (n)
active (adj)
activity (n)
actor (n)
actress (n)
actually (adv)
  • She seems a bit strict at first, but she’s actually very nice.
  • Are you actually going to take the job?
ad (advertisement) (n)
add (v)
addition (n)
  • in addition
address (n)
admire (v)
admission (n)
  • charges/cost/price admit (v)

admit (v)
adult (adj & n)
advance (n)
  • book in advance
advanced (adj)
advantage (n)
adventure (n)
advert (n)
advertise (v)
advertisement (n)
advice (n)
advice (v)
aeroplane (n)
affect (v)
afford (v)
afraid (adj)
after (adv, conj & prep)
afternoon (n)
afterwards (adv)
again (adv)
against (prep)
age (n)
aged (adj)
agency (n)
  • a travel agency
ages (n pl)
  • It took ages for the bus to arrive.
ago (adv)
agree (v)
ahead (adv)
aim (n & v)
air (n)
air conditioning (n)
air force (n)
airline (n)
airport (n)
alarm (n)
alarm clock (n)
album (n)
aliike (adv)
alive (adj)
al (adj, adv, det & pron)
all right/Alright (adj, adv & exclam)
allow (v)
almost (adv)
alone (adv & adj)
along (adv & prep)
aloud (adv)
alphabet (n)
already (adv)
also (adv)
although (conj)
attogether (adv)
always (adv)
A.m. (adv)
amazed (adj)
amazing (adj)
ambition (n)  
ambulance (n)  
among (amongst) (prep)  
amount (n)  
amusing (adj)  
an (det)  
ancient (adj)  
and (conj)  
angry (adj)  
animal (n)  
ankle (n)  
anniversary (n)  
announce (v)  
announcement (n)  
annoy (v)  
annual (adj)  
another (det & pron)  
answer (n & v)  
answerphone (n)  
ant (n)  
ante (adj & n)  
anxious (adj)  
any (det & pron)  
anybody (pron)  
anyhow (adv)  
anywhere (adv)  
apart (adv)  
apart from (adv)  
apartment (n)  
apartment building (n)  
apologise (v)  
apology (n)  
appr (n)  
  • Download the app to your phone.  
appear (v)  
appearance (n)  
apple (n)  
aplication (n)  
  • job application  
  • application form  
apply (v)  
appointment (n)  
approach (v)  
approve (v)  
approximately (adv)  
architect (n)  
architecture (n)  
area (n)  
argue (v)  
argument (n)  
arm (n)  
arminchair (n)  
amy (n)  
around (adv & prep)  

arrange (v)  
arrangement (n)  
arrest (v)  
arrival (n)  
arrive (v)  
art (n)  
article (n)  
artist (n)  
as (conj & prep)  
ashamed (adj)  
ask (v)  
asleep (adj)  
as long as (phr)  
aspirin (n)  
assist (v)  
assistant (n)  
astrozau (n)  
as well (as) (prep & adv)  
at (prep)  
at / @ (n)  
  • My email address is  
  david@cambridgeesol.org  
at all (prep phr)  
at first (prep phr)  
atlete (n)  
atletics (n)  
at last (prep phr)  
at least (prep phr)  
atmosphere (n)  
at once (prep phr)  
at present (prep phr)  
atth (v)  
attack (n & v)  
atempt (v)  
atend (v)  
atention (n)  
at the same time (prep phr)  
atitude (n)  
attract (v)  
atraction (n)  
attractive (adj)  
audience (n)  
aunt (n)  
author (n)  
avon (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: fall)  
available (adj)  
average (adj & n)  
avoid (v)  
avake (adj)  
avay (adv)  
avesome (adj)  
avful (adj)
baby (n)  babysit (v)  babysitter (n)
back (adv, adj & n)  background (n)  background (experience) (n)
backpack (n)  backpacker (n)  backpacking (n)
backwards (adv)  bad (adj)  badly (adv)
babysitter (n)  babysit (v)  baby (n)
bad (adj)  badly (adv)  badminton (n)
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bedroom (n)  bee (n)  beef (n)
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bed (n)  bed (n)  bed (n)
blow (v)
blue (adj & n)
board (n & v)
board game (n)
boarding pass (n)
boat (n)
body (n)
boil (v)
boiled (adj)
bold (adj)
bomb (n & v)
book (n & v)
bone (n)
bookcase (n)
booking (n)
  • I have a booking for the 19th.
booking office (n)
bookshelf (n)
bookshop (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bookstore)
bookstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: bookshop)
boot (n)
  • a pair of boots
  • the boot of the car (Am Eng: trunk)
border (n)
bored (adj)
boring (adj)
born (adj)
borrow (v)
boss (n)
both (pron & det)
bother (v)
  • Sorry to bother you, can you tell me the time?
  • My job’s hard but that doesn’t bother me.
  • ’Sorry I’m late, I’ll do it now.’ ‘Don’t bother!’
bottle (n)
bottom (adj & n)
bowl (n)
box (n)
boy (n)
boyfriend (n)
bracelet (n)
brain (n)
brake (n & v)
branch (n)
brand new (adj)
brave (adj)
bread (n)
brake (n & v)
brake down (phr v)
  • The car has broken down.
breakfast (n)
brake in (phr v)
  • Someone broke in and stole the computer.
break up (phr v)
  • When does school break up?
  • The pop group has broken up.
breath (n)
breathe (v)
breeze (n)
bride (n)
bride (n)
brief (adj)
bright (adj)
brilliant (adj)
bring (v)
bring up (phr v)
  • She was brought up in London.
broad (adj)
brroccoli (n)
brochure (n)
broken (adj)
brother (n)
brown (adj & n)
brush (n & v)
bucket (n)
bug (n)
  • He found a bug in his bed.
built (v)
building (n)
bulb (n)
  • light bulb bull (n)
bunch (n)
  • a bunch of flowers
  • a great bunch of friends
burger (n)
burn (v)
burning (adj)
bury (v)
bus (n)
business (n)
businessman (n)
businesswoman (n)
bus station (n)
bus stop (n)
busy (adj)
but (conj & prep)
butcher (n)
butter (n)
butterfly (n)
button (n)
bye (exclam)

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cab (n)
cabbage (n)
cabin (n)
cabinet (n)
cable (n)
café/cafe (n)
cafeteria (n)
cage (n)
 cake (n)
calculator (n)
calendar (n)
calf (n)
call (n & v)
call for (phr v)
  • I’ll call for you at 7.
call in (phr v)
  • She called in to see a friend.
calm (adj)
camel (n)
camera (n)
camp (n & v)
camping (n)
campsite (n)
can (n & mv)
canal (n)
cancel (v)
candidate (n)
candle (n)
candy (n)
canteen (n)
cap (n)
capital (adj & n)
  • capital city
  • capital letter
  • the capital of Italy
captain (n)
car (n)
card (n)
  • birthday card
  • credit card
  • card game
cardboard (adj & n)
care (n & v)
  • take care of someone (n)
  • to care (about/for) someone / something (v)
career (n)
careful (adj)
carefully (adv)
careless (adj)
car park (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: parking lot)
carpet (n)
carrot (n)
carry (v)
carry on (phr v)
  • He carried on walking despite the rain.
carry out (phr v)
  • She carried out the plan according to the instructions.
cartoon (n)
case (n)
  • Would you like me to carry your case?
  • I’ll make an exception in this case.
cash (n)
cashpoint (n)
castle (n)
casual (adj)
  • casual clothes
cat (n)
catch (v)
cathedral (n)
cattle (n)
cave (n)
CD (n)
CD player (n)
ceiling (n)
celebrate (v)
celebration (n)
celebrity (n)
cell phone (n)
cent (n)
centimetre (cm) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: centimeter)
central (adj)
central heating (n)
centre/center (n)
century (n)
cereal (n)
ceremony (n)
certain (adj)
certainly (not) (adv)
certificate (n)
chain (n)
chair (n)
challenge (n & v)
challenging (adj)
champion (n)
championship (n)
chance (n)
change (n & v)
changing room (n)
channel (n)
chapter (n)
character (n)
charge (n & v)
charity (n)
  • She works for a charity.
charming (adj)
chat (n & v)
  • to chat online
chatroom (n)
chat show (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: talk show)
cheap (adj)
cheap (v)
check (n & v)
check in (phr v)
  • They checked into a hotel.
check-in (n)
  • Your keys are at the check-in desk.
check out (phr v)
  • He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay.
checkout (n)
cheek (n)
cheerful (adj)
cheers! (exclam)
cheese (n)
chef (n)
chemist (n)
chemistry (n)
cheque (n)
chess (n)
chest of drawers (n)
chicken (n)
child (n)
childhood (n)
chilli (n)
chin (n)
chip (n)
  • I love fish and chips.
chocolate (n)
choice (n)
choose (v)
cinema (n)
circle (n)
circus (n)
city (n)
clap (v)
class (n)
  • language class
  • first class, second class
classical (adj)
  • classical music
classmate (n)
classroom (n)
clean (adj & v)
cleaner (n)
clear (adj & v)
clearly (adv)
clever (adj)
click (n & v)
cliff (n)
climate (n)
climb (v)
climbing (n)
clinic (n)
clock (n)
close (adj, adv & v)
closed (adj)
clothes (n pl)
cloud (n)
cloudy (adj)
clown (n)
club (n)
  • to join a club
coach (n)
coast (n)
coat (n)
coconut (n)
cod (n)
coffee (n)
coin (n)
cola (n)
cold (adj & n)
collar (n)
colleague (n)
collect (v)
collection (n)
college (n)
colour (n & v)
colourful (adj)
comb (n & v)
come (v)
come on (phr v)
  • Come on or we'll miss the bus.
comfort (n)
comfortable (adj)
comic (adj & n)
comma (n)
comment (n)
  • Please leave comments below.
common (adj)
  • a common surname
  • have something in common
communicate (v)
communication (n)
company (n)
compare (v)
compete (v)
competition (n)
competitor (n)
complain (v)
complaint (n)
complete (adj & v)
completely (adv)
complicated (adj)
composition (n)
computer (n)
concentrate (v)
concert (n)
conclusion (n)
condition (n)
  • in good condition
conference (n)
confident (adj)
confirm (v)
confused (adj)
confusing (adj)
congratulations! (exclaim)
connect (v)
connection (n)
consider (v)
consist (v)
consonant (n)
contact (n & v)
contain (v)
contents (n)
contest (n)
continent (n)
continue (v)
contract (n)
control (n & v)
  • a remote control
  • Control your dog!

convenient (adj)
conversation (n)
convince (v)
cook (n & v)
cooker (n)
cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: biscuit)
cooling (n)
cool (adj, exclam & v)
copy (n & v)
corn (n)
corner (n)
correct (adj)
correction (n)
cost (n & v)
costume (n)
  • I forgot my swimming costume.
  • national costume
  • a Halloween costume
cosy (adj)
cottage (n)
cotton (n)
cough (n & v)
could (mv)
count (v)
country (n)
countryside (n)
couple (n)
courage (n)
course (n)
  • English course
  • main course
  • of course (exclaim)
court (n)
  • law court
  • tennis court

cousin (n)
cover (n & v)
crib (n)
crash (n & v)
crazy (adj)
cream (adj & n)
create (v)
creative (adj)
creature (n)
credit (n)
credit card (n)
crew (n)
  • cabin crew
cricket (n)
crime (n)
criminal (n)
crop (n)
cross (n & v)
crossing (n)
  • pedestrian crossing
cross out (phr v)
  • Cross it out and write it again.
crossroads (n)
crowd (n)
crowded (adj)
crue (adj)
cruise (n)
cry (n & v)
cucumber (n)
cultural (adj)
culture (n)
cup (n)
cupboard (n)
cure (n & v)
curious (adj)
curiously (adv)
  • ‘Why?’ she asked him curiously.
curly (adj)
currency (n)
curriculum (n)
curry (n)
curtain (n)
cushion (n)
custom (n)
customer (n)
customs (n pl)
  • I work as a customs officer.
cut (n & v)
cute (adj)
cut up (phr v)
  • She cut up the cake into small pieces.
CV (Curriculum Vitae) (n)
cycle (n & v)
cycling (n)
cyclist (n)
D

