## VOCABULARY LIST

A2 Key<br>A2 Key for Schools

## Introduction to the A2 Key Vocabulary List

The A2 Key Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the A2 Key and Key for Schools examinations.

## Background to the list

The A2 Key Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge English in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the A2 Key examination. It drew on vocabulary from the Council of Europe's Waystage (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high frequency.

The list covers vocabulary appropriate to the A 2 level on the Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which are not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know in order to answer a question).

The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the A2 Key and A2 Key for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone.

## How the list is updated

The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the Key Vocabulary List is updated on a regular basis, with the decision to add or remove words being informed by reference to the Cambridge Learner Corpus and English Vocabulary Profile.

The Cambridge Learner Corpus is a collection of over 44 million words of English, based upon evidence of language use by learners from all over the world and from which the English Vocabulary Profile has developed. The English Vocabulary Profile shows the most common words and phrases that learners of English need to know in British or American English. The meaning of each word or phrase in the wordlists has been assigned a level between $A 1$ and $B 2$ on the CEFR.

A preview version of the English Vocabulary Profile can be accessed by visiting the website: http://www.englishprofile.org

## Organisation of the list

- Word sets

Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know, e.g. days of the week, are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed in Appendix 1. Although 'grammar words' (pronouns, modal verbs, etc.) are included, the Language Specifications section of the Key and Key for Schools Handbooks (available from www.cambridgeenglish.org) should be consulted for a more complete listing.

## - Exemplification

Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained. For example, bank is followed by 'I changed my money in a bank' - this shows that bank is limited to the idea of a financial institution: candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as 'a river bank'.

## - Multi-word verbs

All multi-word (or phrasal) verbs that a A2 Key or A2 Key for Schools candidate might be expected to know are included in the list. These verbs include 'literal' verbs (i.e. where the meaning is transparent), e.g. sit down, go out and 'non-literal' verbs, e.g. look after, get up.

## - Topic lists

In Appendix 2, words have been grouped together under common A2 Key and/or A2 Key for Schools themes, such as 'Food and Drink', 'House and Home' and 'Sport'. Not all the words in the Topic Lists headings appear on the wordlist.

## Unsuitable topics

Cambridge Assessment English examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of 'sensitive' topics are considered unsuitable for use in A2 Key and Key for Schools, for example war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the Key Vocabulary List.

## Personal vocabulary

The content of the A2 Key Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example hobbies, likes and dislikes.

## Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in the A2 Key Vocabulary List are:

| abbrev | abbreviation or acronym | mv | modal verb |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| adj | adjective | $\mathbf{n}$ | noun |
| adv | adverb | phr v | phrasal verb |
| av | auxiliary verb | pl | plural |
| Am Eng | American English | prep | preposition |
| Br Eng | British English | prep phr | prepositional phrase |
| conj | conjunction | pron | pronoun |
| det | determiner | sing | singular |
| exclam | exclamation | $\mathbf{v}$ | verb |

Summary of points to be noted

- The list does not include every word that may appear on a A2 Key or Key for Schools paper.
- The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.
- The list is updated regularly.


## A

a/an (det)
a few (det, adj \& pron)

- I invited a few of my friends.
- I'll be ready in a few minutes.
able (adj)
- be able to
about (adv \& prep)
- What about a cold drink?
- I have about £3. (adv)
- a book about animals (prep)
above (adv \& prep)
accident ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
across (adv \& prep)
- The bank's across the road.
- He walked across the bridge.
act ( $\mathbf{n} \& \mathbf{v}$ )
action (adj)
activity ( $n$ )
actor ( n )
actually (adv)
ad (n)
- an ad on TV
add (v)
address (n)
adult (adj \& n)
advanced (adj)
adventure ( n )
advert ( n )
advertisement ( n )
advice ( n )
aeroplane ( $n$ )
afraid (adj)
after (adv \& prep)
afternoon ( n )
afterwards (adv)
again (adv)
against (prep)
- We watched England play against France.
age ( n )
- I don't know his age.
aged (adj)
- aged 10-16
ago (adv)
agree (v)
- Yes, I agree with you.
- Don't you agree, Sam?
air ( $n$ )
to travel by air
airport ( n )
alarm clock ( n )
album ( n )
all (adv, det \& pron)
all kinds of (det \& pron)
allow (v)
all right/alright (adj, adv \& exclam)
all sorts of (det \& pron)
all the time (det)
almost (adv)
alone (adj \& adv)
along (prep)
already (adv)
alright (adj, adv \& exclam)
also (adv)
always (adv)
a.m. (adv)
amazed (adj)
amazing (adj)
ambulance ( n )
among (prep)
an (det)
and (conj)
angry (adj)
animal ( n )
another (det \& pron)
answer ( n \& v)
any (det \& pron)
anybody (pron)
anymore (adv)
anyone (pron)
anything (pron)
anyway (adv)
anywhere (adv)
apartment ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
apartment building ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
app (n)
apple (n)
appointment ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- an appointment with the doctor
area ( n )
arm (n)
armchair (n)
around (adv \& prep)
- to travel around (adv)
- to sit around the table (prep)
arrive (v)
art ( n )
article ( $n$ )
- an article about skiing artist (n)
as (conj \& adv \& prep)
- as good as
- as soon as possible
- the same as
- as well
- as well as
ask (v)
assistant (n)
as well (adv)
as well (as) (prep)
at (prep)
at / @ (prep)
- My email address is david@gmail.com at all (prep phr)
attractive (adj)
- The walls are an attractive colour.
aunt ( n )
autumn ( $n$ )
available (adj)
away (adv)
- He's gone away.
- It's two kilometres away.
awesome (adj)
awful (adj)


## B

baby ( n )
back ( $\mathrm{n}, \mathrm{adv}$ \& adj)
backpack ( n )
bad (adj)
(be) bad for somebody
badly (adv)
badminton ( n )
bag ( n )
bake (v)
ball ( n )
balloon ( $n$ )
banana ( n )
band ( n )

