

# Cambridge English

## VOCABULARY LIST

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Key English Test (KET)

Key English Test for Schools (KETfS)



## Introduction to the KET Vocabulary List

The KET Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the KET and KET for Schools examinations.

### Background to the list

The KET Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge ESOL in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the KET examination. It drew on vocabulary from the Council of Europe's Waystage (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high frequency.

The list covers vocabulary appropriate to the A2 level on the Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which is not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know in order to answer a question).

The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the KET and KET for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone.

### How the list is updated

The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the KET Vocabulary List is updated on an annual basis, with the decision to add or remove words being informed by reference to the **Cambridge Learner Corpus** and **English Vocabulary Profile**.

The **Cambridge Learner Corpus** is a collection of over 44 million words of English, based upon evidence of language use by learners from all over the world and from which the **English Vocabulary Profile** has developed. The **English Vocabulary Profile** shows the most common words and phrases that learners of English need to know in British or American English. The meaning of each word or phrase in the wordlists has been assigned a level between A1 and B2 on the CEFR.

A preview version of the **English Vocabulary Profile** can be accessed by visiting the website: <http://www.englishprofile.org>

### Organisation of the list

- **Word sets**

Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know, e.g. days of the week, are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed in Appendix 1. Although 'grammar words' (pronouns, modal verbs, etc.) are included, the Language Specifications section of the KET and KET for Schools Handbooks (available from [www.cambridgeesol.org](http://www.cambridgeesol.org)) should be consulted for a more complete listing.

- **Exemplification**

Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained. For example, *bank* is followed by 'I changed my money in a bank' – this shows that *bank* is limited to the idea of a financial institution: candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as 'a river bank'.

- **Multi-word verbs**

All multi-word (or phrasal) verbs that a KET or KET for Schools candidate might be expected to know are included in the list. These verbs include ‘literal’ verbs (i.e. where the meaning is transparent), e.g. *sit down*, *go out* and ‘non-literal’ verbs, e.g. *look after*, *get up*.

- **Topic lists**

In Appendix 2, words have been grouped together under common KET and/or KET for Schools themes, such as ‘Food and Drink’, ‘House and Home’ and ‘Sport’.

### Unsuitable topics

Cambridge ESOL examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of ‘sensitive’ topics are considered unsuitable for use in KET and KET for Schools, for example war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the KET Vocabulary List.

### Personal vocabulary

The content of the KET Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example hobbies, likes and dislikes.

### Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in the KET Vocabulary List are:

|               |                         |                 |                      |
|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| <b>abbrev</b> | abbreviation or acronym | <b>mv</b>       | modal verb           |
| <b>adj</b>    | adjective               | <b>n</b>        | noun                 |
| <b>adv</b>    | adverb                  | <b>phr v</b>    | phrasal verb         |
| <b>av</b>     | auxiliary verb          | <b>pl</b>       | plural               |
| <b>Am Eng</b> | American English        | <b>prep</b>     | preposition          |
| <b>Br Eng</b> | British English         | <b>prep phr</b> | prepositional phrase |
| <b>conj</b>   | conjunction             | <b>pron</b>     | pronoun              |
| <b>det</b>    | determiner              | <b>sing</b>     | singular             |
| <b>exclam</b> | exclamation             | <b>v</b>        | verb                 |

### Summary of points to be noted

- The list does not include every word that may appear on a KET or KET for Schools paper.
- The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.
- The list is updated every year.