dad (n)
daily (adj & adv)
damage (n & v)
damaged (adj)
dance (n & v)
dancer (n)
dancing (n)
danger (n)
dangerous (adj)
dark (adj & n)
data (n)
date (n & v)
  • today's date (n)
daughter (n)
day (n)
dead (adj)
def (adj)
deal (v)
deal with (sth/sb) (phr v)
  • I've had some problems to deal with.
  • I deal with many people in my job.
dear (adj & exclam)
  • too dear to buy (adj)
  • Dear Sir (adj)
  • Oh dear! (exclam)
death (n)
decide (v)
decision (n)
declare (v)
decorate (v)
decrease (n & v)
deep (adj & adv)
defeat (n & v)
defence (n)
defend (v)
definitely (adv)
degree (n)
  • 90 degrees
  • a degree in maths
delay (n & v)
delete (v)
delicious (adj)
delighted (adj)
deliver (v)
delivery (n)
demand (n & v)
dentist (n)
depart (v)
department (n)
department store (n)
departure (n)
depend (on/upon) (v & phr v)
  • It depends on what you want to do.
deposit (n)
  • pay a deposit
depressed (adj)
depth (n)
  • the depth of the water
describe (v)
description (n)
desert (n)
deserve (v)
design (n & v)
designer (n)
desk (n)
despite (prep)
dessert (n)
destination (n)
destroy (v)
detail (n)
detective (n)
develop (v)
development (n)
diagram (n)
dial (v)
diary (n)
dictionary (n)
die (v)
diet (n)
difference (n)
different (adj)
difficult (adj)
difficulty (n)
dig (v)
digital (adj)
digital camera (n)
dining room (n)
dinner (n)
dinosaur (n)
diploma (n)
direct (adj & v)
direction (n)
directly (adv)
director (n)
dirt (n)
dirty (adj)
disabled (adj)
disadvantage (n)
disagree (v)
disappear (v)
disappoint (v)
disappointed (adj)
disappointing (adj)
disappointment (n)
disc/disk (n)
  • hard disk
disc jockey (DJ) (n)
disco(theque) (n)
discount (n)
discover (v)
discovery (n)
discuss (v)
discussion (n)
disease (n)
disgusting (adj)
dish (n)
dishwasher (n)
disk (n)
dislike (v)
display (n & v)
distance (n)
district (n)
disturb (v)
dive (v)
diver (n)
divide (v)
diving (n)
DJ (disc jockey) (n)
do (av & v)
doctor / Dr (n)
document (n)
documentary (n)
dog (n)
doll (n)
dollar (n)
dolphin (n)
donkey (n)
door (n)
dot (n)
  • Have you visited CambridgeESOL dot org?
double (adj & det)
doubt (n & v)
  • I doubt that I’ll get the job (v)
down (adv & prep)
download (n & v)
downstairs (adv & prep)
dozen (det & n)
Dr (n)
drag (v)
  • Just drag and drop the file into the trash can.
drama (n)
draw (v)
  • to draw a picture of someone or something
to draw the curtains
to draw near
drawer (n)
drawing (n)
dream (n & v)
dress (n & v)
dressed (adj)
  • get dressed
drink (n & v)
drive (n & v)
driver (n)
driving licence (n)
drop (n & v)
drugstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chemist)
drum (n)
dry (adj & v)
duck (n)
due (adj)
  • The next bus is due in five minutes.
due to (prep phr)
dull (adj)
during (prep)
dust (n)
dustbin (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: trash can)
dusty (adj)
duty (n)
duty-free (adj & n)
duvet (n)
DVD (n)
DVD player (n)

E

each (det & pron)
ear (n)
earache (n)
early (adj & adv)
earn (v)
earring (n)
earring (n)
earth (n)
east (adj, adv & n)
eastern (adj)
easily (adv)
easy (adj)
easygoing (adj)
eat (v)
economics (n)
edge (n)
education (n)
effect (n)
efficient (adj)
effort (n)
egg (n)
either (adv, det & pron)
elbow (n)
elder (adj)
elderly (adj)
election (n)
electric (adj)
electrical (adj)
electricity (n)
electronic (adj)
  • elementary level
elephant (n)
elevator (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lift)
élse (adv)
email (n & v)
embarrassed (adj)
embarrassing (adj)
embassy (n)
emergency (n)
employ (v)
employee (n)
employer (n)
employment (n)
empty (adj)
encourage (v)
end (n & v)
ending (n)
end up (phr v)
  • He plans to end up working in Australia.
enemy (n)
energy (n)
  • Team sports take a lot of time and energy.
  • In our house we try to save energy.
engaged (adj)
  • to be engaged to someone
  • The phone was engaged.
engine (n)
engineer (n)
engineering (n)
enjoy (v)
enjoyable (adj)
enormous (adj)
enough (adv, det & pron)
enquire (v)
enquiry (n)
enter (v)
entertain (v)
etertainment (n)
entrance (n)
entry (n)
envelope (n)
environment (n)
environmental (adj)
equal (adj)
equipment (n)
eraser (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubber)
escape (v)
especially (adv)
essay (n)
essential (adj)
euro (n)
evén (adv)
  • He couldn't even do that.
evening (n)
event (n)
even though (conj)
ever (adv)
every (det)
everybody (pron)
everyone (pron)
everything (pron)
everywhere (adv)
exact (adj)
exactly (adv)
examination/exam (n)
examiner (n)
example (n)
excellent (adj)
except (prep, conj)
exchange (n)
  • an exchange visit
  • in exchange for
exchange (v)
exchange rate (n)
excited (adj)
excitement (n)
exiting (adj)
excuse (n & v)
exercise (n & v)
exhausted (adj)
exhibition (n)
exist (v)
exit (n)
expect (v)
expedition (n)
expensive (adj)
experience (n & v)
  • It was the worst pain I'd ever experienced.
experienced (adj)
experiment (n)
expert (n)
explain (v)
explanation (n)
explode (v)
explore (v)
explorer (n)
  • This book's about famous explorers.
extra (adj, adv & n)
extraordinary (adj)
extremely (adv)
extreme sport (n)
eye (n)
face (n)
  • a sad look on his face face to face (adv)
facilities (n pl)
  • The hotel has excellent facilities.
fact (n)
factory (n)
fail (v)
fair (adj & n)
fairly (adv)
fall (n & v)
  • in the fall (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)
  • a fall in the price (n)
  • He fell and hurt his leg. (v)
false (adj)
familiar (with) (adj)
family (n)
famous (adj)
fan (n)
fancy (v)
  • Do you fancy going out tonight?
fantastic (adj)
far (adv)
fare (n)
  • The return fare is £26.
farm (n)
farmer (n)
farming (n)
fashion (n)
fashionable (adj)
fast (adj & adv)
fasten (v)
fast food (n)
fat (adj)
father (n)
fault (n)
favour (n)
favourite (adj & n)
fax (v)
fear (n)
fee (n)
feed (v)
feel (v)
feeling (n)
feel like (v)
  • to feel like doing something
female (adj & n)
ferry (n)
festival (n)
fetch (v)
fever (n)
few (adj, det & pron)
fiction (n)
field (n)
fight (n & v)
figure (n)
file (n)
  • Click here to open the file.
  • study files fill (v)
fill in (phr v)
  • You need to fill in a form.
fill up (phr v)
  • He filled up the car with petrol.
film (n & v)
film maker (n)
film star
final (adj & n)
finally (adv)
financial (adj)
find (v)
find out (phr v)
  • I must find out when he’s arriving.
fine (adj & n)
finger (n)
finish (n & v)
fire (n)
firefighter (n)
firework (n)
  • a firework display firm (n)
firm (n)
  • a good firm to work for first (adj & adv)
first (adj & adv)
  • first prize (adj)
  • first of all (adv)
first name (n)
fish (n & v)
fishing (n)
fit (adj & v)
  • keep fit (adj)
  • These shoes don't fit. (v)
fitness (n)
fix (v)
flag (n)
flat (adj & n)
flavour (n)
flight (n)
float (v)
flood (n & v)
floor (n)
flour (n)
flow (v)
flower (n)
flu (n)
flute (n)
fly (n & v)
focus (sth) on/upon sth/sb (v)
fog (n)
foggy (adj)
fold (v)
folder (computer)(n)
folk (adj & n)
follow (v)
following (adj)
fond (adj)
  • to be fond of something/someone
food (n)
fool (n)
foot (n)
football (n)
footballer (n)
for (prep)
forbidden (adj)
forecast (n)
foreign (adj)
foreigner (n)
forest (n)
forever (adv)
forget (v)
forget (v)
forget (v)
for (prep)
free (adj & adv)
freeze (v)
freezer (n)
freezing (adj)
French fries (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chips)
frequent (adj)
frequently (adv)
fresh (adj)
fridge (n)
fried (adj)
friend (n)
friendly (adj)
friendship (n)
frighten (v)
frightened (adj)
frightening (adj)
frog (n)
from (prep)
front (adj & n)
frozen (adj)
fruit (n)
fry (v)
frying pan (n)
fuel (n)
full (adj)
full stop (n)
full time (adv)

full-time (adj)
fully (adv)
fun (adj & n)
funny (adj)
  • a funny story (amusing)
  • a funny thing happened (strange)
fur (n)
furniture (n)
进一步 (adv & adj)
furthest (adj)
future (adj & n)

G

gain (v)
  • gain experience
gallery (n)
  • an art gallery
game (n)
gap (n)
garage (n)
garden (n)
garlic (n)
gas (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol)
gas station (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol station)
gate (n)
general (adj)
generally (adv)
  • I generally get home about 7.00.
generation (n)
generous (adj)
gentle (adj)
geography (n)
get (v)
get along (with) (phr v)
  • How do you get along with Harry?
get back (phr v)
  • When did you get back from New York?
get down (phr v)
  • Get down at once!
  • Did you get all the notes down?
get fit (v)
get in (phr v)
  • Can you get in through the window?
get off (phr v)
  • We get off at the next stop.
get on (phr v)
  • Get your coat on and then we can leave.
  • How are you getting on now?
get on (with) (phr v)
  • She got on with her work.
  • I’m getting on well with French.
• Do you get on well with Sam?
get rid of (phr v)
• Have you got rid of those old documents?
get up (phr v)
• What time do you get up in the morning?
giant (adj)
gift (n)
giraffe (n)
girl (n) girlfriend (n)
give (v)
give back (phr v)
• Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.
give in (phr v)
• Have you given in your homework yet?
• Do you give in? Shall I tell you the answer now?
give out (phr v)
• Will you give out these papers for me, please?
give up (phr v)
• Has David given up playing tennis?
give way (phr v)
• You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.
glad (adj)
glance (v)
glass (n & adj)
glasses (n pl)
global warming (n)
glove (n)
go (v & n)
• Can I have a go?
• Go away!
goal (n)
goalkeeper (n)
goat (n)
go for (phr v)
• He went for the job.
• The dog went for the man.
gold (adj & n)
golden (adj)
golf (n)
good (adj)
• The film was very good.
• to be good at maths
good afternoon (exclam)
goodbye (exclam)
good evening (exclam)
good-looking (adj)
good morning (exclam)
good night (exclam)
goods (n pl)
go off (phr v)
• They went off to Australia.
• Suddenly the lights went off.
go on (phr v)
• The meeting went on until six o'clock.
• What's going on?
go out (phr v)
• Are you going out this evening?
• The fire has gone out.
• Is Barbara still going out with Thomas, or have they broken up?
gorgeous (adj)
government (n)
go (with/together) (phr v)
• Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.
• Your tie and shirt don't go together.
grab (v)
• He grabbed my bag and ran away.
grade (n)
graduation (n)
gram(me) (n)
grammar (n)
grandchild (n)
grand(d)ad (n)
granddaughter (n)
grandfather (n)
grandma (n)
grandmother (n)
grandpa (n)
grandparent (n)
grandson (n)
granny (n)
grant (n)
• He was given a grant to study in Australia. (n)
grape (n)
grapics (n pl)
grass (n)
grateful (adj)
great (adj)
green (adj & n)
greet (v)
greeting (n)
grey (adj & n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gray)
grill (n & v)
grilled (adj)
grocery store (n) (Am Eng)
groom (n)
ground (n)
group (n)
grow (v)
grow up (phr v)
• Children grow up fast.
guard (n)
guess (n & v)
guest (n)
guest-house (n)
guide (n & v)  
guidebook (n)  
guilty (adj)  
guitar (n)  
guitarist (n)  
gum (n)  
  • chewing gum  
gun (n)  
guy (n)  
gym (n)  
gymnastics (n)  