- The band are on tour this month.
bank ( n )
- I changed my money in the bank.
barbecue/ barbeque ( n )
baseball (n)
basketball ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
bat (n)
bath ( n )
bathing suit ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
bathroom ( n )
bathtub ( n )
battery ( n )
be (av \& v)
beach ( n )
bean ( n )
bear (n)
beard ( n )
beautiful (adj)
because (conj)
because of (prep phr)
become (v)
bed ( n )
bedroom ( n )
bee ( n )
before (adv, conj \& prep)
begin (v)
beginner ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
beginning ( n )
behind (adv \& prep)
believe ( $\mathbf{v}$ )
belong (v)
- The bag belongs to me.
below (adv \& prep)
belt ( n )
beside (prep)
best (adj \& adv)
better (adj \& adv)
between (prep)
bicycle ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
big (adj)
bike ( n )
bill (n)
- Can I have my bill, please?
bin (n)
- Can you throw the rubbish in the bin?
biology ( n )
bird (n)
birth ( n )
birthday ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
biscuit (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: cookie)
bit ( $\mathrm{n} \& \mathrm{adv}$ )
- Just a small bit of cake, please.
- I'm feeling a bit tired.
black (adj \& n)
blackboard (n)
blanket ( n )
block ( n )
- Shall we walk round the block?
blog (n)
blond(e) (adj)
blood (n)
blouse ( n )
blue (adj \& $n$ )
board (n)
- The teacher's writing on the (black/white) board.
board game ( n )
boat ( n )
body ( n )
boil (v)
boiled (adj)
book ( n \& v)
- a good book
- book a place on the course
bookcase (n)
bookshelf ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
bookshop (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bookstore)
bookstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: bookshop) boot
(n)
- a pair of boots bored (adj)
boring (adj)
born (v)
- I was born in Manchester.
borrow (v)
- She borrowed a book from the library.
boss ( n )
both (pron \& det)
bother ( $\mathbf{v}$ )
- Sorry to bother you.
bottle (n)
bottom ( n )
- at the bottom of the stairs
bowl ( n )
box (n)
boy ( n )
boyfriend ( n )
bracelet (n)
brain ( n )
brave (adj)
bread (n)
break ( n \& v)
- a break for lunch ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- Someone's broken the window. (v)
break down (phrv)
- The car has broken down.
breakfast ( n )
bridge ( n )
bright (adj - for colours)
- bright pink
brilliant (adj)
- I thought the film was brilliant!
bring (v)
bring back (v)
broken (adj)
brother ( n )
brown (adj \& n)
brush ( $\mathbf{n} \& \mathrm{v}$ )
build (v)
building (n)
burger ( n )
bus ( n )
business ( n )
businessman ( n )
businesswoman (n)
business person (n)
bus station ( n )
bus stop (n)
busy (adj)
but (conj)
butter (n)
butterfly ( n )
buy (v)
by (prep)
by accident (prep phr)
by the way (prep phr)
bye (exclam)


## C

cabinet ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
cafe/café ( n )
cafeteria ( n )
cake ( n )
calendar ( n )
call ( n \& v)

- l'll call (phone) again later this afternoon.
- He's called John.
- I'm waiting for a call from Anna.
camel (n)
camera ( n )
camp (v)
camping (n)
campsite ( n )
cap (n)
capital ( n )
can ( n \& mv)
- I can ride a bike. (ability)
- Can I have one? (request)
- Can I help you? (offer)
- It can be cold here in winter. (possibility)
- You can watch TV now. (permission)
candy (n)
cannot (mv)
car ( n )
card ( n )
- birthday card
- credit card
- card game (e.g. We played a card game in class.)
career ( n )
careful (adj)
- Be careful!
carefully (adv)
car park (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: parking lot)
carpet ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
carrot ( n )
carry (v)
cartoon ( n )
case ( n )
cash ( n \& v)
castle (n)
cat ( n )
catch (v)
CD ( n )
CD player ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
ceiling ( n )
cell phone ( n )
celebrate ( $\mathbf{v}$ )
celebrity ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
cent ( n )
centre/center ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
centimetre/centimeter (cm) ( n )
century ( n )
cereal ( n )
certainly (adv)
chain ( n )
- She wore a gold chain.
- I need a new bicycle chain.
chair ( n )
change (v \& n)
- There is a change of room for this course.
channel ( n )
character ( n )
- He was my favourite character in the film.
chat ( n )
chatroom (n)
cheap (adj)
check (v)
cheese ( n )
chef ( n )
chemist (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: drugstore)
chemistry ( n )
cheque ( n )
chess ( n )
chicken ( n )
child (n)
chilli ( n )
chips ( $\mathrm{n} \mathbf{p l}$ )
- egg and chips
chocolate ( n )
choose (v)
cinema ( n )
circle ( n )
circus ( $n$ )
city (n)
class (n)
- a language class
- a first-class ticket
classical (adj)
classmate (n)
classroom (n)
clean (adj \& v)
cleaner ( n )
clear (adj)
- It's not clear to me.
clearly (adv)
clever (adj)
click ( n \& v)
- Click here to go to our website.
climb (v)
climbing ( n )
clock (n)
close (adj \& v)
close to (prep phr)
closed (adj)
closet ( n )
clothes ( $\mathrm{n} \mathbf{~ p l}$ )
cloud (n)
cloudy (adj)
clown (n)
club ( n )
- to join a club
coach (n)
- a coach trip
- a tennis coach coat ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
coast ( n )
coffee ( $n$ )
cola (n)
cold (adj \& n)
colleague ( $n$ )
collect (v)
college ( $n$ )
colour (n \& v)
comb (n)
come (v)
come back (v)
- We came back from our holiday yesterday.
comedy ( n )
comfortable (adj)
comic (n)
company (n)
- What's the name of your company?
competition (n)
complete (v)
computer ( n )
concert (n)
congratulations! (exclam)
contact ( $\mathbf{n} \& \mathbf{v}$ )
continue (v)
conversation ( n )
cook (n \& v)
cooker ( n )
cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: biscuit)
cooking (n)
cool (adj \& exclam)
- That's a cool bike! (adj)
copy (v)
corner ( n )
- the corner of the street correct (adj)
$\operatorname{cost}(\mathbf{n} \& \mathrm{v})$
costume ( n )
- I forgot my swimming costume.
could (mv)
- I couldn't find the information
- Could you lend me some money?
- We could go to the cinema tonight.
country ( n )
countryside (n)
course (n)
- a university course
- a main course
- of course (not)
cousin ( n )
cover (v \&n)
- I had to cover my eyes.
- There was a flower on the book's cover.
cow (n)
crazy (adj)
cream (adj \& n)
- I like strawberries and cream.
- Mum's cream T-shirt got dirty.
credit card ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
cricket ( n )
cross ( n \& v)
- Don't cross the road here! (v)
crossing ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- Use the crossing to cross the street.
crowd ( n )
crowded (adj)
cry (v)
- The baby's crying.
cup ( n )
cupboard ( n )
curry (n)
curtain ( n )
customer ( n )
cut (v)
cycle (v)
cycling ( n )


## D

dad ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
daily (adj \& adv)
dance ( $\mathbf{n} \& \mathrm{v}$ )
dancer ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
dancing ( n )
danger ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
dangerous (adj)
dark (adj)
date ( n )

- What's the date today?
daughter ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
day ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
dead (adj)
dear (adj)
- Dear Anne,
decide (v)
deep (adj)
degree ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- The temperature's 30 degrees today.
delay ( $\mathbf{n}$ \& v)
- There will be a delay of two hours. (n)
- The flight is delayed. (v)
delicious (adj)
deliver (v)
dentist ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
department ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
department store ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
describe (v)
desert ( n )
design (v)
design (planning) ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
design (process) (n)
design (drawing) (n)
desk ( n )
dessert ( n )
details ( n )
diary ( n )
dictionary ( n )
die (v)
difference ( n )
different (adj)
difficult (adj)
digital (adj)
digital camera ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
dining room ( n )
dinner ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
dinosaur ( n )
diploma ( n )
directions ( n )
dirty (adj)
disco ( $n$ )
discount (n)
discover ( v )
discuss ( $v$ )
dish ( n )
- Chicken and chips is my favourite dish.
- I broke a dish when I was washing up.
dive (v)
- I learnt to dive at the swimming pool.
diving (adj)
- I've joined a diving club.
do (av \& v)
doctor ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
document ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
$\operatorname{dog}(\mathbf{n})$
doll (n)
dollar (n)
dolphin (n)
donkey ( n )
door ( n )
$\operatorname{dot}(\mathbf{n})$
- dot com
double (adj)
- a double room down (adv \& prep)
download ( $\mathbf{n}$ \& v)
- I downloaded the songs from the internet (v).
downstairs (adv)
Dr ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
draw (v)
drawer ( n )
drawing ( n )
dream ( $\mathbf{n} \& \mathrm{v}$ )
dress ( n \& v)
dressed (adj)
- Hurry, you need to get dressed!
drink ( $\mathbf{n}$ \& $\mathbf{v}$ )
drive (v)
driver ( n )
driving licence ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
drop (v)
drugstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chemist)
drum ( n )
dry (adj \& v)
duck ( n )
during (prep)
DVD (n)
DVD player ( $\mathbf{n}$ )