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# A

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| a/an (det)  | ago (adv)   | apple (n)  |
| able (adj)  | agree (v)   | appointment (n)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>be able to</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Yes, I agree with you.</li> <li>Don't you agree, Sam?</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>an appointment with the doctor</li> </ul>                                 |
| about (adv & prep)  | air (n)   | area (n)   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What about a cold drink?</li> <li>I have about £3. (adv)</li> <li>a book about animals (prep)</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>to travel by air</li> </ul>                                      | arm (n)  |
| above (adv & prep)  | airport (n)   | armchair (n)   |
| accident (n)  | alarm clock (n)   | around (adv & prep)  |
| across (adv & prep)   | album (n)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>to travel around (adv)</li> <li>to sit around the table (prep)</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The bank's across the road.</li> <li>He walked across the bridge.</li> </ul>                             | all (adv, det & pron)   | arrive (v)   |
| act (n & v)   | all right/alright (adj, adv & exclam)   | art (n)  |
| activity (n)  | almost (adv)  | article (n)  |
| actor (n)   | alone (adj & adv)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>an article about skiing</li> </ul>  |
| actually (adv)  | along (prep)  | artist (n)   |
| ad (n)  | already (adv)   | as (conj & prep)   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>an ad on TV</li> </ul>   | alright (adj, adv & exclam)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>as good as</li> <li>as soon as possible</li> <li>the same as</li> </ul>   |
| add (v)   | also (adv)  | ask (v)  |
| address (n)   | always (adv)  | assistant (n)  |
| adult (adj & n)   | a.m. (adv)  | as well (adv)  |
| advanced (adj)  | amazing (adj)   | as well (as) (prep)  |
| adventure (n)   | ambulance (n)   | at (prep)  |
| advertisement (n)   | among (prep)  | at / @ (prep)  |
| advice (n)  | an (det)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>My email address is david@cambridgeesol.org</li> </ul>                    |
| aeroplane (n)   | and (conj)  | attractive (adj)   |
| afraid (adj)  | angry (adj)   | aunt (n)   |
| after (adv & prep)  | animal (n)  | autumn (n)   |
| afternoon (n)   | another (det & pron)  | available (adj)  |
| afterwards (adv)  | answer (n & v)  | away (adv)   |
| again (adv)   | any (det & pron)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>He's gone away</li> <li>It's two kilometres away</li> </ul>               |
| against (prep)  | anybody (pron)  | awful (adj)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We watched England play against France.</li> </ul>   | anymore (adv)   |  |
| age (n)   | anyone (pron)   |  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I don't know his age.</li> </ul>   | anything (pron)   |  |
| aged (adj)  | anyway (adv)  |  |
|   | anywhere (adv)  |  |
|   | apartment (n)   |  |
|   | apartment building (n)  |  |

# B

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| baby (n)  | before (adv, conj & prep)   | blue (adj & n)   |
| back (n, adv & adj)   | begin (v)   | board (n)  |
| backpack (n)  | beginner (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The teacher's writing on the (black/white)board.</li> </ul> |
| bad (adj)   | beginning (n)   | board game (n)   |
| badly (adv)   | behind (adv & prep)   | boat (n)   |
| badminton (n)   | believe (v)   | body (n)   |
| bag (n)   | belong (v)  | boil (v)   |
| bake (v)  | below (adv & prep)  | boiled (adj)   |
| ball (n)  | belt (n)  | book (n & v)   |
| balloon (n)   | beside (prep)   | bookcase (n)   |
| banana (n)  | best (adj & adv)  | bookshelf (n)  |
| band (n)  | better (adj & adv)  | bookshop (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:   |
| bandage (n)   | between (prep)  | bookstore)   |
| bank (n)  | bicycle (n)   | bookstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I changed my money in the bank.</li> </ul> | big (adj)   | bookshop)  |
| barbecue (n)  | bike (n)  | boot (n)   |
| baseball (n)  | bill (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a pair of boots</li> </ul>                                  |
| basketball (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can I have my bill, please?</li> </ul>       | bored (adj)  |
| bat (n)   | biology (n)   | boring (adj)   |
| bath (n)  | bird (n)  | born (v)   |
| bathing suit (n)  | birth (n)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I was born in Manchester.</li> </ul>                        |
| bathroom (n)  | birthday (n)  | borrow (v)   |
| bathtub (n)   | biscuit (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>She borrowed a book from the library.</li> </ul>            |
| battery (n)   | cookie)   | boss (n)   |
| be (av & v)   | bit (n)   | both (pron & det)  |
| beach (n)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Just a small bit of cake, please.</li> </ul> | bother (v)   |
| bean (n)  | black (adj & n)   | bottle (n)   |
| bear (n)  | blackboard (n)  | bottom (n)   |
| beard (n)   | blanket (n)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>at the bottom of the stairs</li> </ul>                      |
| beautiful (adj)   | block (n)   | bowl (n)   |
| because (conj)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Shall we walk round the block?</li> </ul>    | box (n)  |
| become (v)  | blond(e) (adj)  | boy (n)  |
| bed (n)   | blood (n)   | boyfriend (n)  |
| bedroom (n)   | blouse (n)  | brain (n)  |
| bee (n)   |   |  |