habit (n)  
hair (n)  
haircut (n)  
hairdresser (n)  
hairdryer (n)  
half (adv, det, n & pron)  
half-price (adj)  
hall (n)  
hand (n & v)  
handbag (n)  
hand-held (adj)  
hand in (phr v)  
  • Please hand in the answer sheet when you’ve finished.  
handkerchief (n)  
handle (v)  
hand out (phr v)  
  • Hand out the books please, Tom.  
handwriting (n)  
hang (v)  
  • to hang a picture  
hang out (phr v)  
  • to hang out with friends  
hang up (phr v)  
  • She hung up at the end of the phone call.  
happen (v)  
happy (adj)  
happily (adv)  
happiness (n)  
harbour (n)  
hard (adj & adv)  
hardly (adv)  
  • hardly any time  
  • He could hardly wait.  
hardware (n)  
hat (n)  
hate (v)  
have (av & v)  
have got to (mv)  
have to (mv)  
he (pron)  
head (n)  
  • to hit one’s head (n)  
  • the head of the company (n)  
  • the head of the school (n)  
headache (n)  
headline (n)  
headphones (n)  
headteacher (n)  
health (n)  
healthy (adj)  
hear (v)  
heart (n)  
heat (n)  
heater (n)  
heating (n)  
heavy (adj)  
heel (n)  
  • I can’t walk in high heels.  
height (n)  
helicopter (n)  
hello (exclam)  
helmet (n)  
help (n & v)  
her (det & pron)  
herb (n)  
here (adv)  
hero (n)  
heroine (n)  
  • The heroine of this story is a young schoolgirl.  
hers (pron)  
herself (pron)  
hey (exclam)  
hi (exclam)  
hidden (adj)  
hide (v)  
high (adj & adv)  
hike (v)  
hill (n)  
him (pron)  
himself (pron)  
hip hop (n)  
hire (v & n)  
  • to hire a boat (v)  
  • for hire (n)  
his (det & pron)  
historic (adj)  
historical (adj)  
history (n)  
hit (n & v)  
  • The song was a great hit. (n)  
  • to hit the ball (v)  
hitchhike (v)  
hobby (n)
hockey (n)
hold (v)
hold up (phr v)
  • He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours.
hole (n)
holiday (n)
home (adv & n)
homepage (n)
homeowrk (n)
honest (adj)
honestly (adv)
  • I honestly don't know where she is.
honey (n)
honeymoon (n)
hope (n & v)
hopeful (adj)
hopefully (adv)
  • Hopefully the journey won't take long.
hopeless (adj)
  • a hopeless situation
horrible (adj)
horror (adj)
  • a horror movie
horse (n)
hospital (n)
hostel (n)
hot (adj)
hotel (n)
hour (n)
house (n)
housewife (n)
housework (n)
how (adv)
however (adv)
how much (adv)
hug (n & v)
huge (adj)
human (adj & n)
humid (adj)
hunger (n)
hungry (adj)
hunt (v)
hurry (n & v)
hurt (adj & v)
husband (n)
hut (n)

ice skating (n)
icy (adj)
ID (n)
ID card (n)
idea (n)
identification (n)
identify (v)
  • Babies can identify their mothers.
identity card (ID) (n)
if (conj)
ignore (v)
ill (adj)
illness (n)
imagination (n)
imagine (v)
immediately (adv)
immigration (n)
importance (n)
important (adj)
impossible (adj)
impressed (by/with) (adj)
improve (v)
improvement (n)
in (adv & prep)
in advance (prep phr)
in case (adv & conj)
inch (n)
include (v)
including (prep)
incorrect (adj)
increase (v)
icredible (adj)
icredibly (adv)
  • The team played incredibly well.
indeed (adv)
indeed (adj)
individual (adj)
indoor (adj)
indoors (adv)
industry (n)
in fact (prep phr)
influence (n & v)
inform (v)
information (n)
in front of (prep phr)
ingredient (n)
  • I always use fresh ingredients
in half (prep phr)
in ink (prep phr)
initial (n)
  • His initials are J.B.H.
injure (v)
ink (n)
in love (prep phr)
in pencil (prep phr)
in order (prep phr)

I (pron)
ice (n)
ice cream (n)
ice hockey (n)
ice skates (n)
in order to (prep phr)
inquiry (n)
insect (n)
inside (adv & prep)
insist (v)
inspire (v)
- She inspired him to become an actor.
install (v)
instance (n)
- for instance
instead (of) (adv)
- There were no lemons so I got oranges instead.
- Can you come on Monday instead of Tuesday?
instructions (n pl)
instructor (n)
instrument (n)
- musical instrument
intelligent (adj)
intend (v)
- to intend to do something
interest (n & v)
interested (adj)
interesting (adj)
intermediate (adj)
international (adj)
internet (n)
interrupt (v)
interval (n)
- an interval in a play
interview (n & v)
in the end (prep phr)
in time (prep phr)
into (prep)
introduce (v)
introduction (n)
in two (prep phr)
invent (v)
invention (n)
invitation (n)
invite (v)
involve (v)
iron (n & v)
ironing (n)
island (n)
issue (n)
IT (Information Technology) (n)
it (pron)
item (n)
its (det)
itself (pron)

jacket (n)
jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: prison)
jam (n)
- strawberry jam
- traffic jam
jar (n)
jazz (n)
jealous (adj)
jeans (n pl)
jet (n)
- to go by jet (plane)
jewellery (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: jewelry)
job (n)
jog (v)
jogging (n)
join (v)
- The rivers join there.
- to join the army
- to join (in) a game
joke (n & v)
journalist (n)
journey (n)
judge (n & v)
jug (n)
juice (n)
jump (n & v)
jumper (n)
jungle (n)
just (adv)

K

kangaroo (n)
keen (adj)
- He’s keen on cycling.
- to be keen to do something
keep (v)
keeper (n)
keep in (phr v)
- She kept the children in as it was so cold.
keep on (phr v)
- He kept on talking.
keep up (phr v)
- Keep up the good work!
kettle (n)
key (n)
- key to a lock
- key to success
keyboard (n)
- computer keyboard
- keyboard music
kick (n & v)
kid (n)
- We’re taking the kids camping.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>kill (v)</th>
<th>kilogramme (kg) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: kilogram)</th>
<th>kilometre (km) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: kilometer)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>kind (adj &amp; n)</td>
<td>king (n)</td>
<td>kiss (n &amp; v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kit (n)</td>
<td>kitchen (n)</td>
<td>kitten (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>knee (n)</td>
<td>knife (n)</td>
<td>knit (v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>knock (v)</td>
<td>knock down (phr v)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• He was knocked down by a car.</td>
<td>know (v)</td>
<td>knowledge (n)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| label (n) | laboratory (lab) (n) | lack (n) |
| ladder (n) | lady (n) | lake (n) |
| lamb (n) | lamp (n) | land (n & v) |
| landscape (n) | language (n) | laptop (computer) (n) |
| large (adj) | last (adj, adv, det & v) | late (adj & adv) |
| lately (adv) | later (adj & adv) | latest (adj) |
| laugh (n & v) | law (n) | lawyer (n) |
| lay (v) | • lay the table | lazy (adj) |
| lead (v) | • to lead someone by the hand | Where does this road lead? |
| • Place help me to lift this table. (v) | leader (n) | leaf (n) |
| league (n) | learn (v) | least (adj & adv) |

- the least amount (adj) | at least (adv) |
- leather (n) | leave (v) | lecture (n) |
- left (n, adj & adv) | left-hand (adj) | leg (n) |
- leisure (n) | lemon (n) | lemonade (n) |
- lend (v) | length (n) | less (adv, det & pron) | lesson (n) |
- let (v) | • Let her do it. | • Let me think. | • Let’s go out tonight. |
- letter (n) | lettuce (n) | level (n) | library (n) |
- licence (n) | a driving/marriage/TV licence | lie (n & v) | lie down (phr v) |
- life (n) | lift (n & v) |
- • Can you give me a lift, please? (n) | • The lift is going up. (n) | Please help me to lift this table. (v) |
- light (adj, n & v) | lighter (n) | • a cigarette lighter |
- lightning (n) | like (prep & v) | likely (adj) |
- limit (n & v) | limited (adj) |
- • a limited choice | line (n) |
- • a line on a page | • a clothes line | • a railway line |
- link (n) | • a link to a website |
- • a link to a website | lion (n) | lip (n) |
- liquid (n) | list (n) | listen (v) |
- literature (n) | litre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: liter) | litter (n) |
- little (adj, det & pron) |
live (v)
live (adj)
  • live music/sport
lively (adj)
living room (n)
load (n)
loan (n)
local (adj)
locate (v)
  • The station is located in the city centre.
location (n)
lock (n & v)
locker (n)
logo (n)
lonely (adj)
long (adj)
look (n & v)
look after (phr v)
  • I’m looking after my sister’s house while she’s on holiday?
look at (phr v)
look for (phr v)
look forward to (phr v)
  • I’m looking forward to the party!
look like (v)
  • She looks like her sister.
look out (phr v)
  Look out!
lock up (phr v)
  • Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.
loose (adj)
lorry (n)
lose (v)
lost (adj)
lots / a lot (n)
lottery (n)
loud (adj)
loudly (adv)
love (n & v)
lovely (adj)
low (adj)
luck (n)
luckily (adv)
lucky (adj)
luggage (n)
lunch (n)
lunchtime (n)
luxury (n)

Madam (n)
make of/from/out of (v)
  • Her shirt is made of cotton.
magazine (n)
magic (adj & n)
magnificent (adj)
mail (n & v)
main (adj)
main course (n)
make (v)
make sure (v)
make-up (n)
male (adj & n)
mall (n)
  • shopping mall
man (n)
manage (v)
  • to manage a business
  • to manage to do something (succeed in)
manager (n)
mango (n)
many (det & pron)
map (n)
mark (n)
market (n)
  • to buy something from a market
marriage (n)
marrried (adj)
marry (v)
marvellous (adj)
match (n & v)
  • a box of matches (n)
  • a tennis match (n)
  • This tie matches your shirt. (v)
mate (n)
matter (n & v)
  • Is anything the matter? (n)
  • It doesn’t matter. (v)
maximum (adj & n)
may (mv)
maybe (adv)
me (pron)
meal (n)
mean (v)
  • What do you mean?
  • What does it mean?
meaning (n)
meanwhile (adv)
measure (v)
meat (n)
mechanic (n)
medicine (n)
medium (adj)
meet (v)
meeting (n)
melon (n)
member (n)
membership (n)
memory (n)
  • to have a good/poor memory
  • happy memories
  • computer memory
mend (v)
mention (v)
menu (n)
mess (n)
message (n)
messy (adj)
metal (n)
method (n)
  • modern methods of teaching
metre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: meter)
microwave (n)
  • a microwave oven
midday (n)
middle (n)
middle-aged (adj)
midnight (n)
might (mv)
mild (adj)
mile (n)
milk (n)
millimetre (mm) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: millimeter)
million (n)
mind (n & v)
  • His mind was on other things. (n)
  • Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)
  • Mind your head! (v)
  • Who’s minding the baby for you? (v)
  • Make your mind up, quickly! (v)
mine (pron)
mineral water (n)
minimum (adj & n)
minus (prep)
minute (n)
mirror (n)
miserable (adj)
miss (v)
Miss (n)
missing (adj)
miss (v)
Mix (n)
mobile (phone) (n)
model (n)
  • It's cheap because it's last year's model. (n)
  • She's a fashion model. (n)
modern (adj)
moment (n)
money (n)
monkey (n)
monster (n)
month (n)
monument (n)
mood (n)
moon (n)
more (adv, det & pron)
morning (n)
mosquito (n)
most (adv, det & pron)
mostly (adv)
mother (n)
motorbike (n)
motorcycle (n)
motor-racing (n)
motorway (n)
mountain (n)
mouse (n)
moustache (n)
mouth (n)
move (v)
movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film)
movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film star)
movie theater (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: cinema)
MP3 player (n)
Mr (n)
Mrs (n)
Ms (n)
much (adv, det & pron)
mug (n)
mum (n)
museum (n)
mushroom (n)
music (n)
musical (adj)
musician (n)
must (mv)
multiply (v)
my (det)
myself (pron)
mystery (n)