## E

each (det \& pron)
each other (pron)
ear ( n )
early (adj \& adv)
earn (v)
earring ( $n$ )
easily (adv)
east ( $\mathrm{n}, \mathrm{adj}$ \& adv)
easy (adj)
eat (v)
egg ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
electric (adj)
electricity ( n )
elephant ( n )
elevator (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lift)
else (adv)

- Anything else?
email ( $\mathbf{n}$ \& v)
empty (adj)
end ( $\mathbf{v}$ \& $\mathbf{n}$ )
engine ( $n$ )
engineer ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
enjoy (v)
enough (adv, det \& pron)
enter (v)
- Are you going to enter the poster competition?
- Please enter through the side door.
entrance ( n )
envelope ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
environment ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
equipment ( n )
- You need special equipment to go diving.
eraser ( n ) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubber)
especially (adv)
euro ( $n$ )
even (adv)
evening ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
event ( n )
- The Olympic games is a great event.
ever (adv)
every (det)
everybody (pron)
everyone (pron)
everything (pron)
everywhere (adv)
exactly (adv)
examination/exam ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
example ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- Look at the example first.
- for example
excellent (adj)
except (conj \& prep)
excited (adj)
exciting (adj)
excuse (v)
- Excuse me!
exercise ( n \& v)
- He should do more exercise to get fit.
- I've got a maths exercise to finish.
exhibition ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- art exhibition exit ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
expensive (adj)
experience ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
experiment ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- The science experiment was fun.
explain (v)
explore (v)
explorer ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- This book's about famous explorers.
extra (adj)
eye (n)


## F

face ( n )
fact (n)
factory ( n )
fail (v)
fair (adj)

- She has fair hair.
fall ( n \& v)
- in the fall ( n ) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)
- He fell and hurt his leg. (v)
family ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
famous (adj)
fan ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- She's a football fan.
fantastic (adj)
far (adv)
- How far is the next garage?
farm ( n )
farmer ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
fashion ( n )
fast (adj \& adv)
fast food (n)
fat (adj)
father ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
favourite (adj)
feel (v)
- to feel well
feelings ( n )
festival (n)
few (det \& adj)
field (n)
file (n)
fill (v)
fill in (phr v)
- to fill in a form
film (n \& v)
final (adj)
finally (adv)
find (v)
- I found my keys under the sofa.
find out (phr v)
fine (adj)
- That's fine!
- I'm fine, thank you.
- The weather is fine.
finger ( n )
finish (v)
fire ( n )
first (adv \& adj)
- First... then... (adv)
- John came first. (adv)
- first prize (adj)
first name ( n )
first of all (adv)
- First of all, you must wash your hands.
fish ( $\mathbf{n}$ \& $\mathbf{v}$ )
fishing (n)
fit (adj)
- I joined a gym to get fit.
- I run to keep fit.
fix (v)
flat ( n )
flight ( n )
floor ( n )
- The bedrooms are on the first floor.
- Don't leave your clothes on the floor.
flower ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
fly (v)
fog ( n )
foggy (adj)
folder ( n )
follow (v)
follow (social media) (v)
- follow somebody on social media
food (n)
foot ( $n$ )
- my right foot
football (n)
footballer ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
for (prep)
foreign (adj)
forest ( n )
forget (v)
fork (n)
- knife and fork
form (n)
- Fill in this form.
free (adj \& adv)
- I got a free ticket to the match.
- Are you free on Saturday?

French fries (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chips)
fresh (adj)

- fresh fruit fridge (n)
fried (adj)
friend (n)
- It's easy for her make friends.
friendly (adj)
frightened (adj)
from (prep)
front ( n )
- at the front of the train
- Stand in front of me.
fruit (n)
full (adj)
fun (adj \& n)
funny (adj)
fur ( n )
furniture ( $n$ )
further (adj)
future (n)


## G

gallery (n)
game (n)
garage (n)
garden (n)
garlic (n)
gas (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol)
gas station (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol station)
gate (n)
geography ( n )
get (v)
get back (v)

- I need to take the bus to get back home.
get dressed (v)
get fit (v)
get married (v)
get off (phr v)
- to get off the bus get on (phr v)
- to get on the bus get up (phr v)
- to get up in the morning
gift (n)
girl (n)
girlfriend ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
give (v)
give back (v)
- I'll give them back to you tomorrow.
- I'll give back your books tomorrow.
give somebody a call/ring (v)
glad (adj)
glass ( n \& adj)
glasses (n pl)
glove ( n )
go (v)
goal ( n )
gold ( n \& adj)
golden (adj)
golf ( n )
good (adj)
good afternoon (exclam)
goodbye (exclam)
good evening (exclam)
good-looking (adj)
good morning (exclam)
good night (exclam)
go out (phr v)
- Are you going out this evening?
grade (n)
gram(me) (n)
grandchild (n)
grand(d)ad (n)
granddaughter ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
grandfather ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
grandma ( n )
grandmother ( $n$ )
grandpa ( n )
grandparent ( n )
grandson ( n )
granny ( n )
grape ( n )
grass (n)
great (adj)
green (adj)
grey (adj \& n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gray)
grilled (adj)
grocery store (n) (Am Eng)
group ( n )
grow (v)
grow up (phr v)
guess (v)
Guess what? (v)
guest (n)
guest-house ( $n$ )
guide (n)
guidebook ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
guitar (n)
guy ( n )
- He's a really nice guy.
gym ( n )
hair ( n )
half (det, n \& pron)
half-price (adj)
hall ( n )
hand ( $n$ )
handbag ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
happen (v)
happy (adj)
harbour ( n )
hard (adj \& adv)
- hard wood (adj)
- the homework was hard (adj)
- to work hard (adv)
hat ( n )
hate (v)
have (av \& v)
have got to (mv)
have to (mv)
he (pron)
head ( $n$ )
- My head hurts.
headache ( n )
headphones ( n )
headteacher ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
health ( n )
healthy (adj)
hear (v)
heart ( n )
heating ( n )
- Can you turn the heating on?
heavy (adj)
- a heavy blanket helicopter ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
hello (exclam)
help (v \& n)
- Call me if you need any help.
helpful (adj)
her (det \& pron)
here (adv)
hers (pron)
herself (pron)
- by herself
hey (exclam)
hi (exclam)
high (adj)
hill ( $n$ )
him (pron)
himself (pron)
- by himself
hip hop ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
his (det \& pron)
history ( n )
hit (v)
hobby (n)
hockey ( n )
hold (v)
holiday ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
home ( n \& adv)
homework ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
honey ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
hope (v)
horrible (adj)
horror (adj)
horse (n)
hospital (n)
hot (adj)
hotel ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
hour ( n )
house ( n )
housewife ( n )
how (adv)
however (adv)
huge (adj)
hungry (adj)
hurry (v)
hurt (v)
husband (n)