brave (adj)  
 bread (n)  
 break (n & v)
 

- a break for lunch (n)
- Someone's broken the window. (v)

 breakfast (n)  
 bridge (n)  
 bright (adj)  
 brilliant (adj)
 

- I thought the film was brilliant!

bring (v)  
 broken (adj)  
 brother (n)  
 brown (adj & n)  
 brush (n & v)  
 build (v)  
 building (n)  
 burger (n)  
 bus (n)  
 business (n)  
 businessman (n)  
 businesswoman (n)

bus station (n)  
 bus stop (n)  
 busy (adj)  
 but (conj)  
 butter (n)  
 buy (v)  
 by (prep)  
 bye (exclam)

## C

cabinet (n)  
 cafe/café (n)  
 cafeteria (n)  
 cake (n)  
 calendar (n)  
 call (n & v)
 

- I'll call (phone) again later this afternoon.
- He's called John.
- I'm waiting for a call from Anna.

 camel (n)  
 camera (n)  
 camp (v)  
 camping (n)  
 campsite (n)  
 cap (n)  
 capital (n)  
 can (n & mv)  
 candy (n)  
 cannot (mv)  
 car (n)

card (n)
 

- birthday card
- credit card

 career (n)  
 careful (adj)
 

- Be careful!

 carefully (adv)  
 car park (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: parking lot)  
 carpet (n)  
 carrot (n)  
 carry (v)  
 cartoon (n)  
 case (n) cash (n & v)  
 castle (n)  
 cat (n)  
 catch (v)  
 cathedral (n)  
 CD (n)  
 CD player (n)  
 ceiling (n)  
 cell phone (n)

cent (n)  
 centre/center (n)  
 centimetre/centimeter (cm) (n)  
 century (n)  
 cereal (n)  
 certainly (not) (adv)  
 chain (n)  
 chair (n)  
 change (v & n)  
 channel (n)  
 chat (n)  
 chatroom (n)  
 cheap (adj)  
 check (v)  
 cheese (n)  
 chef (n)  
 chemist (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: drugstore)  
 chemistry (n)  
 cheque (n)  
 chess (n)  
 chicken (n)

child (n)

chilli (n)

chips (n pl)

- egg and chips

chocolate (n)

choose (v)

cinema (n)

circle (n)

circus (n)

city (n)

class (n)

- a language class
- a first-class ticket classical (adj)

classmate (n)

classroom (n)

clean (adj & v)

cleaner (n)

clear (adj)

- It's not clear to me.

clearly (adv)

clever (adj)

click (n & v)

- click here to go to our website

climb (v)

climbing (n)

clock (n)

close (adj & v)

close to (prep phr)

closed (adj)

clothes (n pl)

cloud (n)

cloudy (adj)

clown (n)

club (n)

- to join a club

coach (n)

- a coach trip
- a tennis coach

coat (n)

coffee (n)

cola (n)

cold (adj & n)

colleague (n)

collect (v)

college (n)

colour (n & v)

comb (n)

come (v)

comfortable (adj)

comic (n)

company (n)

- What's the name of your company?

competition (n)

complete (v)

computer (n)

concert (n)

congratulations! (exclam)

contact (n & v)

conversation (n)

cook (n & v)

cooker (n)

cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: biscuit)

cooking (n)

cool (adj & exclam)

- That's a cool bike! (adj)

copy (v)

corner (n)

- the corner of the street

correct (adj)

cost (n & v)

costume (n)

- I forgot my swimming costume.