N

name (n & v)
narrow (adj)
nasty (adj)
national (adj)
nationality (n)
natural (adj)
nature (n)
  • nature studies
navy blue (adj)
near (adv, prep & adj)
nearby (adj & adv)
nearly (adv)
neat (adj)
necessary (adj)
neck (n)
necclace (n)
need (v)
negative (adj)
neighbour (n)
necclbourhood (n)
neither (adv, det, pron)
  • She's not tall, and neither am I.
  • Neither child was hurt.
  • They gave us two keys and neither worked.
nephew (n)
nervous (adj)
  • a nervous person
  • to feel nervous
nest (n)
net (n)
network (n)
never (adv)
new (adj)
news (n)
necclspaper (n)
nex (adj & adv)
nex to (prep)
nice (adj)
niece (n)
nigh (n)
nighclub (n)
nighlife (n)
nighmare (n)
neclo (adv, det & pron)
nobody (pron)
necloise (n)
neclose (adv)
none (pron)
noon (n)
nex one (pron)
normal (adj)
normally (adv)
north (adj, adv & n)
northeast (adj & n)
northern (adj)
northwest (adj & n)
nose (n)
not (adv)
note (n & v)
  • to write a note (n)
  • a ten-pound note (n)
  • Please note. (v)
notebook (n)
notecaper (n)
nothing (pron)
necloce (n & v)
  • to read a notice (n)
  • until further notice (n)
  • Did you notice anything wrong? (v)
necloceboard (n)
novel (n)
now (adv)
nowadays (adv)
nowhere (adv)
number (n)
  • numbers 5 to 7
  • a large number of cars
  • What's your (phone) number?
nurse (n)

object (n)
oecloce (adj)
oecloceously (adv)
oecclasion (n)
oeccluslonally (adv)
oeccluation (n)
ocean (n)
o'clock (adv)
of (prep)
of course (adv)
off (adv & prep)
  • It fell off the table. (prep)
  • The meeting is off. (adv)
  • I've got the afternoon off. (adv)
offer (n & v)
oecclce (n)
oecclcer (n)
oeclocen (adv)
oeh (exclam)
oeh dear! (exclam)
oil (n)
oK / O.K. / okay (adj & exclam)
oeclo (adj)
oecloc heneced (adj)
oile (n)
oeclolette (n)
o (adv & prep)
oecn (prep phr)
oecn (prep phr)
oecn (prep phr)
oecn (prep phr)
oecn (prep phr)
oecn (prep phr)
on holiday (prep phr)
onion (n)
online (adv & adj)
  • to book/buy something online (adv)
  • an online printer (adj)
only (adj & adv)
on purpose (prep phr)
on sale (prep phr)
on request (prep phr)
on time (prep phr)
onto (prep)
open (adj & v)
opening hours (n pl)
opera (n)
operate (v)
operation (n)
opinion (n)
opportunity (n)
opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)
option (n)
or (conj)
orange (adj & n)
orchestra (n)
order (conj, n & v)
  • in order to (conj)
  • to put something in order (n)
  • to order a meal (v)
ordinary (adj)
organisation (n)
organise (v)
original (adj)
other (adj, pron & det)
otherwise (adv)
ought (mv)
our (det)
ours (pron)
ourselves (pron)
out (adv)
outdoor (adj)
outdoors (adv)
out of (prep)
out of date (prep phr)
out of order (prep phr)
out of work (prep phr)
outside (adv, adj & prep)
oven (n)
over (adv & prep)
  • I'm going over the road. (prep)
  • over 40 people (more than) (adv)
  • to be over (finished) (adv)
  • Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (prep)
overnight (adj & adv)
owe (v)
own (adj, pron & v)
  • my own pen (adj)
• on my own (pron)
• to own a car (v)
owner (n)

pack (v)
  • to pack a case (v)
packet (n)
page (n)
pain (n)
painful (adj)
paint (n & v)
painter (n)
painting (n)
pair (n)
palace (n)
pale (adj)
  • pale blue pan (n)
pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)
paper (n)
  • a sheet of paper
  • a (news)paper
paragraph (n)
parcel (n)
pardon (exclam)
  • Pardon?
parent (n)
park (n & v)
  • a public park (n)
  • to park a car (v)
parking (n)
parking lot (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: car park)
parrot (n)
part (n)
  • a part of something (n)
partly (adv)
particular (adj)
  • I love this CD - in particular the last song.
particularly (adv)
partner (n)
part time (adv)
part-time (adj)
party (n)
  • a birthday party
  • a political party
pass (n & v)
  • Several cars passed.
  • to pass the sugar
  • to pass an examination
pass on (phr v)
  • Pass on the message.
passenger (n)
passport (n)
password (adj & n)
past (adj, n & prep)
  • the past few weeks (adj)
  • in the past (n)
  • It’s half past one. (prep)
pasta (n)
path (n)
patient (adj & n)
  • to be patient (adj)
  • a hospital patient (n)
pattern (n)
pause (v)
pavement (n)
pay (n & v)
PC (personal computer) (n)
pea (n)
peace (n)
peaceful (adj)
peach (n)
peak (n)
peanut (n)
pear (n)
pedestrian (n)
peel (v)
pen (n)
pence (n pl)
pencil (n)
pencil case (n)
penfriend (n)
penguin (n)
penny (n)
people (n pl)
pepper (n)
  • to pass the pepper (spice)
  • red peppers (vegetable)
per (prep)
percent (adv)
perfect (adj)
perfectly (adv)
perform (v)
performance (n)
performer (n)
perfume (n)
perhaps (adv)
period (n)
permanent (adj)
permission (n)
permit (v)
  • Dogs are not permitted here.
permitted (adj)
person (n)
personal (adj)
personally (adv)
persuade (v)
pet (n)

petrol (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas)
petrol station (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas station)
pharmacy (n)
phone (n & v)
photo (n)
photocopy (n)
photograph (n & v)
photographer (n)
photography (n)
phrase (n)
physics (n)
piano (n)
pick (v)
pick up (phr v)
  • I picked up a pencil.
  • I’ll pick up my sister from the station.
picnic (n)
picture (n)
pie (n)
piece (n)
  • a piece of cheese
  • to break into small pieces
  • a piece of furniture/advice
pig (n)
pile (n)
pill (n)
pirate (n)
pitch (n)
  • football pitch
pity (n)
  • It’s a pity you couldn’t come to the party – it was great.
pizza (n)
place (n)
  • a safe place (n)
  • I’ve lost my place in the book. (n)
  • third place in a race (n)
  • London is a big place. (n)
plain (adj)
  • It’s plain to me. (clear)
  • a plain T-shirt (no design)
plan (n & v)
  • a street plan (n)
  • a plan to do something (n)
plane (n)
planet (n)
plant (n & v)
plastic (adj & n)
plate (n)
platform (n)
play (n & v)
• a play at the theatre (n)
• children playing (v)
• to play football (v)
• to play the guitar (v)
• to play a DVD (v)
• to play the part of someone (act) (v)
player (n)
playground (n)
pleasant (adj)
please (exclam & v)
• Come in, please. (exclam)
• to please someone (v)
pleased (adj)
pleasure (n)
plenty (pron)
plug (n)
• a plug for the bath
• an electrical plug
plus (prep & conj)
p.m. (adv)
pocket (n)
pocket money (n)
podcast (n)
poem (n)
poet (n)
poetry (n)
point (n & v)
• to point at something (v)
• The pencil has no point on it. (n)
police (n)
policeman (n)
police officer (n)
police station (n)
polite (adj)
political (adj)
politician (n)
politics (n)
pollution (n)
pool (n)
• a swimming-pool
poor (adj)
• She is very poor. (financial)
• the poor man (sympathy)
pop (n)
• pop song/music/star/group
popular (adj)
population (n)
port (n)
position (n)
positive (adj)
possibility (n)
possible (adj)
possibly (adv)
post (n & v)
• to post a letter (v)
• to send it by post (n)
postcard (n)
poster (n)
postman (n)
post office (n)
postpone (v)
pot (n)
potato (n)
pound (£) (n)
pour (v)
powder (n)
power (n)
powerful (adj)
practice (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: practise)
practise (v)
pray (v)
prayer (n)
predict (v)
prefer (v)
pregnant (adj)
preparation (n)
prepare (v)
prepared (adj)
prescription (n)
• medicine on a prescription
present (adj & n & v)
• to be present (adj)
• at the present time (adj)
• That will be all for the present. (n)
• I got some lovely birthday presents. (n)
• The winners were presented with prizes. (v)
• She presents the late-night news. (v)
presentation (n)
presenter (n)
• a sports presenter
president (n)
press (v)
• to press a button
• to press a suit
pretty (adj & adv)
prevent (v)
previous (adj)
previously (adv)
price (n)
primary school (n)
prince (n)
princess (n)
principal (adj)
print (v)
• to print a document
printer (n)
prison (n)
prisoner (n)
private (adj)
prize (n)
probably (adv)
problem (n)
produce (v)
product (n)
production (n)
- film/music production
- She wants to work in television production.
profession (n)
professional (n)
professor (n)
program(me) (n)
- TV programme
- computer program
progress (n)
prohibited (adj)
project (n)
- school/work project
promise (n & v)
- to promise to do something (v)
- to keep a promise (n)
promote (v)
pronounce (v)
- to pronounce a word correctly
pronunciation (n)
proper (adj)
properly (as in working properly) (adv)
- My computer isn’t working properly
property (n)
protect (v)
proud (adj)
prove (v)
provide (v)
public (adj & n)
- public opinion (adj)
- to make something public (adj)
- to be open to the public (n)
public transport (n)
publish (v)
pull (v)
pullover (n)
pump (n)
- petrol/bike pump
punish (v)
pupil (n)
puppy (n)
pure (adj)
purple (adj & n)
purpose (n)
- He did it on purpose. (deliberately)
- The purpose of this meeting is to…
purse (n)
push (n & v)
put (v)
put away (phr v)
- He put the book away.
put down (phr v)
- She put her name down for the trip.
put off (phr v)
- The meeting was put off until the following week.
put on (phr v)
- He put on a suit.
- Can you put on the light?
- He didn’t want to put on weight.
put out (phr v)
- The fire was quickly put out.
put through (phr v)
- Can you put me through to the manager, please?
put up (phr v)
- The company had to put up its prices.
puzzle (n)
pyjamas (n pl)
qualification (n)
qualified (adj)
quality (n)
quantity (n)
quarter (n)
queen (n)
question (n)
- to ask a question
- the question being discussed (subject)
questionnaire (n)
queue (n)
quick (adj)
quickly (adv)
quiet (adj)
quietly (adv)
quit (v)
quite (adv)
- Are you quite sure?
- quite old
quiz (n)
rabbit (n)
race (n & v)
- to win a race (n)
- to race against fast runners (compete) (v)
• to race home quickly (run) (v)
racket (n)
• tennis racket radio (n)
rail (n)
• to go by rail railway (n)

rain (n & v)
raincoat (n)

rainforest (n)

raise (v)
• to raise your arm
• to raise prices

range (n)
rail (n)
• rap artist

rare (adj)
rarely (adv)
rather (adv)
• She’s rather tall for her age.
• I’d rather go to the cinema than the theatre.
• Shall we stay in tonight, rather than go out?

raw (adj)
• raw meat

reach (v)
react (v)
• He reacted quickly to the news.
read (v)
reader (n)
reading (n)
ready (adj)
real (adj)
realise (v)
• He realised it was true.
realistic (adj)
reality (n)
really (adv)
reason (n)
reasonable (adj)
reasonably (adv)
rebuild (v)
receipt (n)
receive (v)
recent (adj)
reception (n)
receptionist (n)
recipe (n)
recognise (v)
recommend (v)
• to recommend someone/something
record (n & v)
• to keep a record (n)
• to break a record (n)
• to record a song (v)
recording (n)
recover (v)