## I

## I (pron)

ice (n)
ice cream ( $n$ )
ice skating ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
ID ( n )
ID card ( n )
idea ( n )
identification ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
if (conj)
ill (adj)
immediately (adv)
important (adj)
impossible (adj)
improve (v)
in (adv \& prep)
include (v)
including (prep)
indoor (adj)
indoors (adv)
information ( n )
in front of (prep phr)
ingredient ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
insect ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
inside (adv \& prep)
instead (adv)
instead of (prep)
instructions ( n pl)
instrument ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
interested (adj)
interesting (adj)
international (adj)
internet ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
into (prep)
invent (v)
invention ( n )
invitation ( n )
invite (v)
island (n)
it (pron)
IT (n)
its (det)
itself (pron)
jacket(n)
jam (n)

- fruit jam
jazz (n)
jeans (n pl)
jewellery (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: jewelry)
job (n)
join (v)
journalist ( n )
journey ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
juice ( n )
jump (v)
jumper ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
just (adv)
- I've just seen Tom.
- Just a moment.
keep (v)
- May I keep this?
- Keep right!
key ( n )
- This is the key to my front door.
- The answer key is at the back of the book.
keyboard ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- I play the keyboard in a band.
- The keyboard for my computer is broken.
kick ( n \& v)
kid(s) (n)
kilogramme (kg) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:
kilogram)
kilometre (km) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: kilometer)
kind (adj \& n)
- That's very kind of you.
- What kind of book do you want?
king ( n )
kiss ( $\mathbf{n}$ \& v)
kit (n)
kitchen ( n )
kite ( n )
knife ( n )
know (v)
L
lake ( n )
lamp ( n )
language ( n )
laptop (computer) (n)
large (adj)
last (adj \& det)
late (adv \& adj)
- The train is going to be late. (adj)
later (adv)
- l'll see you later.
latest (adj)
laugh (v)
lazy (adj)
learn (v)
least (adv)
- at least
leather ( n \& adj)
leave (v)
- The train leaves at 10 o'clock.
- I left my bag in the cinema.
- There isn't any milk left.
left (adj, adv \& n)
- Go to the left. (n)
- left hand (adj)
- Turn left. (adv)
left-hand (adj)
leg (n)
lemon ( n )
lemonade ( n )
lend (v)
length ( n )
- The length of the lesson/journey was 50 minutes.
- The length of the race was 100 metres.
- Can you swim a length of the pool?
less (adj, det \& pron)
lesson (n)
let (v)
- Let's go to the beach.
- Let me know when you arrive.
- My parents let me go to the beach.
letter ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- Saturday begins with a capital letter.
- I posted the letter to you on Friday.
level ( $n$ )
- language level library (n)
licence ( n )
- driving licence
lie down (phr v)
life ( $n$ )
lift ( $n$ )
- Take the lift to the third floor.
- Can I give you a lift to the station?
light ( $\mathbf{n} \&$ adj)
like (adv, prep \& v)
- What's the weather like? (adv)
- It's like an orange but bigger. (prep)
- l'd like a drink. (v)
line ( n )
- draw a line
- the next line lion ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
link (technology) (n)
- Click on the link.
list ( n )
listen (v)
litre ( n ) ( Br Eng) (Am Eng: liter)
little (adj)
live (v)
living room ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
local (adj)
long (adj)
look (v)
- You look happy.
- Don't look now!
look after (phr v)
look at (phr v)
look for (phr v)
look out (phr v)
- Look out - it's going to fall!
lorry ( n )
lose (v)
- We lost the game.
- I've lost my passport.
lost (adj)
lots / a lot ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- a lot of homework.
loud (adj)
love ( n \& v)
lovely (adj)
low (adj)
luck ( n )
luckily (adv)
lucky (adj)
luggage ( n )
lunch ( n )
lunchtime ( n )


## M

machine (n)
mad (adj)
magazine ( n )
mail ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
main course ( n )
make (v)
make sure (that) (v)
make-up (n)
man (n)
manager ( n )
mango (n)
many (det \& pron)
map (n)
mark ( n )
market ( n )
married (adj)
match ( n )

- football match
maths/mathematics (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:
math)
matter ( n \& v)
- It doesn't matter. (v)
- What's the matter? (n)
may (mv)
maybe (adv)
me (pron)
meal ( n )
mean (v)
meat ( n )
mechanic ( n )
medicine ( n )
meet (v)
meeting ( n )
melon ( n )
member ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- a member of a club
memory ( n )
- My computer has 4GB of memory.
menu (n)
message ( n )
metal ( n \& adj)
metre ( n ) ( Br Eng) (Am Eng: meter)
midday ( n )
middle (n)
- Bob's the one in the middle of the photo.
midnight ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
might (mv)
mile ( n )
milk ( n )
million ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
mind ( $v$ )
- Do you mind if I close the window?
- I don't mind if...
- Never mind.
- Mind your head!
mine (pron)
mineral water ( n )
minus (prep)
minute ( n )
mirror ( n )
Miss ( n )
miss (v)
missing (adj)
mistake (n)
mix (v)
mobile (phone) ( n )
model ( n )
modern (adj)
mom (n) (Am Eng)
moment ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- I'm in England at the moment.
money ( n )
monkey (n)
month (n)
monthly (adj \& adv)
moon (n)
more (adj, adv, det \& pron)
morning ( n )
most (adj, adv, det \& pron)
mother ( n )
motorbike (n)
motorway ( n )
mountain (n)
mouse (n)
- I got a new mouse for my laptop.
- I've got a pet mouse.
mouth ( n )
move (v)
movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film)
movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film star)
movie theater (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: cinema)
MP3 player (n)
$\operatorname{Mr}(\mathrm{n})$
Mrs (n)
Ms (n)
much (adj, adv, det \& pron)
mug (n)
mum (n) (Br Eng)
museum ( $n$ )
mushroom (n)
music (n)
musical (adj)
musician (n)
must (mv)
my (det)
myself (pron)
- by myself


## N

name (n)
national (adj)
nationality (n)
nature (n)
natural (not artificial) (adj)
near (adv \& prep)
nearly (adv)
neck (n)
necklace ( n )
need (v)
neighbour ( n )
nervous (adj)
net ( n )

- I found a great website on the net.
never (adv)
new (adj)
news ( n )
newspaper (n)
next (adj \& adv)
next to (prep)
nice (adj)
night ( n )
no (adv, det \& pron)
nobody (pron)
noise (n)
noisy (adj)
noon ( n )
no one (pron)
normal (adj)
north (n, adj \& adv)
nose (n)
not (adv)
note ( n \& $\mathbf{v}$ )
- The students took notes during the class.
- She noted the name of the company.
notebook ( n )
nothing (pron)
notice ( $n$ )
now (adv)
number (n)
nurse (n)
ocean (n)
occupation (n)
o'clock (adv)
of (prep)
of course (not) (adv)
off (adv)
offer (n \& v)
office ( n )
often (adv)
oh (exclam)
oh dear! (exclam)
oil (n)
- car oil
- cooking oil

OK/okay (exclam)
old (adj)
Olympic (adj)
omelette ( n )
on (prep \& adv)
once (adv)

- only once
one (det \& pron)
onion (n)
online (adj \& adv)
only (adv \& adj)
- I only wanted to help.
- the only one
open (adj \& v)
opera (n)
opinion (n)
opposite (prep)
or (conj)
orange (adj \& n)
order (n \& v)
- We have received your order.
- You order your meal from the waiter.
other (det \& pron)
our (det)
ours (pron)
ourselves (pron)
out (adv)
outdoor (adj)
outdoors (adv)
out of (prep)
outside (prep \& adv)
oven (n)
over (prep \& adv)
- over 60 people (adv)
- to travel all over the world (prep)
own (adj)
- They cook their own meals.