could (mv)

country (n)

countryside (n)

course (n)

- a university course
- a main course
- of course (not)

cousin (n)

cover (v)

cow (n)

crazy (adj)

cream (adj & n)

credit card (n)

cricket (n)

cross (n & v)

- Don't cross the road here! (v)

crossing (n)

- Use the crossing to cross the street.

crowd (n)

crowded (adj)

cry (v)

- The baby's crying.

cup (n)

cupboard (n)

curry (n)

curtain (n)

customer (n)

cut (v)

cycle (v)

cycling (n)



## D

---

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| dad (n)   | desk (n)  | door (n)  |
| daily (adj & adv)   | dessert (n)   | dot (n)   |
| dance (n & v)   | detail (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• dot com</li> </ul>                                       |
| dancer (n)  | diary (n)   | double (adj)  |
| dancing (n)   | dictionary (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a double room</li> </ul>                                 |
| danger (n)  | die (v)   | down (adv & prep)   |
| dangerous (adj)   | difference (n)  | download (n & v)  |
| dark (adj)  | different (adj)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I downloaded the songs from the internet (v).</li> </ul> |
| date (n)  | difficult (adj)   | downstairs (adv)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What's the date today?</li> </ul>  | digital (adj)   | Dr (n)  |
| daughter (n)  | digital camera (n)  | draw (v)  |
| day (n)   | dining room (n)   | drawer (n)  |
| dead (adj)  | dinner (n)  | drawing (n)   |
| dear (adj)  | dinosaur (n)  | dream (n & v)   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dear Anne,</li> </ul>  | diploma (n)   | dress (n & v)   |
| decide (v)  | dirty (adj)   | dressed (adj)   |
| deep (adj)  | disco (n)   | drink (n & v)   |
| degree (n)  | discount (n)  | drive (v)   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The temperature's 30 degrees today.</li> </ul>   | discuss (v)   | driver (n)  |
| delay (n & v)   | dish (n)  | driving licence (n)   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• There will be a delay of two hours. (n)</li> <li>• The flight is delayed. (v)</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chicken and chips is my favourite dish.</li> </ul> | drugstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chemist)  |
| dentist (n)   | do (av & v)   | drum (n)  |
| department (n)  | doctor (n)  | dry (adj & v)   |
| department store (n)  | document (n)  | duck (n)  |
| describe (v)  | dog (n)   | during (prep)   |
| desert (n)  | doll (n)  | DVD (n)   |
|   | dollar (n)  | DVD player (n)  |
|   | dolphin (n)   |   |

# E

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|  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| each (det & pron)  | enough (adv, det & pron)   | example (n)   |
| ear (n)  | enter (v)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Look at the example first.</li> </ul>          |
| early (adj & adv)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Are you going to enter the poster competition?</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• for example</li> </ul>                         |
| earn (v)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Please enter through the side door.</li> </ul>            | excellent (adj)   |
| earring (n)  | entrance (n)   | except (conj & prep)  |
| easily (adv)   | envelope (n)   | excited (adj)   |
| east (n, adj & adv)  | eraser (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubber)   | exciting (adj)  |
| easy (adj)   | especially (adv)   | excuse (v)  |
| eat (v)  | euro (n)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Excuse me!</li> </ul>                          |
| egg (n)  | even (adv)   | exercise (n & v)  |
| electric (adj)   | evening (n)  | exhibition (n)  |
| electricity (n)  | ever (adv)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• art exhibition</li> </ul>                      |
| elephant (n)   | every (det)  | exit (n)  |
| elevator (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lift)                               | everybody (pron)   | expensive (adj)   |
| else (adv)   | everyone (pron)  | explain (v)   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anything else?</li> </ul> | everything (pron)  | explore (v)   |
| email (n & v)  | everywhere (adv)   | explorer (n)  |
| empty (adj)  | exactly (adv)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• This book's about famous explorers.</li> </ul> |
| end (v & n)  | examination/exam (n)   | extra (adj)   |
| engine (n)   |  | eye (n)   |
| engineer (n)   |  |   |
| enjoy (v)  |  |   |