• to recover from an illness
recycle (v)
• I don’t recycle as much as I should.
recycled (adj)
recycling (n)
red (adj)
reduce (v)
refreshments (n pl)
refrigerator (n)
refund (n)
refuse (v)

regarding (prep)
regards (n)
region (n)
register (v)
• He registered with a new doctor.
registration (n)
regret (n & v)
regular (adj)
regularly (adv)
relation (n)
• to visit a relation
relationship (n)
relative (n)
• a relative came to stay
relax (v)
relaxation (n)
relaxed (adj)
reliable (adj)
relieved (adj)
religion (n)
rel (on) (v)
remain (v)
remember (v)
remind (v)
remote control (n)
remove (v)
rent (n & v)
repair (n & v)
repeat (v)
replace (v)
reply (n & v)
report (n & v)
reporter (n)
request (n & v)
require (v)
rescue (n & v)
research (n & v)
reservation (n)
reserve (n & v)
• She was a reserve for the team.
• to reserve a seat (v)
resort (n)
respect (n & v)
responsible (adj)
rest (n & v)
• a rest from work (n)
• the rest of them (n)
• The doctor told her to rest. (v)

restaurant (n)
result (n)
retire (v)
return (n & v)
• to return home (v)
• a return (ticket) (n)
review (n)
revise (v)
revision (n)
reward (n)
rice (n)
rich (adj)
ride (n & v)

right (adj, adv & n)
• the right time (correct) (adj)
• the right person for the job (suitable) (adj)
• my right foot (adj)
• Everything will be all right. (adj)
• Go right there. (directly) (adv)
• Fill it right to the top. (completely) (adv)
• the right to vote (n)

right-hand (adj)
ring (n & v)
• stand in a ring (n)
• a wedding ring (n)
• Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n)
• Suddenly the bell rang. (v)

ring back (phr v)
ring up (phr v)
• to telephone somebody

rise (v)
• The sun rises in the east.
• Prices are rising.

river (n)
road (n)
roast (adj & v)
rob (v) robot (n)
rock (n)
• rock (music) (n)
• a hard piece of rock (n)
rocket (n)
• They sent a rocket into space.

role (n)
roll (n)
• a roll of film (n)
• a bread roll (n)
romance (n)
romantic (adj)
roof (n)
room (n)

• the sitting room
• There’s lots of room in here.

rope (n)
rose (n)
rough (adj)
• a rough road
• a rough idea
• rough work
round (adj, adv & prep)
• a round object (adj)
• the wrong way round (adv)
• to sit round a table (prep)

roundabout (n)
route (n)
routine (n)

row (n)
• a row of seats
rubber (n)
• a rubber (eraser)
rubbish (n)
rude (adj)
rug (n)
rugby (n)
ruin (n)
rule (n & v)
• the rules of grammar (n)
• to rule a country (v)
ruler (n)
• draw a line using a ruler
run (v)
• to run in a race
• to run a business
runner (n)
routing (n)
run out (phr v)
• He ran out of time and didn’t finish.

S
sad (adj)
safe (adj)
• to be safe from harm
safely (adv)
sail (n & v)
sailing (n)
salad (n)
salary (n)
sale (n)
salesman/saleswoman (n)
salmon (n)
salt (n)
same (adj, pron & adv)
• at the same time (adj)
• Your watch is the same as mine.  
  (pron)
• You should treat everyone the same.  (adv)

sand (n)
sandal (n)
sandwich (n)
satisfactory (adj)
satisfied (adj)
sauce (n)
saucepan (n)
saucer (n)
sausage (n)
save (v)
  • to save someone
  • to save money
  • to save time
say (v)
  • to say something to someone
  • I really can’t say. (give an opinion)
screamed (adj)
scarf (n)
scary (adj)
scene (n)
scenery (n)
school (n)
schoolchild (n)
science (n)
science fiction (n)
scientific (adj)
scientist (n)
scissors (n pl)
scooter (n)
score (n & v)
  • The score was 3-0. (n)
  • to score a goal (v)
scream (n & v)
screen (n)
sculpture (n)
sea (n)
search (n & v)
seaside (n)
season (n)
seat (n)
seat belt (n)
second (adv, det & n)
  • She came second and won silver.  
    (adv)
  • This is the second time you’ve been late.  (det)
  • sixty seconds in a minute (n)
secondary (adj)
  • secondary school
second-hand (adj & adv)
secret (adj & n)
security (n)
see (v)
  • to see something (with the eyes)
  • to see the joke (understand)
  • to see someone about a problem
    (consult)
seem (v)
select (v)
selfie (n)
  • take a selfie
selfish (adj)
self-service (adj)
sell (v)
send (v)
sense (n)
sensible (adj)
sentence (n)
  • words in a sentence
separate (adj)
series (n)
  • a TV series
serious (adj)
  • a serious person
  • a serious illness
seriously (adv)
serve (v)
  • to serve in a shop
server (n)
  • a file server
service (n)
  • a bus service
  • customer service
session (n)
  • in a school, gym set (n & v)
set off (phr v)
  • She set off early for work.
set out (phr v)
  • They set out on the long journey.
set up (phr v)
  • Her mother helped her to set up in business.
several (det & pron)
sew (v)
sex (n)
  • the male/female sex
shade (n)
  • to sit in the shade
shadow (n)
shake (v)
shall (mv)
shame (n)
shampoo (n)
shape (n)
share (v)
shark (n)
sharp (adj)
  • a sharp knife
  • a sharp corner
  • a sharp picture
shave (v)
she (pron)
sheep (n)
sheet (n)
  • sheets on a bed
  • a sheet of paper
  • information sheet
shelf (n)
shine (v)
shiny (adj)
ship (n)
shirt (n)
shock (n)
  • to suffer from shock (n)
shocked (adj)
shocking (adj)
shoe (n)
shoot (v)
  • to shoot at the goal
shop (n & v)
shop assistant (n)
shopping (n)
  • Let's go shopping tomorrow
shore (n)
short (adj)
shortly (adv)
shorts (n pl)
  • a pair of shorts
should (mv)
shoulder (n)
shout (n & v)
show (n & v)
  • a film show (n)
  • Show it to me. (v)
  • The picture shows a village. (v)
  • It shows that they care. (v)
show up (phr v)
  • He showed up at the party
shower (n)
  • a shower of rain
  • to have a shower
shut (adj & v)
shy (adj)
sick (adj)
side (n)
sight (n)
  • Her sight is better with glasses.
  • in sight, out of sight
sightseeing (n)
sign (n & v)
  • a road sign (n)
  • to sign a document (v)
  • no sign of life (n)
  • signs of winter (n)
signal (n & v)
signature (n)
signpost (n)
sign up (v)
  • sign up for an online course
silence (n)
silent (adj)
silk (adj & n)
silly (adj)
silver (adj & n)
similar (adj)
simple (adj)
since (conj & prep)
sincerely (adv)
  • Yours sincerely sing (v)
singer (n)
singing (n)
single (n & adj)
  • a single (ticket) to Manchester (n)
  • to be single (unmarried) (adj)
  • a single room (adj)
sink (n & v)
  • a kitchen sink (n)
  • The ship began to sink. (v)
sir (n)
  • Yes, sir!
sister (n)
sit (v)
sit down (phr v)
site (n)
sitting room (n)
situated (adj)
situation (n)
size (n)
skate (n & v)
skateboard (n & v)
skateboarding (n)
skating (n)
ski (n & v)
skiing (n)
skill (n)
skin (n)
skirt (n)
sky (n)
sleep (n & v)
  • I usually go to sleep at 11pm.
sleeve (n)
slice (n)
slightly (adv)
slim (adj)
slip (v)
• to slip on the ice slow (adj)
slowly (adv)
small (adj)
smart (adj)
• a smart idea (Am Eng)
• smart clothes
smartphone (n)
smell (n & v)
smile (n & v)
smoke (n & v)
smoking (n)
smooth (adj)
• a smooth surface (level)
• a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable)

snack (n)
snake (n)
snow (n & v)
snowboard (n & v)
snowboarding (n)
so (adv & conj)
so (adv & conj)
saw (n)
soccer (n)
sociable (adj)
social (adj)
social media (n)
society (n)
sock (n)
sofa (n)
soft (adj)
• a soft material
• a soft drink
software (n)
soldier (n)
solution (n)
solve (n)
some (det & pron)
somebody (pron)
somehow (adv)
someone (pron)
something (pron)
• Be into something.
• He’s really into sports
sometimes (adv)
somewhere (adv)
son (n)
song (n)
soon (adv)
• I’ll come soon.
• as soon as I can
sore (adj)
sorry (adj)
sort (n)
• the same sort
so-so (adj)
soul (n)
sound (n & v)
• the sound of music (n)
• It sounds like/as if…(v)
soundtrack (n)
• The film’s soundtrack has music by Adele.
soup (n)
sour (adj)
• a sour taste
south (adj & adv, n)
southeast (adj & n)
southern (adj)
southwest (adj & n)
souvenir (n)
space (n)
• a parking space
• write in the spaces
• not enough space
• outer space
spaceship (n)
spare (adj & v)
• spare cash, spare time (adj)
• to spare the time (v)
sparkling (adj)
• Sparkling water, please.
speak (v)
speaker (n)
special (adj)
specially (adv)
species (n)
spectacular (adj)
speech (n)
speed (n)
spell (v)
spelling (n)
spend (v)
• to spend money/time
spice (n)
spicy (adj)
spill (v)
spinach (n)
spite (n)
• in spite of
split up (phr v)
• She’s just split up with her boyfriend.
spoil (v)
spoon (n)
sport (n)
sports centre (n)
spot (n)
spy (n)
square (adj & n)
• a square room (adj)
• a market square (n)

snack (n)
snake (n)
snow (n & v)
snowboard (n & v)
snowboarding (n)
so (adv & conj)
saw (n)
soccer (n)
sociable (adj)
social (adj)
social media (n)
society (n)
sock (n)
sofa (n)
soft (adj)
• a soft material
• a soft drink
software (n)
soldier (n)
solution (n)
solve (n)
some (det & pron)
somebody (pron)
somehow (adv)
someone (pron)
something (pron)
• Be into something.
• He’s really into sports
sometimes (adv)
somewhere (adv)
son (n)
song (n)
soon (adv)
• I’ll come soon.
• as soon as I can
sore (adj)
sorry (adj)
sort (n)
• the same sort
so-so (adj)

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squash (n)

stadium (n)

staff (n)

stage (n)
  • to perform on a stage

stairs (n pl)

stall (n)
  • market stall

stamp (n)
  • a postage stamp

stand (v)

star (n)
  • stars in the sky (n)
  • a film star (n)

start (n & v)
  • a good start (n)
  • to start a race (v)

station (n)
  • a bus/fire/radio station

statue (n)

stay (n & v)
  • to stay to dinner (v)
  • to stay with friends (v)
  • to stay looking young (v)
  • a two-night stay (n)

stay behind (phr v)
  • She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.

steak (n)

steal (v)

steep (adj)

step (n)
  • two steps forward
  • to climb the steps

step forward/back(wards)/out (v)

step over/in/on/out of (sth) (v)

stick (n & v)
  • a walking stick (n)
  • to stick two things together (v)

sticky (adj)

still (adj & adv)
  • I prefer still to sparkling water. (adj)
  • Sit still! (adv)
  • She’s still here. (adv)

stir (v)

stomach (n)

stomach ache (n)

stone (n)
  • a large stone
  • a stone bridge

stop (n & v)
  • a bus stop (n)
  • The car stopped. (v)
  • It’s stopped raining. (v)
  • The rain stopped me from going out. (v)

store (n)
  • a department store (n)

storm (n)

story (n)

straight (adj & adv)
  • to go straight on (adv)
  • a straight road (adj)

strange (adj)

stranger (n)

strawberry (n)

stream (n)

street (n)

stress (n)
  • He didn’t want the stress of a new job.

stressed (adj)

stressful (adj)

strict (adj)

strike (n & v)
  • to go on strike (n)
  • to strike something (v)

stripe (n)

strong (adj)

student (n)

studio (n)
  • TV/artist’s/recording studio studies (n pl)

study (n & v)
  • to study physics (v)
  • to study the map (v)
  • Social Studies (n)

stuff (n)

stupid (adj)

style (n)

stylish (adj)

subject (n)
  • the subject of a discussion
  • the subject of a sentence
  • a school subject

subtract (v)

subway (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)

succeed (v)

success (n)

successful (adj)

such (det)

sudden (adj)

suddenly (adv)

suffer (v)

sugar (n)

suggest (v)

suggestion (n)

suit (n & v)
  • to wear a suit
  • The colour red suits you.
  • Which time suits you?