## $P$

pack (v)

- pack a suitcase
page (n)
pain ( n )
paint (v \& n)
painter ( n )
painting ( n )
pale (adj)
pair (n)
- a pair of shoes
paper (n \& adj)
paragraph (n)
pardon (exclam)
- Pardon?
parent (n)
park (n \& v)
parking lot (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: car park)
parrot (n)
part (n)
- the best part of the day
partner (n)
party (n)
pass (v)
- You pass the station on the left.
- to pass a driving test
passenger ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
passport ( n )
password ( n )
past (prep \& n)
- In the past, people didn't have mobiles.
pasta ( n )
path ( n )
pay (v)
PC (personal computer) (n)
pear ( n )
pen ( n )
pence ( n )
pencil ( $n$ )
pencil case ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
penfriend ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
penny ( n )
people ( n pl)
pepper ( n )
per (prep)
perfect (adj)
perform (entertainment) (v)
performance (entertainment) (n)
perfume (n)
perhaps (adv)
person ( n )
pet ( n )
petrol ( n )
petrol station ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
pharmacy ( n )
phone ( $\mathbf{v} \& \mathrm{n}$ )
photo(graph) ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
photographer ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
photography ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
physics ( n )
piano ( n )
pick up (phr v)
picnic ( n )
picture ( n )
piece ( n )
- a piece of cake
pillow (n)
pilot ( n )
pink (adj)
pity ( n )
- What a pity!
pizza (n)
place (n)
- a nice place for a picnic
- Let's meet at my place.
- book a place on a course
- to take place
plan ( n \& $\mathbf{v}$ )
plane ( n )
- The plane was late.
plant ( n )
plastic ( n \& adj)
plate ( n )
platform ( n )
- Your train leaves from Platform 8.
play (v \& n)
- to play football (v)
- to play the guitar (v)
- a play at the theatre ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
player ( n )
playground (n)
pleasant (adj)
please (v \& exclam)
- I'm very pleased for you. (v)
- Please be quiet!
pleased (adj)
plus (prep)
p.m. (adv)
pocket (n)
point (v)
police ( n )
police car ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
police officer ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
police station ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
polite (adj)
pool ( n )
- swimming pool
poor (adj)
poor thing/you (adj)
pop (n)
- pop music
popular (adj)
port ( n )
possible (adj)
possibly (adv)
post (v \& n)
- to post a letter
- What's in the post today?
- to post something online
postcard (n)
poster ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
post office ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
potato ( n )
pound ( $£$ ) ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
practice ( $\mathbf{n}$ ) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: practise)
- football practice
practise (v)
- You must practise if you want to play well.
prefer / would prefer (v)
- I prefer football to basketball.
- I'd prefer to come with you.
prepare (v)
present ( n )
- a birthday present
pretty (adj)
price ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
print (v)
printer ( n )
prize ( $n$ )
probably (adv)
problem (n)
program (n)
- a computer program
programme ( n )
- a TV programme
project ( n )
- a school project
pull (v)
pupil ( n )
purple (adj)
purse (n)
push (v)
put (v)
put on (phr v)
puzzle ( n )


## Q

quarter ( $\mathbf{n}$ )

- a quarter of an hour
queen ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
question (n)
quick (adj)
quickly (adv)
quiet (adj)
- Please be quiet!
- The restaurant was quiet last night.
quite (adv)
- Are you quite sure?
- quite old
quiz ( $n$ )


## R

rabbit ( $n$ )
race ( n \& v )

- a running race ( n )
- She raced her brother to the bus stop. (v) racket ( n )
- Can I borrow your tennis racket?
radio ( n )
railway ( n )
rain ( n \& $\mathbf{v}$ )
raincoat (n)
rap (n)
- rap music
read (v)
reading ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
ready (adj)
- When will it be ready?
real (adj)
really (adv)
reason (n)
receipt ( n )
receive (v)
receptionist (n)
recipe ( n )
record (v)
- They're recording a new album.
red (adj)
refrigerator ( n )
relax (become happy) (v)
relaxing (adj)
remember (v)
rent (v)
repair (v)
repeat (v)
rest ( n \& v)
- to have a rest ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- 'Try to rest,' the doctor said. (v)
- the rest of the day ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
restaurant ( n )
return ( n \& v)
- my return from holiday ( n )
- He returned home late. (v)
- She returned her library books. (v)
review (N/A) (n)
rice (n)
rich (adj)
ride ( $\mathbf{n}$ \& v)
right ( $\mathrm{n}, \operatorname{adj}$ \& adv)
- He swam to the right. (n)
- your right hand (adj)
- That's the right answer. (adj)
- Turn right here. (adv)
right hand (adj)
ring ( n \& v)
- He bought her a gold ring.
- Give me a ring if you're free.
- I rang home last night.
river ( n )
road ( n )
roast ( $\mathbf{v}$ \& adj)
rock ( n )
- rock concert
roof (n)
room ( n )
- a double room
round (adj)
roundabout ( n )
rubber ( n )
rubbish (unc n)
- Can you throw the rubbish in the bin?
rugby (n)
ruler ( n )
run (v)
runner ( n )
running ( n )


## S

sad (adj)
safe (adj)
sail (v)
sailing ( n )
salad ( n )
sale ( $n$ )