# F

|   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| face (n)  | film (n & v)   | foot (n)  |
| fact (n)  | final (adj)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>my right foot</li> </ul>             |
| factory (n)   | finally (adv)  | football (n)  |
| fail (v)  | find (v)   | footballer (n)  |
| fair (adj)  | find out (phr v)   | for (prep)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>She has fair hair.</li> </ul>                        | fine (adj)   | foreign (adj)   |
| fall (n & v)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>That's fine!</li> </ul>                           | forest (n)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in the fall (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I'm fine, thank you.</li> </ul>                   | forget (v)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>he fell and hurt his leg (v)</li> </ul>              | fine (adj)   | fork (n)  |
| family (n)  | finger (n)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>knife and fork</li> </ul>            |
| famous (adj)  | finish (v)   | form (n)  |
| fan (n)   | fire (n)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fill in this form.</li> </ul>        |
| fantastic (adj)   | first (adv & adj)  | free (adj & adv)  |
| far (adv)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>First... then... (adv)</li> </ul>                 | French fries (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chips)                                   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How far is the next garage?</li> </ul>               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>John came first. (adv)</li> </ul>                 | fresh (adj)   |
| farm (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>first prize (adj)</li> </ul>                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>fresh fruit</li> </ul>               |
| farmer (n)  | first name (n)   | fridge (n)  |
| fashion (n)   | fish (n & v)   | fried (adj)   |
| fast (adj & adv)  | fishing (n)  | friend (n)  |
| fast food (n)   | fit (adj)  | friendly (adj)  |
| fat (adj)   | flat (n)   | from (prep)   |
| father (n)  | flight (n)   | front (n)   |
| favourite (adj)   | floor (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in the front of the train</li> </ul> |
| feel (v)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The bedrooms are on the first floor.</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Stand in front of me.</li> </ul>     |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>to feel well</li> </ul>                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Don't leave your clothes on the floor.</li> </ul> | fruit (n)   |
| festival (n)  | flower (n)   | full (adj)  |
| few (det & adj)   | fly (v)  | fun (adj & n)   |
| field (n)   | fog (n)  | funny (adj)   |
| file (n)  | foggy (adj)  | furniture (n)   |
| fill (v)  | follow (v)   | further (adj)   |
| fill in (phr v)   | food (n)   | future (n)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>to fill in a form</li> </ul>                         |  |   |

# G

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|   |                                   |  |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|
| game (n)  | glove (n)                         | grandparent (n)                        |
| garage (n)  | go (v)                            | grandson (n)                           |
| garden (n)  | goal (n)                          | granny (n)                             |
| garlic (n)  | gold (n & adj)                    | grape (n)                              |
| gas (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol)                 | golden (adj)                      | grass (n)                              |
| gas station (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol station) | golf (n)                          | great (adj)                            |
| gate (n)  | good (adj)                        | green (adj)                            |
| geography (n)                                     | good afternoon (exclam)           | grey (adj & n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gray) |
| get (v)   | goodbye (exclam)                  | grilled (adj)                          |
| get fit (v)                                       | good evening (exclam)             | grocery store (n) (Am Eng)             |
| get off (phr v)                                   | good-looking (adj)                | group (n)                              |
| • to get off the bus                              | good morning (exclam)             | grow (v)                               |
| get on (phr v)                                    | good night (exclam)               | grow up (phr v)                        |
| • to get on the bus                               | go out (phr v)                    | guess (v)                              |
| get up (phr v)                                    | • Are you going out this evening? | guest (n)                              |
| • to get up in the morning                        | grade (n)                         | guest-house (n)                        |
| gift (n)  | gram(me) (n)                      | guide (n)                              |
| girl (n)  | grandchild (n)                    | guidebook (n)                          |
| girlfriend (n)                                    | grand(d)ad (n)                    | guitar (n)                             |
| give (v)  | granddaughter (n)                 | guy (n)                                |
| glad (adj)  | grandfather (n)                   | • He's a really nice guy.              |
| glass (n)   | grandma (n)                       | gym (n)                                |
| glasses (n pl)                                    | grandmother (n)                   |  |
|   | grandpa (n)                       |  |