suitable (adj)
suitcase (n)
sum (n)
  • Huge sum of money.
sun (n)
sunbathe (v)
sunglasses (n pl)
sunny (adj)
sunrise (n)
sunset (n)
sunshine (n)
superhero (n)
supermarket (n)
supper (n)
supply (v)
  • Fran supplied the sandwiches for the party.
support (n & v)
  • She gave me a lot of support during my exams.
  • to support a weight (v)
  • to support a team (v)
supporter (n)
suppose (v)
  • I suppose it’s true.
  • You aren’t supposed to drive fast.
  • It’s supposed to be a good film.
sure (adj & adv)
  • I’m sure you’re right.
  • to make sure (adv)
surf (v)
surfboard (n)
surfing (n)
surname (n)
surprise (n & v)
surprised (adj)
surprising (adj)
surround (v)
  • The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.
sweater (n)
sweatshirt (n)
sweet (adj & n)
  • sweet food (adj)
  • a sweet face (adj)
  • a sweet smell (adj)
  • to eat a sweet (n)
swim (n & v)
swimmer (n)
swimming (n)
swimming costume (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bathing suit)
swimming pool (n)
swimsuit (n)
switch (n & v)
  • light switch (n)
  • to switch on a machine (v)
system (n)

T

table (n)
table-cloth (n)
tablet (n)
table tennis (n)
take (v)
  • to take someone’s hand
  • to take someone’s things (steal/ borrow)
  • to take a photo
  • to take a long time
  • to take a holiday
takeaway (n)
take away (v)
  • Take 15 away from 78.
take care of (v)
  • take care of someone.
take off (phr v)
  • Do you want to take off your coat?
  • The plane takes off at 6.
take part (in) (v)
  • Everybody took part in the meeting.
take place (v)
  • The meeting took place at six.
take up (phr v)
  • He decided to take up a new hobby.
talent (n)
talented (adj)
talk (n & v)
talk show (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chat show)
tall (adj)
tap (n)
  • a cold-water tap (n)
taste (n & v)
  • to have good taste (n)
  • to taste food (v)
  • It tastes good. (v)
tasty (adj)
tax (n)
taxi (n)
tea (n)
teach (v)
teacher (n)
teaching (n)
team (n)
tear (n & v)
  • Tears ran down her cheeks. (n)
  • to tear a piece of paper (v)
technique (n)
technology (n)
teenager (n)
television (TV) (n)
tell (v)
  • to tell a story
  • to tell someone something
  • to tell someone to do something
  • You can’t always tell.
temperature (n)
  • to have a temperature
  • air temperature
temporary (adj)
tennis (n)
tense (n)
tent (n)
term (n)
terrible (adj)
terrribly (adv)
terrifying (adj)
test (n & v)
text (n & v)
textbook (n)
text message (n)
than (conj & prep)
thank (v)
thanks (exclam)
thank you (exclam)
that (conj, det & pron)
the (det)
theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: theater)
their (det)
theirs (pron)
them (pron)
themselves (pron)
then (adv)
there (adv)
therefore (adv)
these (det & pron)
they (pron)
thick (adj)
thief (n)
thin (adj)
thing (n)
think (v)
  • to think about something
  • I think he’s left.
  • What did you think of the film?
  • I think I’ll go.
  • I’m thinking of going.
thirsty (adj)
this (det & pron)
those (det & pron)
though (conj)
thought (n)
  • to have thoughts about something
to be deep in thought
thriller (n)
throat (n)
through
(prep)
throw (v)
throw away (phr v)
  • He threw away the old TV.
thumb (n)
thunder (n)
thunderstorm (n)
tick (n & v)
ticket (n)
tidy (adj & v)
tidy up (phr v)
  • Please tidy up when you’ve finished.
tie (n & v)
  • a shirt and tie (n)
  • to tie with string (v)
tiger (n)
tight (adj)
  • tight shoes
tights (n pl)
  • a pair of tights
till (conj & prep)
  • to wait till the end (prep)
  • till he comes (conj)
time (n & v)
  • What time is it? (n)
  • It took a long time. (n)
  • the last time (n)
  • Is it time yet? (n)
  • Four times five is twenty. (v)
timetable (n)
tin (n)
  • a tin of peas
  • made of tin
tiny (adj)
tip (n)
  • the tip of the pencil
  • a tip for the waitress
tip (advice) (n)
tired (adj)
tiring (adj)
tissue (n)
title (n)
to (prep)
toast (n)
  • toast for breakfast
today (adv & n)
toe (n)
together (adv)
toilet (n)
tomato (n)
tomorrow (adv & n)
tongue (n)
tonight (adv & n)
too (adv)
  • I’ve been there, too.
  • It’s too heavy to lift.
tooth/teeth (n)
toothache (n)
toothbrush (n)
toothpaste (n)
top (adj & n)
  • top of the class (adj)
  • at the top of his voice (n)
topic (n)
torch (n)
total (adj & n)
totally (adv)
touch (v)
tour (n & v)
tour guide (n)
tourism (n)
tourist (n)
tourist information centre (n)
tournament (n)
toward(s) (prep)
towel (n)
tower (n)
town (n)
toy (n)
track (n)
  • a race track
tracksuit (n)
trade (n)
traditional (adj)
traffic (n)
traffic jam (n)
traffic light(s) (n)
train (n & v)
  • to travel by train (n)
  • to train in a skill (v)
trainer (n)
  • a pair of trainers
  • a personal trainer
training (n)
tram (n)
transfer (v)
translate (v)
translation (n)
transport (n)
trash can (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubbish bin)
travel (v)
travel agent (n)
tree (n)
trend (n)
trick (n)
trip (n)
  • a weekend trip
trouble (n)
trousers (n pl)
truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)
trunk (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: boot)
  • the trunk of a car
true (adj)
  • Is it true?
  • a true friend
trumpet (n)
trust (v)
  • to trust someone
truth (n)
try (v)
  • to try to do something
  • to try (out) something
try on (phr v)
  • to try on shoes
T-shirt (n)
tube (n)
  • a tube of toothpaste
tuna (n)
tune (n)
tunnel (n)
turkey (n)
turn (n & v)
  • to turn your head (v)
  • to turn the page (v)
  • It’s my turn. (n)
  • The wheels began to turn. (v)
turn down (phr v)
  • Could you turn down the music?
turning (n)
  • the first turning on the left
turn into (phr v)
  • The water had turned into ice.
turn off (phr v)
  • She turned off the engine.
turn on (phr v)
  • Can you turn on the TV?
turn up (phr v)
  • Turn up the radio – I can hardly hear it.
twice (adv)
twin (n)
type (n & v)
  • a type of person (n)
  • to type a letter (v)
typical (adj)
typically (adv)
tyre (n)

U

ugly (adj)

umbrella (n)
unable (adj)
unbelievable (adj)
uncle (n)
uncomfortable (adj)
under (prep)
  • under the bed
  • under £10.00
underground (adj & n)
  • underground trains (adj)
  • to travel by underground (n)
underline (v)
underneath (prep)
underpants (n)
understand (v)
deress (n)
derwear (n)
unemployed (adj)
unemployment (n)
unexpected (adj)
unfair (adj)
unfit (adj)
unforgettable (adj)
unfairly (adv)
unfriendly (adj)
unhappy (n)
unhealthy (adj)
uniform (n)
union (n)
unit (n)
unkind (adj)
unknown (adj)
unimportant (adj)
uninterested (adj)
uninteresting (adj)
universe (n)
university (n)
unless (conj)
unlikely (adj)
unlucky (adj)
unnecessary (adj)
unpack (v)
unpleasant (adj)
untidy (adj)
until (prep & conj)
unusual (adv)
unwell (adj)
up (adv & prep)
  • to walk up the hill (prep)
  • Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (adv)
  • Lift your head up. (adv)
  • Speak up, please. (adv)
update (n & v)
upload (n & v)
upon (prep)
  • once upon a time

• That depends upon when you finish.
upper (adj)
upset (adj)
upstairs (adj & adv)
up to (prep phr)
  • up to six people
up to date (prep phr)
urgent (adj)
urgently (adv)
us (pron)
use (n & v)
  • Can you use a computer? (v)
  • It's for the use of teachers only. (n)
  • Is this any use to you? (n)
used to (v)
  • I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.
  • I'm not used to getting up early.
useful (adj)
user (n)
usual (adj)
usually (adv)

v
/versus (prep)
  • Manchester United v Liverpool
valley (n)
valuable (adj)
value (n)
van (n)
vanilla (n)
variety (n)
various (adj)
vase (n)
vegetable (n)
vegetarian (n & adj)
vehicle (n)
version (n)
  • new/original version
very (adv)
vet (n)
via (prep)
video (n & v)
video clip (n)
video game (n)
view (n)
  • a beautiful view
village (n)
 violin (n)
 virus (n)
  • a computer virus
 visa (n)
 visit (n & v)
visitor (n)

vocabulary (n)

voice (n)

volleyball (n)

volume (n)

volunteer (n)

vote (n & v)

c

vowel (n)

W

wage(s) (n)

wait (n & v)

waiter (n)

waiting room (n)

waitress (n)

wake (v)

wake up (phr v)

walk (n & v)

walking (n)

wall (n)

wallet (n)

war (n)

wardrobe (n)

warm (adj)

warn (v)

warning (n)

wash (n & v)

wash up (phr v)

washing machine (n)

washing-up (n)

• to do the washing-up

waste (adj & v)

watch (n & v)

• My watch keeps good time. (n)

• I watched TV last night. (v)

water (n & v)

waterfall (n)

wave (n & v)

• waves at sea (n)

• to wave goodbye (v)

way (n)

• Is this the way?

• the wrong way

• a long way

• to stand in the way

• That’s the way to do it.

• way of life

• way in, way out

we (pron)

weak (adj)

• to feel weak

• a weak excuse

wear (v)

• to wear a dress

wear out (phr v & adj)

• You’ll wear out those shoes. (v)

• My shoes are worn out. (adj)

weather (n)

weather forecast (n)

web (n)

webcam (n)

web page (n)

website (n)

wedding (n)

week (n)

weekday (n)

weekend (n)

weekly (adj & adv)

• a weekly magazine (adj)

• to phone home twice weekly (adv)

weigh (v)

weight (n)

welcome (n & v)

• a warm welcome (n)

• Welcome to London! (v)

well (adj, adv & exclam)

• I’m very well, thanks. (adj)

• to behave very well (adv)

• Shake the bottle well. (adv)

• Well, here we are. (exclam)

well done! (adv)

well-dressed (adj)

well-known (adj)

well made / well-made (adv & adj)

west (adj, adv & n)

western (adj)

wet (adj)

• wet clothes

• wet weather

whale (n)

what (det & pron)

whatever (pron & det)

wheel (n)

wheelchair (n)

when (adv)

whenever (conj)

where (adv & conj)

wherever (conj)

whether (conj)

which (pron & det)

while, whilst (conj)

while (n)

• He stayed for a short while

white (adj)

who (pron)

whole (adj & n)

whose (det & pron)
why (adv)
wide (adj)
  • a wide road
wife (n)
wild (adj)
wildlife (n)
will (mv)
willing (adj)
win (v)
wind (n)
  • A strong wind was blowing.
window (n)
windscreen (n)
windsurfing (n)
windy (n)
wing (n)
  • a bird’s wing
  • the wing of an aeroplane
winner (n)
wise (adj)
wish (n & v)
  • Best wishes. (n)
  • Wish me luck. (v)
  • I wish you were here. (v)
with (prep)
within (prep)
without (prep)
woman (n)
wonder (v)
  • I wonder what he said.
wonderful (adj)
wood (n)
  • to be made of wood
  • in a large wood wooden (adj)
wool (n)
word (n)
  • words in a sentence
  • He didn’t say a word.
work (n & v)
  • school work (n)
  • to work for a living (v)
  • hard work (n)
  • to be out of work (n)
worker (n)
working (adj)
workout (n)
  • I like a good workout at the gym.
work out (phr v)
  • I work out at the gym every day.
world (n)
worried (adj)
worry (n & v)
worse (adj & adv)
worst (adj & adv)
worth (adj)
would (mv)
wow (exclam)
wrap (up) (v & phr v)
  • to wrap (up) a parcel
write (v)
write down (phr v)
  • write down an address
writer (n)
writing (n)
written (adj)
wrong (adj)

Y

yard (n)
yeah (exclam)
year (n)
yellow (adj)
yes (adv)
yesterday (adv)
yet (adv)
yoga (n)
yog(h)urt (n)
you (pron)
you know (exclam)
young (adj)
your (det)
yours (pron)
yourself (pron)
youth (n)

Z

zebra
zero (n)
zone (n)
zoo (n)
Appendix 1

Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools candidates are expected to know:

Cardinal numbers
one, two, three, etc.