- for sale
- I bought it in the sale.
salt ( n )
same (adj \& pron)
- at the same time (adj)
- Your watch is the same as mine. (pron)
sandwich (n)
sauce ( n )
sausage ( n )
save (v)
- to save money
- to save time
say (v)
scared (adj)
scarf ( n )
scary (adj)
school (n)
schoolchild (n)
science ( n )
scientist ( n )
scissors ( n pl)
scooter ( n )
screen ( n )
sea ( n )
season ( n )
seat ( n )
second (adj, det \& n)
secretary ( n )
see (v)
seem (v)
- She seems happy.
- It seemed like a good idea.
selfie (n)
sell (v)
send (v)
sentence ( n )
serious (person) (adj)
serve (v)
set ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
several (det \& pron)
shall (mv)
shame ( n )
- What a shame!
shampoo ( n \& v)
share (v)
- Bob and Sam share an office.
- Will you share your sandwich with me?
share (digitally) (v)
- She shared her pictures online.
she (pron)
sheep ( n )
sheet ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- a bed sheet
- a sheet of paper
shelf ( n )
ship ( n )
shirt ( n )
shoe ( n )
shop ( $\mathbf{n}$ \& v)
shop assistant ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
shopping ( n )
- Let's go shopping tomorrow.
short (adj)
- a short time
shorts ( n pl)
should (mv)
shout (v)
show (v \& n)
- Show me your photos. (v)
- a film show ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- show somebody round (v)
shower ( n )
shut (v)
shy (adj)
sick (adj)
side ( n )
- this side of the room
sightseeing ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
sign ( n )
silver ( n \& adj)
similar (adj)
simple (adj)
since (prep)
sing (v)
singer ( n )
singing ( n )
single (adj)
sink ( n )
sister ( n )
sit (v)
sit down (phr v)
site (n)
- internet site
sitting room (n)
size ( n )
skate (v)
skateboard (n)
skateboarding (n)
skating ( n )
ski (v)
skiing ( n )
skirt (n)
sky (n)
sleep (v)
slice ( n )
slim (adj)
slow (adj)
slowly (adv)
small (adj)
smart (stylish) (adj)
smart (clever) (adj)
smoke (v)
smoking (n)
snack (n)
snake ( n )
snow ( n \& v)
snowboard (n)
snowboarding ( n )
so (conj \& adv)
- So, I think it's right. (conj)
- He ate too much, so he felt ill. (conj)
- He wanted to go but he didn't say so. (adv)
soap ( n )
soccer ( n )
social media ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
sock ( n )
sofa ( n )
soft (adj)
software ( n )
some (det \& pron)
somebody (pron)
someone (pron)
something (pron)
sometimes (adv)
somewhere (adv)
son ( n )
song ( n )
soon (adv)
sorry (adj)
- I'm sorry l'm late.
- Sorry, I don't understand that.
- Sorry to hear you're not well.
sort (n)
sound (v)
- That sounds nice.
- To sound good/interesting/strange, etc.
soup ( n )
south (n, adj \& adv)
space ( n )
spare (adj)
- I read a lot in my spare time.
speak (v)
speaker ( n )
special (adj)
spell (v)
spelling ( $n$ )
spend (v)
- Let's spend the weekend at the beach.
- He spends a lot of money on clothes.
spoon ( n )
sport ( n )
sports centre ( n )
spring ( n )
- I hate winter but I love spring.
square ( $\mathrm{n} \& \mathrm{adj}$ )
stadium ( n )
staff ( n )
stage ( n )
stairs ( n pl)
stamp ( n )
- Put a stamp on the envelope.
stand (v)
- She was standing at the bus stop.
star ( $\mathbf{n} \& \mathrm{v}$ )
start (v)
station ( n )
stay (v)
- I can't stay long.
- I stayed in New York for 10 days.
- The shop stays open late.
steak ( n )
steal (v)
- Someone's stolen my bag!
still (adv)
stomach ( n )
stomach ache ( n )
stop ( n \& v)
store ( n )
storm ( n )
story (n)
straight (adj \& adv)
- a straight line (adj)
- Go straight on. (adv)
strange (adj)
- That's a strange story!
strawberry ( n )
street ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
striped (adj)
stripes ( n )
strong (adj)
student ( n )
studies ( $\mathbf{n} \mathbf{~ p l}$ )
study (v)
stuff ( n )
- That's where I keep all my stuff.
subject ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- What's your favourite subject at school?
- the subject of a talk
success ( n )
successful (adj)
such (det)
suddenly (adv)
sugar ( n )
suggest (v) + ing
- I suggest having the meeting in the office.
suit ( $n$ )
- He was wearing a grey suit.
suitcase ( $n$ )
summer ( n )
sun ( $n$ )
sunglasses (n pl)
sunny (adj)
supermarket ( n )
supper ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
suppose (v)
- I suppose so.
- I suppose you're right.
sure (adj)
- I'm (not) sure.
surf (v)
- I like surfing (on) the internet.
surfboard (n)
surfing (n)
surname (n)
surprise (n)
surprised (adj)
surprising (adj)
sweater ( n )
sweet ( $\mathrm{n} \& \mathrm{adj}$ )
swim (v \& n)
- I swim in the college team.
- l'd like to have a swim in the lake.
swimming ( n )
swimming costume (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:
bathing suit)
swimming pool (n)
swimsuit (n)


## T

table ( n )
table tennis ( n )
tablet ( n )

- You can take notes using your tablet.
take (v)
- I'll take it to your room.
- It takes three hours.
take off (phr v)
- She took off her shoes.
take part (v)
talk ( n \& v)
tall (adj)
tasty (adj)
taxi (n)
tea (n)
teach (v)
teacher ( n )
team ( n )
technology (n)
teenager (n)
telephone ( n \& v)
television (TV) (n)
tell (v)
temperature ( n )
- The temperature was below zero.
tennis ( n )
tent (n)
term (n)
terrible (adj)
test (n)
text (n \& v)
textbook (n)
text message (n)
than (prep \& conj)
thank (v)
thanks (exclam)
thank you (exclam)
that (conj \& pron)
the (det)
theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: theater)
their (det)
theirs (pron)
them (pron)
themselves (pron)
then (adv)
there (adv)
these (det \& pron)
they (pron)
thin (adj)
thing ( n )
think (v)
thirsty (adj)
this (det \& pron)
those (det \& pron)
through (prep)
throw (v)
thunderstorm ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
ticket (n)
tidy (adj \& v)
tidy up (v)
tie ( $n$ )
tiger (n)
tights (n pl)
till (prep)
time ( $n$ )
timetable (n)
tired (adj)
title (n)
to (prep)
toast (n)
today (n \& adv)
toe ( n )
together (adv)
toilet (n)
tomato (n)
tomorrow (n \& adv)
tonight ( n \& adv)
too (adv)
tooth (n)
toothache (n)
toothbrush ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
top (n)
- the top of the page
topic (n)
total (adj \& n)
tour ( n )
- The band are on tour this month.
tour guide ( n )
tourist ( n )
tourist information centre ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
towel (n)
town ( n )
toy (n)
traffic ( n )
traffic light ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
train ( n )
train (transitive and intransitive) (v)
- sport
training (transitive and intransitive) (n)
- sport
trainer ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
- a pair of trainers
tram (n)
transport (n)
travel (v)
tree ( n )
trip (n)
trouble ( n )
trousers ( $\mathbf{n} \mathbf{~ p l}$ )
true (adj)
try (v)
try on (phr v)
T-shirt (n)
tune (music) ( $n$ )
turn ( $\mathbf{v}$ )
turn off (phr v)
- Turn the gas off.
turn on (phr v)
- Turn the heating on.
twice (adv)
type (n)
tyre (n) (Am Eng: tire)
U
umbrella (n)
uncle ( $n$ )
under (prep)
underground ( $\mathrm{n} \& \mathrm{adj}$ )
understand (v)
unfortunately (adj)
unhappy ( n )
uniform (n)
university ( n )
until (prep)
unusual (adj)
up (prep \& adv)
upload (v)
upset (adj)
upstairs (adv)
us (pron)
use (v)
useful (adj)
usual (adj)
usually (adv)
v/versus (prep)
- Manchester United v Liverpool
variety ( n )
various (adj)
vegetable (n)
very (adv)
video (n)
video game ( n )
view ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
village ( $n$ )
violin ( n )
visit (v)
visit (n)
visitor ( n )
vocabulary ( n )
volleyball (n)
W
wait (v)
waiter (n)
waitress ( n )
wake (v)
wake up (phr v)
walk (v \& n)
- I often go for a walk in the evening.
walking (n)
wall (n)
wallet ( n )
want (v)
wardrobe ( n )
warm (adj)
wash (v)
washing machine ( $n$ )
washing-up (n)
wash up (phr v)
watch (n \& v)
water (n)
way (n)
- Do it this way.
- one-way street
- Is this the quickest way home?
- by the way (prep phr)
we (pron)
wear (v)
weather ( n )
web ( n )
web page ( n )
website ( n )
week (n)
weekday ( n )
weekend ( n )
weekly (adj \& adv)
welcome (adj \& exclam)
- You're welcome (adj)
- Welcome to London! (exclam)
well (adv \& adj)
well known (adj)
west ( n , adj \& adv)
wet (adj)
whale ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
what (det \& pron)
wheel ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
when (adv)
where (adv)
which (det \& pron)
while (conj)
white (adj)
who (pron)
whole (adj \& n)
- the whole world (adj)
- the whole of July ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
whose (det \& pron)
why (adv)
wide (adj)
wife ( n )
wifi (n)
wild (adj)
- wild animals
wildlife ( n )
will ('Ill) (mv)
win (v)
wind ( n )
window ( n )
windsurfing ( n )
windy (adj)
winner ( n )
winter ( $\mathbf{n}$ )
wish ( n )
- Best wishes
with (prep)
without (prep)
woman ( n )
wonderful (adj)
wood (n)
wooden (adj)
wool (n)
word ( n )
work ( n \& v)
worker (n)
work out (phr v)
- exercise
world ( n )
worried (adj)
worry (v)
worse (adj)
worst (adj)
would (mv)
wow (exclam)
write (v)
write down (phr v)
writer (n)
writing (n)
wrong (adj)