Ordinal numbers
first, second, third, fourth, etc.

Days of the week
Monday, Tuesday, etc.

Months of the year
January, February, etc.

Seasons of the year
spring, summer, autumn, winter

Countries, languages and nationalities
Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

Continents
Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America
Appendix 2

Topic Lists

Clothes and Accessories

backpack  go (with/together)  plastic  take off
bag  (phr v)  pocket  tie tights
belt  handbag  pullover  tracksuit
blouse  handkerchief  purse  trainers
boot  hat  put on  trousers
bracelet  jacket  raincoat  T-shirt
button  jeans  ring  sandal
cap  jewellery / jewelry  scarf  sweatshirt
chain  jumper  shoe  try on
clothes  kit  shorts  umbrella
cloak  knit  silk  underpants
collar  label  size  underwear
cotton  laundry  skirt  undress
dress  leather  sweater  uniform
earring  make-up  sleeve(less)  watch
fashion  match (v)  socks  wallet
fasten  material  stripe
fit (v)  necklace  suit  wear (out)
fold (v)  old-fashioned (adj)  sunglasses  wool(len)
glasses  pants  sweater
hose  pattern  sweatshirt
get dressed  perfume  swimming costume

Colours

(dark/light/pale)  gold  orange  silver
black  golden  pink  white
blue  green  purple  yellow
brown  grey / gray  red

Communications and Technology

access  delete  hardware  operator
address  dial  headline  parcel
app  dial up  homepage  password
at / @  digital  install  PC
blog  digital camera  internet  phone
blogger  disc/disk  invent  photograph
by post  dot  invention  photography
calculator  download (n & v)  IT  podcast
call (v)  drag  keyboard  postcard
call back  DVD (player)  laptop  print
cell phone  electronic(s)  (computer)  printer
cell phone  email  machine  program(me)
chat  engaged  message  reply
chat room  enter  mobile phone  ring
click (v)  envelope  mouse  ring up
computer  equipment  mouse mat  robot
connect  fax  MP3 player  screen
collection  file  net  server
data  hang up  online  sign up (v)
| smartphone  | talk          | turn on          | webcam               |
| social media | telephone     | upload (n & v)   | web page             |
| software     | text          | video clip       | website              |
| switch off   | text message  | volume           |                      |
| switch on    | turn off      | web              |                      |

### Education

| absent       | course       | language       | read               |
| advanced     | curriculum   | learn          | register           |
| arithmetic   | degree desk  | lesson         | remember           |
| art          | dictionary   | level          | research            |
| beginner     | diploma      | library        | rubber              |
| bell         | drama        | mark           | ruler               |
| biology      | economics    | mathematics    | school              |
| blackboard   | elementary   | math(s)        | science             |
| board        | essay        | music          | secondary school    |
| book         | geography    | nature studies | student             |
| bookshelf    | history      | note           | studies             |
| break(time)  | handwriting  | notice board   | study (v)          |
| break up     | homework     | pencil case    | subject             |
| certificate  | information  | photography    | teach              |
| chemistry    | instructions | physics        | teacher             |
| class        | instructor   | practice (n)   | technology          |
| classroom    | intermediate | practise (v)   | term                |
| clever       | IT           | primary school | test               |
| coach        | know         | project        | university          |
| college      | laboratory (lab) | pupil       |                     |
| composition  |             | qualification  |                     |

### Entertainment and Media

<p>| act (v) | chess | film star | magic          |
| action  | cinema | fireworks | MP3 player     |
| actor   | circus | folk music| museum         |
| actress | classical music | fun       | music          |
| ad      | comedy  | go out    | musician        |
| admission | concert | group    | news            |
| adventure | competition | guitar | newspaper      |
| advert  | DJ / disc jockey | guitarist | opera         |
| advertisement | dance  | headline | orchestra      |
| app     | dancer disc | headphones | paint         |
| art     | / disk disco | hero     | painter        |
| article | display  | heroine   | perform         |
| audience | DJ / disc jockey | hip hop | performance     |
| ballet  | documentary | hit song | performer      |
| band    | drama    | horror    | play            |
| bestseller | draw  | instrument | podcast       |
| board game | drawing | interval |                                             |
| book    | DVD (player) | interview(er) | poem           |
| camera  | entrance | jazz music | pop music       |
| card    | exhibition | journalist | presenter      |
| cartoon | exit     | keyboard | production      |
| celebrity | festival | laugh    | programme       |
| CD (player) | film    | listen to | quiz             |
| channel | film maker | look at  | recording       |
| chat show |         | magazine  | review          |
|          |          |          | rock music      |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Romantic</th>
<th>Selfie</th>
<th>Stage</th>
<th>Television</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Row</td>
<td>Series</td>
<td>Star</td>
<td>Thriller</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scene</td>
<td>Soap opera</td>
<td>Studio</td>
<td>Video</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Screen</td>
<td>Soundtrack</td>
<td>Talk show</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Environment

- Bottle bank
- Climate change
- Gas (Am Eng)
- Litter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bottle bank</th>
<th>Petrol (Br Eng)</th>
<th>Recycle</th>
<th>Traffic (jam)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Climate change</td>
<td>Pollution</td>
<td>Recycled</td>
<td>Volunteer (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gas (Am Eng)</td>
<td>Prohibited</td>
<td>Recycling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Litter</td>
<td>Public transport</td>
<td>Rubbish (bin)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Food and Drink

- Apple
- Bake (v)
- Banana
- Barbecue (n & v)
- Bean
- Biscuit
- Bitter (adj)
- Boil (v)
- Boiled
- Bottle
- Bowl
- Box
- Bread
- Break
- Breakfast
- Broccoli
- Bunch (of bananas)
- Burger
- Butter
- Cabbage
- Café / cafe
- Cafeteria
- Cake
- Can (of beans)
- Candy
- Canteen carrot
- Cereal
- Cheese
- Chef
- Chicken
- Chili
- Chips
- Chocolate
- Coconut
- Coffee
- Cola
- Cook (n & v)
- Cooker

- Cookie
- Corn
- Cream
- Cucumber
- Cup
- Curry
- Cut
- Delicious
- Dessert
- Diet
- Dinner
- Dish
- Drink
- Duck
- Eat
- Egg
- Fish
- Flavour
- Flour
- Food
- Fork
- French fries
- Fresh
- Fridge
- Fried
- Fruit
- Fruit juice
- Fry
- Frying pan
- Garlic
- Glass
- Grape
- Grill (n & v)
- Grilled
- Herbs
- Honey
- Hot
- Hungry
- Ice
- Ice cream

- Jam
- Jug
- Juice
- Kitchen
- Knife
- Lamb
- Lemon
- Lemonade
- Lettuce
- Lunch
- Main course
- Meal
- Meat
- Melon
- Menu
- Microwave (n)
- Milk
- Mineral water
- Mushroom oil
- Omelette
- Onion
- Orange
- Pan
- Pasta
- Pea
- Peach
- Peanut
- Pear
- Pepper
- Picnic
- Pie
- Piece of cake
- Pineapple
- Pizza
- Plate
- Potato
- Recipe
- Refreshments

- Roll
- Salad
- Salmon
- Salt
- Sandwich
- Sauce
- Saucen
- Sausage
- Slice (n)
- Snack
- Soft drink
- Soup
- Sour
- Spicy
- Spinach
- Spoon
- Steak
- Strawberry
- Sugar
- Sweet (adj & n)
- Takeaway
- Tasty
- Tea thirsty
- Toast
- Tomato
- Tuna
- Turkey
- Vegetable
- Vegetarian
- Waiter
- Waitress
- Wash up
- Yog(h)urt
### Health, Medicine and Exercise

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>accident</th>
<th>danger</th>
<th>head</th>
<th>problem</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ache</td>
<td>dangerous</td>
<td>headache</td>
<td>recover</td>
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<tr>
<td>ambulance</td>
<td>dead</td>
<td>health</td>
<td>run</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ankle</td>
<td>dentist</td>
<td>hear (v)</td>
<td>shoulder</td>
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<tr>
<td>appointment</td>
<td>die</td>
<td>heart</td>
<td>sick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arm</td>
<td>diet</td>
<td>heel</td>
<td>skin</td>
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<tr>
<td>aspirin</td>
<td>doctor</td>
<td>hospital</td>
<td>soap</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>baby</td>
<td>ear</td>
<td>hurt</td>
<td>sore throat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bandage</td>
<td>earache</td>
<td>ill</td>
<td>stomach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bleed (v)</td>
<td>emergency</td>
<td>illness</td>
<td>stomach ache</td>
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<tr>
<td>blood (n)</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>injure</td>
<td>stress</td>
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<tr>
<td>body</td>
<td>eye</td>
<td>keep fit</td>
<td>swim</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bone</td>
<td>face</td>
<td>knee</td>
<td>tablet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brain</td>
<td>fall</td>
<td>leg</td>
<td>take exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>break</td>
<td>feel better/ill/sick</td>
<td>lie down</td>
<td>temperature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>breath</td>
<td>fever</td>
<td>medicine</td>
<td>thumb</td>
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<tr>
<td>breathe</td>
<td>finger</td>
<td>nose</td>
<td>tired</td>
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<tr>
<td>check</td>
<td>fit</td>
<td>nurse</td>
<td>toes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chemist</td>
<td>flu</td>
<td>operate</td>
<td>tooth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chin</td>
<td>foot</td>
<td>operation</td>
<td>toothache</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clean</td>
<td>get better/worse</td>
<td>pain</td>
<td>toothbrush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cold (n)</td>
<td>go jogging</td>
<td>painful</td>
<td>walk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>comb</td>
<td>gymnastics</td>
<td>patient (n)</td>
<td>well (adj)</td>
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<tr>
<td>cough (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>hair</td>
<td>pharmacy</td>
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<td>cut</td>
<td>hand</td>
<td>pill</td>
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<tr>
<td>damage</td>
<td></td>
<td>prescription</td>
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</table>

### Hobbies and Leisure

<table>
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<tr>
<th>barbecue</th>
<th>dancing</th>
<th>hobby</th>
<th>painting</th>
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<tr>
<td>beach</td>
<td>doll</td>
<td>holidays</td>
<td>park</td>
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<tr>
<td>bicycle</td>
<td>draw</td>
<td>ice skates</td>
<td>party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bike</td>
<td>drawing</td>
<td>jogging</td>
<td>photograph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>camera</td>
<td>DVD (player)</td>
<td>join in</td>
<td>picnic</td>
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<td>camp</td>
<td>facilities</td>
<td>keen on</td>
<td>playground</td>
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<td>camping</td>
<td>fan</td>
<td>keep fit</td>
<td>quiz</td>
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<td>campsite</td>
<td>festival</td>
<td>magazine</td>
<td>rope</td>
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<td>CD (player)</td>
<td>fiction</td>
<td>member(ship)</td>
<td>sculpture</td>
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<td>gallery</td>
<td>model</td>
<td>sightseeing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>club</td>
<td>go</td>
<td>museum</td>
<td>slide</td>
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<tr>
<td>collect(or)</td>
<td>go out</td>
<td>music</td>
<td>sunbathe</td>
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<tr>
<td>collection</td>
<td>guitar</td>
<td>musician</td>
<td>tent</td>
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<tr>
<td>computer</td>
<td>hang out</td>
<td>nightlife</td>
<td>torch</td>
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<td>cruise</td>
<td>hire</td>
<td>opening hours</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dance</td>
<td>hike</td>
<td>paint</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
House and Home

accommodation, computer, heating, rent
dress, cooker, hi-fi, repair
air conditioning, cottage, home, roof
alarm (fire/car), cupboard, house, room
alarm clock, curtain, housewife, roommate
antique, cushion, housework, rubbish
apartment, desk (digital), iron, safe (adj)
armchair, (adj), jug, seat
balcony, dining room, kitchen, shelf
basin, dish, ladder, shower
bath(tub), dishwasher, lamp, sink
bathroom, door, laundry, sitting room
bed, downstairs, drawer, sofa
bedroom, flat, dustbin, stairs
bell, drawer, duvet, stay (v)
binned, DVD (player), (computer), lift
blanket, electric(al), entrance, step
blind, fan, (clothes) line, surround
block, flatmate, flat, table
(notice) board, floor, fan, tap
bookcase, freeze, (computer), telephone
bookshelf, fridge, (adj), television
bowl, garlic, (adj), toilet
box, garage, oil, towel
brush, garden, path, tower
candle, gas, pillow, toy
carpet, gate, path, TV (screen/set)
ceiling, grill, pan, upstairs (adv)
cellar, ground (floor), path, vase
central heating, hall, property, video
center (with
channel (with TV), handle, plug, wall
chest of drawers, heat (v), plug in, washing
clock, heater, property, machine

Language

advanced, answer, mention, speak
answer, argue, email, talk
argue, grammar, message, tell
ask, intermediate, pronounce, translate
beginner, joke, pronunciation, translation
chat, letter, question, vocabular
communicate, mean, say, word
communication, meaning, sentence, shout
### Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Able</th>
<th>Delighted</th>
<th>Important</th>
<th>Relaxed</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afraid</td>
<td>Depressed</td>
<td>Impressed</td>
<td>Reliable</td>
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<td>Special</td>
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<td>Nervous</td>
<td>Strange</td>
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<td>Fit</td>
<td>Nice</td>
<td>Strong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brave</td>
<td>Fond</td>
<td>Noisy</td>
<td>Stupid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brilliant</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>Normal</td>
<td>Sure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Busy</td>
<td>Frightened</td>
<td>Old</td>
<td>Surprised</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calm</td>
<td>Frightening</td>
<td>Old-fashioned</td>
<td>Sweet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Careful</td>
<td>Friendly</td>
<td>Ordinary</td>
<td>Tall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Challenging</td>
<td>Funny</td>
<td>Original</td>
<td>Terrible</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charming</td>
<td>Generous</td>
<td>Patient</td>
<td>Tired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheerful</td>
<td>Gentle</td>
<td>Personal</td>
<td>True</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clear</td>
<td>Glad</td>
<td>Pleasant</td>
<td>Typical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clever</td>
<td>Good</td>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>Unable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confident</td>
<td>Great</td>
<td>Positive</td>
<td>Unhappy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confused</td>
<td>Guilty</td>
<td>Pretty</td>
<td>Unusual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confusing</td>
<td>Happy</td>
<td>Quick</td>
<td>Useful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cool</td>
<td>Hard</td>
<td>Quiet</td>
<td>Well</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crazy</td>
<td>Healthy</td>
<td>Ready</td>
<td>Wonderful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cruel</td>
<td>Heavy</td>
<td>Real</td>
<td>Worried</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curious</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Realistic</td>
<td>Wrong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cute</td>
<td>Hungry</td>
<td>Reasonable</td>
<td>Young</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Places: Buildings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Apartment block</th>
<th>Cottage</th>
<th>Hotel</th>
<th>Shop</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>/ apartment</td>
<td>Department</td>
<td>House</td>
<td>Sports centre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building</td>
<td>Store</td>
<td>Library</td>
<td>Stadium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank</td>
<td>Disco</td>
<td>Lift</td>
<td>Supermarket</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bookshop</td>
<td>Elevator</td>
<td>Mall (shopping)</td>
<td>Swimming pool</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bookstore</td>
<td>Entrance</td>
<td>Museum</td>
<td>Theatre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building</td>
<td>Exit</td>
<td>Office</td>
<td>Tourist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cafe / café</td>
<td>Factory</td>
<td>Palace</td>
<td>Information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cafeteria</td>
<td>Flat</td>
<td>Police station</td>
<td>Centre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castle</td>
<td>Gallery</td>
<td>Post office</td>
<td>Tower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cinema</td>
<td>Garage</td>
<td>Prison</td>
<td>University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinic</td>
<td>Grocery store</td>
<td>Railway station</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Club</td>
<td>Guest-house</td>
<td>Ruin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College</td>
<td>Hospital</td>
<td>School</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Places: Countryside

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>area</th>
<th>field</th>
<th>path</th>
<th>sea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>bay</td>
<td>forest</td>
<td>port</td>
<td>seaside</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beach</td>
<td>harbour</td>
<td>railway</td>
<td>sky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>campsite</td>
<td>hill</td>
<td>rainforest</td>
<td>stream</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>canal</td>
<td>island</td>
<td>region</td>
<td>valley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cliff</td>
<td>lake</td>
<td>river</td>
<td>village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>desert</td>
<td>land</td>
<td>rock</td>
<td>waterfall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>earth</td>
<td>mountain</td>
<td>sand</td>
<td>wood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>farm</td>
<td>ocean</td>
<td>scenery</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Places: Town and City

| apartment | city centre | petrol station | street |
| building | corner | playground | subway |
| airport | crossing | road | town |
| booking office | crossroads | roundabout | tunnel |
| bridge | fountain | route | turning |
| bus station | market | shopping centre | underground |
| bus stop | motorway | (shopping) mall | zoo |
| car park | monument | signpost | |
| cash machine | park | square | |
| cashpoint | pavement | station | |

### Services

| bank | doctor | library | swimming pool |
| café / café | gallery | museum | theatre |
| cafeteria | garage | post office | tourist information |
| cinema | hairdresser | restaurant | |
| dentist | hotel | sports centre | |

### Shopping

| ad | closed | go shopping | reduced |
| advert | collect | hire | rent |
| advertise | complain | inexpensive | reserve |
| advertisement | cost (n & v) | label | return |
| assistant | credit card | logo | save |
| bargain | customer | luxury | second-hand |
| bill | damaged | mall | sell |
| book | dear | money | shop |
| buy | department | order | shop assistant |
| cash | store | pay (for) | shopper |
| cent | deposit | penny | shopping |
| change | dollar | pound | spend |
| cheap | euro | price | supermarket |
| cheque | exchange | reasonable | try on |
| choose | expensive | receipt | |
| close (v) | for sale | reduce | |
Sport

athlete  extreme sports  pitch (n)
athletics  (sports) facilities  play (v)
badminton  fishing  point(s)
basketball  football  practice (n)
basketball  player  practise (v)
basketball  game  prize
bat  goal  race
batting suit  goalkeeper  race track
batting suit  goal  racing
catching  high jump  racket
bicycle  gym  reserve (n)
boat  gymnastics  rest (n & v)
boxing  helmet  ride (n & v)
boxing  high jump  runner
boxing  (v)  hit  (v)
boxing  (v)  horse-riding
boxing  ice hockey  running
boxing  ice skates  sail (n & v)
boxing  ice skating  sailing
boxing  instructor  score
boxing  jogging  sea
broader  in  season
broader  in  shoot(ing)
broader  kick  shorts
broader  (n)  skater
broader  in  skating
broader  in  skateboarding
broader  in  skier
broader  in  snowboarding
broader  in  snowboarder
broader  in  soccer
broader  (s)  sports centre
broader  in  tennis
broader  in  tennis player
broader  in  ticket
broader  in  take part
broader  in  team
broader  in  trainer(s)
broader  in  train(ing)
broader  in  versus / v
broader  in  volleyball
broader  in  walk (v)
broader  in  water skiing
broader  win
broader  in  workout
broader  yoga

The Natural World

air  duck  grass  parrot
animal  earth  grow  penguin
autumn  east  hill  planet
beach  elephant  hot  plant
bee  environment  ice  pollution
bird  environmental  island  rabbit
branch  explore(r)  jungle  rainforest
bush  fall  (Am Eng)  kangaroo  range
butterfly  farmland  lake  river
butterfly  field  land  rock
clay  fire  leaf  sand
climate  fish  lion  scenery
coast  flood  monkey  sea
continent  flower  moon  shark
country  forest  mosquito  sky
countryside  freeze  mountain  south
desert  frog  mouse/mice  space
dolphin  fur  nature north  species
donkey  giraffe  spring
| star | sunshine | waves | wool |
| stone | tiger | west | world |
| summer | tree | wild | zebra |
| sun | valley | wildlife | winter |
| sunrise | water | winter | wood |

**Time**

| afternoon | evening | night | weekday |
| a.m. / p.m. | half (past) | noon | weekend |
| ages (for ages) | holidays | o’clock | weekly |
| appointment | hour | past | winter |
| approximately | January - December | quarter (past / to) | working hours |
| autumn | meeting | second | year |
| birthday | midnight | spring | yesterday |
| century | minute | summer | |
| clock | moment | time | |
| daily | Monday - Sunday | today | |
| date | month | tomorrow | |
| day | monthly | tonight | |
| diary | morning | week | |

**Travel and Transport**

| abroad | by road | departure | guidebook |
| accommodation | by sea | destination | handlebars |
| (aero) / (air)plane | cab | direction | harbour |
| airline | cabin | document(s) | helicopter |
| airport | canal | dollar | hotel |
| ambulance | capital city | double room | immigration |
| announcement | car | drive | jet |
| arrival | car alarm | driver | journey |
| arrive | car park | driving / driver’s | land (v) |
| astronaut | case | licence | leave |
| at sea | catch (v) | due | left |
| backpack | change (v) | duty-free | light |
| backpacker | charter | embassy | lorry |
| backpacking | check in (v) | euro | luggage |
| bag | check-out (n) | exchange rate | machine |
| baggage | cycle (n & v) | facilities | map |
| bicycle / bike | coach | far | mechanic |
| board (v) | confirm | fare | mirror |
| boarding pass | country | ferry | miss |
| boat | crossing | flight | motorbike |
| border | crossroads | fly | motorway |
| bridge | currency | foreign | move |
| brochure | customs | fuel | nationality |
| bus | cycle (n & v) | garage | on board |
| bus station | cyclist | gas / gas station | on business |
| bus stop | delay | (Am Eng) | on foot |
| by air | delayed | gate | on holiday |
| by land | deliver | guest | on holiday |
| by rail | depart | guide | on time |
| on vacation | reception | spaceship | translate |
| oil | repair (v) | speed | translation |
| operator | reservation | subway | travel |
| overnight | reserve | suitcase | trip |
| park (v) | return (n & v) | take off | tunnel |
| parking lot | ride | taxi | tyre/tire |
| parking space | road sign | tour (n & v) | underground |
| passenger | rocket | tour guide | underground |
| passport | roundabout | tourist | train |
| path | route | tourist | vehicle |
| petrol | sail (v) | information | visa |
| petrol station | scooter | centre | visit(or) |
| pilot | (bus) service | traffic | waiting room |
| platform | ship | traffic jam | way |
| public transport | sightseeing | traffic lights | wheel |
| rail(road) | signpost | train | window |
| railway | single room | tram | windscreen |

### Weather

| blow | fog | icy | sunshine |
| breeze | foggy | lightning | temperature |
| centigrade | freezing | mild | thunder(storm) |
| cloud | frozen | rain | warm |
| cloudy | gale | shower | weather |
| cold | get wet | snow | wet |
| cool | heat | snowfall | wind |
| degrees | hot | storm | windy |
| dry | humid | sun | windy |
| forecast | ice | sunny | windy |

### Work and Jobs

| actor | chemist | employ (v) | journalist |
| actress | cleaner | employee | judge |
| application | colleague | employer | king |
| apply | company | employment | laboratory |
| architect | computer | engineer | lawyer |
| army | conference | explorer | lecturer |
| artist | contract | factory | letter |
| assistant | cook | fam | librarian |
| astronaut | crew | farmer | manager |
| athlete | customs officer | film star | mechanic |
| babysitter | CV | firefighter | meeting |
| banker | dancer | football player/ | message |
| barber | dentist | footballer | model |
| boss | department | full time | model |
| break (n) | designer | goalkeeper | musician |
| businessman | desk | guard | novelist |
| businesswoman | detective | guest | nurse |
| butcher | diary | guide | occupation |
| cameraman | diploma | hairdresser | office |
| candidate | director | housewife | officer (e.g. prison/police) |
| canteen | diver | housework | out of work |
| captain | doctor earn | instructions | owner |
| career | email | instructor | painter |
| chef |  | job | part time |
photographer
pilot
poet
policeman
police officer
policewoman
politician
porter
postman
president
profession
professional
professor

(computer)
programmer
publisher
qualification
queen
quit
receptionist
reporter
retire
retirement
sailor
salary
sales assistant

salesman
saleswoman
scientist
secretary
security guard
shop assistant
shopper
singer
soldier
staff
student
taxi driver
teacher

tennis player
tour guide
trade
travel agent
unemployed
uniform
volunteer (n)
wage(s)
waiter/waitress
work
worker