## Y

Yeah! (exclam)
year ( n )
yellow (adj)
yes (adv)
yesterday (adv)
yet (adv)

- Has he arrived yet?
yog(h)urt (n)
you (pron)
young (adj)
your (det)
yours (pron)
yourself (pron)


## Z

```
zero (n)
```

zoo (n)

## Appendix 1

## Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, A2 Key and A2 Key for Schools candidates are expected to know:

## Cardinal numbers

one, two, three, etc. to one thousand

## Ordinal numbers

first, second, third, fourth, etc. to thirty-first

## Days of the week

Monday, Tuesday, etc.
Months of the year
January, February, etc.

## Seasons of the year

spring, summer, autumn, winter

## Countries, languages and nationalities

English-speaking countries and others, for example Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

## Continents

Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America

## Appendix 2

## Topic Lists

Appliances
camera
CD (player)
cell phone
clock
computer
cooker
digital camera

DVD (player)
electric
electricity
fridge
gas
heating
lamp
laptop
lights
mobile (phone)
MP3 player
oven
PC
phone

Clothes and Accessories

| bag | fashion |
| :--- | :--- |
| bathing suit | get dressed |
| belt | glasses |
| blouse | glove |
| boot | handbag |
| bracelet | hat |
| cap | jacket |
| chain | jeans |
| clothes | jewellery / jewelry |
| coat | jumper |
| costume (swimming) | kit |
| dress | necklace |
| earring | pocket |

## Colours

| black | golden |
| :--- | :--- |
| blue | green |
| brown | grey / gray |
| dark | light |

Communication and Technology

| address | digital | laptop (computer) | printer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| at / @ | digital camera | mobile (phone) | screen |
| by post | dot | mouse | software |
| call (v) | download (n \& v) | MP3 player | talk |
| camera | DVD (player) | net | telephone |
| CD (player) | email ( $\mathbf{n}$ \& v) | online | text ( $\mathbf{n}$ \& v) |
| cell phone | envelope | password | video |
| chat | file | PC | web |
| click (v) | information | photograph | web page |
| computer | internet | photography | website |
| conversation | keyboard | phone |  |

## Documents and Texts

| ad / advertisement | diary |
| :--- | :--- |
| article | diploma |
| bill | email |
| book | form |
| card | letter |
| comic | licence |

Education

| advanced | course |
| :--- | :--- |
| beginner | desk |
| biology | dictionary |
| blackboard | diploma |
| board | eraser |
| book | exam(ination) |
| bookshelf | geography |
| chemistry | history |
| class | homework |
| classmate | information |
| classroom | instructions |
| clever | know |
| coach | language |
| college | learn |

## Entertainment and Media

| act | draw | magazine | practise (v) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| actor | drawing | MP3 player | programme |
| adventure | disco | museum | project |
| advertisement | drum | music | radio |
| art | DVD (player) | musician | read (v) |
| article | exhibition | news | rock (concert) |
| board game | festival | newspaper | screen (n) |
| book | film (n \& v) | opera | show (n) |
| card | fun | paint (v) | sing |
| cartoon | go out | painter | singer |
| CD (player) | group | photograph | song |
| chess | guitar | photographer | television / TV |
| cinema | hip hop | photography | theatre |
| classical (music) | instrument | piano | ticket |
| competition | keyboard | laugh | picture |
| concert | listen to | play (n) | video (game) |
| dance (n \& v) | look at | pop (music) | watch (v) |
| dancer | practice (n) |  |  |


| aunt | girl | group | mum $(\mathrm{my})$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| boy | grandchild | guest | neighbour |
| brother | grand(d)ad | guy | parent |
| child | granddaughter | husband | pen-friend |
| cousin | grandfather | love $\mathbf{( n ~ \& ~ v )}$ | sister |
| dad(dy) | grandma | married | son |
| daughter | grandmother | Miss | surname |
| family | grandpa | mother | teenager |
| father | grandparent | Mr | uncle |
| friend | grandson | granny | Mrs |

## Food and Drink

apple
bake
banana
barbecue
biscuit
boil
boiled
bottle
bowl
box
bread
break (n)
breakfast
burger
butter
cafe/café
cafeteria
cake
can (n)
candy
carrot
cereal
cheese
chef
chicken
chilli
chips
chocolate
coffee
cola
cook ( n \& v)
cooker
cream
cup
curry
cut (n)
delicious
dessert
dinner
dish (n)
drink
eat
egg
fish
food
fork
fridge
fried
fruit
garlic
glass
grape
grilled
honey

| hungry | pizza |
| :--- | :--- |
| ice | plate |
| ice cream | potato |
| jam | rice |
| juice | roast (v \& adj) |
| kitchen | salad |
| knife | salt |
| lemon | sandwich |
| lemonade | sauce |
| lunch | sausage |
| main course | slice (n) |
| meal | snack (n) |
| meat | soup |
| melon | steak |
| menu | strawberry |
| milk | sugar |
| mineral water | sweet (n \& adj) |
| mushroom | tea |
| oil | thirsty |
| omelette | toast |
| onion | tomato |
| orange | vegetable |
| pasta | waiter |
| pear | waitress |
| pepper | wash up |
| picnic | yog(h)urt |
| piece of cake |  |


| accident | danger | hair | problem |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ambulance | dangerous | hand | rest ( n ) |
| appointment | dead | head | run |
| arm | dentist | health | sick |
| baby | die | hear (v) | soap |
| back | doctor | heart | stomach |
| blood | Dr | hospital | stomach ache |
| body | ear | hurt (v) | swim |
| brain | exercise | ill | temperature |
| break (v) | eye | leg | tired |
| check (v) | face | lie down | tooth |
| chemist | fall (v) | medicine | toothache |
| clean (adj \& v) | feel (v) | neck | toothbrush |
| cold ( n ) | finger | nose | walk |
| comb ( n ) | fit | nurse | well (adj) |
| cut (v) | foot | pain |  |

Hobbies and Leisure

| barbecue | CD (player) |
| :--- | :--- |
| beach | club |
| bicycle | collect $(\mathbf{v})$ |
| bike | computer |
| book | cycling |
| camera | dance $(\mathbf{n} \& \mathbf{v})$ |
| camp | draw |
| camping | DVD (player) |
| campsite | festival |
|  | go out |

## House and Home

| address | clock |
| :--- | :--- |
| apartment | computer |
| armchair | cooker |
| bath(tub) | cupboard |
| bathroom | curtain |
| bed | desk |
| bedroom | dining room |
| bin | door |
| blanket | downstairs |
| bookcase | drawer |
| bookshelf | DVD (player) |
| bowl | entrance |
| box | flat $\mathbf{( n )}$ |
| carpet | floor |
| chair | fridge |


| go shopping | music |
| :--- | :--- |
| guitar | musician |
| hobby | paint $(\mathbf{n} \& \mathbf{v})$ |
| holidays | park |
| join | party |
| magazine | photograph (n \& v) |
| member | picnic |
| MP3 player | quiz |
| museum | tent |
|  | video game |


| furniture | oven |
| :--- | :--- |
| garage | pillow |
| garden | refrigerator |
| gas | roof |
| gate | room |
| hall | rubbish |
| heating | safe (adj) |
| home | shelf |
| house | shower |
| key | sink |
| kitchen | sitting room |
| lamp | sofa |
| light | stay $(v)$ |
| live $(v)$ | toilet |
| living room | towel |

## Measurements

| centimetre / | half | metre / meter | temperature |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| centimeter / cm | hour | minute | week |
| day | kilo(gram[me])/kg | moment | year |
| degree | kilometre/kilometre/km | quarter |  |
| gram $(\mathrm{me})$ | litre / liter | second |  |

## Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (adjectives)

| able | difficult | kind | soft |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| afraid | excellent | lovely | sorry |
| alone | famous | lucky | special |
| amazing | fast | married | strange |
| angry | favourite | modern | strong |
| bad | fine | nice | sure |
| beautiful | free | noisy | sweet |
| better | friendly | old | tall |
| big | funny | pleasant | terrible |
| bored | good | poor | tired |
| boring | great | pretty | unhappy |
| brave | happy | quick | useful |
| brilliant | hard | quiet | well |
| busy | heavy | ready | worried |
| careful | high | real | wrong |
| clear | hungry | rich | young |
| clever | important | right |  |
| cool | interested | slow |  |
| different | interesting | small |  |

Places: Buildings

| apartment (building) | department store | hotel | shop |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| bank | disco | house | sports centre |
| block | elevator | library | stadium |
| bookshop | entrance | lift | supermarket |
| bookstore | exit | museum | swimming pool |
| building | factory | office | theatre |
| cafe/café | flat | pharmacy | university |
| cafeteria | garage | police station |  |
| castle | grocery store | post office |  |
| cinema | guest-house | railway station |  |
| college | hospital | school |  |

## Places: Countryside

| area | forest | path | sky |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| beach | hill | railway | village |
| campsite | island | rainforest | wood |
| farm | lake | river |  |
| field | mountain | sea |  |

Places: Town and City
airport
bridge
bus station
bus stop
car park
city centre
corner
market
motorway
park

## Services

| bank | doctor |
| :--- | :--- |
| cafe / café | garage |
| cafeteria | hotel |
| cinema | library |
| dentist | museum |

## Shopping

ad / advertisement
assistant
bill
bookshop
buy (v)
cash ( $\mathbf{n} \& \mathbf{v}$ )
cent
change ( $\mathbf{n} \& \mathbf{v}$ )
cheap
cheque
close (v)
closed
cost ( n \& v)
credit card
customer
department store
dollar
euro

## Sport

ball
badminton
baseball
basketball
bat
bathing suit
beach
bicycle
bike
boat
catch (v)
climb (v)
club
coach ( n )
competition
cricket
cycling
enter (a competition)
fishing
football
football player
game
goal
golf
hockey
kit
luck
member
play (v)
player
pool (n)
practice ( n )
practise (v)
prize
race ( n \& v)
racket
rest ( $\mathbf{n}$ \& v)
ride ( n \& v )

| petrol station | station |
| :--- | :--- |
| playground | street |
| road | town |
| roundabout | underground |
| square | zoo |

petrol station
post office
restaurant
sports centre
swimming pool
expensive rent
for sale shop
go shopping shop assistant
open (v \& adj) shopper
pay (for) shopping
penny
pound
price
receipt
riding
run (v)
sailing
sea
skate (v)
skateboard (n)
ski (v)
skiing
snowboard (n)
snowboarding
soccer
sport(s)
sports centre
stadium
surf
surfboard
surfboarding
swim
theatre
tourist information
spend
store
supermarket
try on
swimming
swimming costume
swimming pool
swimsuit
table tennis
team
tennis
tennis player
throw (v)
ticket
tired
trainers
v/ versus
volleyball
walk (v)
watch (v)
win (v)
windsurfing
winner

## The Natural World

| air | fire | moon | spring |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| autumn | flower | mountain | star |
| beach | forest | north | summer |
| bee | grass | plant | tree |
| country | grow | rabbit | water |
| countryside | hill | river | west |
| desert | hot | sea | winter |
| east | ice | sky | wood |
| explorer | island | south | wool |
| field | lake | space | world |

Time

| afternoon | evening |
| :--- | :--- |
| a.m./p.m. | half (past) |
| appointment | holidays |
| autumn | hour |
| birthday | January - December |
| calendar | meeting |
| century | midnight |
| clock | minute |
| daily | moment |
| date | Monday - Sunday |
| day | month |
| diary | monthly |

## Travel and Transport

| (aero)/(air)plane | explorer |
| :--- | :--- |
| airport | far |
| ambulance | flight |
| backpack | fly |
| boat | garage |
| bridge | helicopter |
| bus | journey |
| bus station | leave |
| bus stop | left |
| car | light |
| case | luggage |
| coach | machine |
| country | map |
| delay (n \& v) | mechanic |
| delayed | mirror |
| drive | miss $(\mathbf{v})$ |
| driver | motorbike |
| driving/driver's licence | motorway |
| engine | move |
| engineer | oil |

morning
night
noon
o'clock
past
quarter (past/to)
second
spring
summer
time
today
tomorrow
tonight
week
weekday
weekend
weekly
winter
working hours
year
yesterday
park (v) street
passenger suitcase
passport taxi
petrol
petrol station
pilot
platform
railway
repair (v)
return ( n \& v)
ride
right
road
roundabout
sailing
seat
ship
station
stop
straight on
ticket
tour ( n )
tour guide
tourist
tourist information centre
traffic
traffic light
train
tram
travel
trip
tyre
underground (n)
visit
visitor
way (n)
wheel
window

## Weather

| cloud | hot | sun | wet |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| cloudy | ice | sunny | wind |
| cold | rain | thunderstorm | windy |
| fog | snow | warm |  |
| foggy | storm | weather |  |

## Work and Jobs

| actor | diploma | journalist | secretary |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| artist | doctor | king | shop assistant |
| boss | Dr | letter | shopper |
| break ( $\mathbf{n}$ ) | driver | manager | singer |
| business | earn | mechanic | staff |
| businessman | email (n \& v) | meeting | student |
| businesswoman | engineer | message | teacher |
| chemist | explorer | musician | tennis player |
| cleaner | factory | nurse | tour guide |
| coach $\mathbf{( n )}$ | farm | occupation | uniform |
| company | farmer | office | waiter/ waitress |
| computer | footballer | painter | work |
| cook ( $\boldsymbol{n}$ v) | football player | photographer | worker |
| customer | guest | pilot | writer |
| dentist | guide | police officer |  |
| desk | instructions | queen |  |
| diary | job | receptionist |  |