# H

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|                               |                  |                                |
|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| hair (n)                      | herself (pron)   | heating (n)                    |
| half (det, n & pron)          | • by herself     | • Can you turn the heating on? |
| half-price (adj)              | hey (exclam)     | heavy (adj)                    |
| hall (n)                      | hi (exclam)      | • a heavy blanket              |
| hand (n)                      | high (adj)       | helicopter (n)                 |
| handbag (n)                   | hill (n)         | hello (exclam)                 |
| happen (v)                    | him (pron)       | honey (n)                      |
| happy (adj)                   | himself (pron)   | hope (v)                       |
| hard (adj & adv)              | • by himself     | horrible (adj)                 |
| • hard wood (adj)             | hip hop (n)      | horse (n)                      |
| • the homework was hard (adj) | his (det & pron) | hospital (n)                   |
| • to work hard (adv)          | history (n)      | hot (adj)                      |
| hat (n)                       | hit (v)          | hotel (n)                      |
| hate (v)                      | hobby (n)        | hour (n)                       |
| have (av & v)                 | hockey (n)       | house (n)                      |
| have got to (mv)              | hold (v)         | housewife (n)                  |
| have to (mv)                  | holiday (n)      | how (adv)                      |
| he (pron)                     | home (n & adv)   | however (adv)                  |
| head (n)                      | homework (n)     | hungry (adj)                   |
| • My head hurts.              | headache (n)     | hurry (v)                      |
| help (v)                      | headteacher (n)  | hurt (v)                       |
| her (det & pron)              | health (n)       | husband (n)                    |
| here (adv)                    | healthy (adj)    |                                |
| hers (pron)                   | hear (v)         |                                |
|                               | heart (n)        |                                |

## I

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|                    |                        |                     |
|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| I (pron)           | in (adv & prep)        | interesting (adj)   |
| ice (n)            | include (v)            | international (adj) |
| ice cream (n)      | including (prep)       | internet (n)        |
| ice skating (n)    | indoor (adj)           | into (prep)         |
| ID (n)             | indoors (adv)          | invitation (n)      |
| ID card (n)        | information (n)        | invite (v)          |
| idea (n)           | in front of (prep phr) | island (n)          |
| identification (n) | insect (n)             | it (pron)           |
| if (conj)          | inside (adv & prep)    | IT (n)              |
| ill (adj)          | instead (adv)          | its (det)           |
| immediately (adv)  | instructions (n pl)    | itself (pron)       |
| important (adj)    | instrument (n)         |                     |
| improve (v)        | interested (adj)       |                     |

## J

---

|   |                |   |
|---|----------------|---|
| jacket (n)  | job (n)        | just (adv)  |
| jam (n)   | join (v)       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I've just seen Tom.</li></ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• fruit jam</li></ul> | journalist (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Just a moment.</li></ul>      |
| jazz (n)  | journey (n)    |   |
| jeans (n pl)  | juice (n)      |   |
| jewellery (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:                             | jump (v)       |   |
| jewelry)  | jumper (n)     |   |

## K

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|  |   |              |
|--|---|--------------|
| keep (v)   | kick (n & v)  | king (n)     |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• May I keep this?</li><li>• Keep right!</li></ul>   | kilogramme (kg) (n) (Br Eng)  | kiss (n & v) |
| key (n)  | (Am Eng: kilogram)  | kit (n)      |
| keyboard (n)   | kilometre (km) (n) (Br Eng)   | kitchen (n)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I play the keyboard in a band.</li><li>• The keyboard for my computer is broken.</li></ul> | (Am Eng: kilometer)   | kite (n)     |
|  | kind (adj & n)  | knife (n)    |
|  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• That's very kind of you.</li><li>• What kind of book do you want?</li></ul> | know (v)     |

# L

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| lake (n)  | lend (v)  | living room (n)   |
| lamp (n)  | less (adj, det & pron)  | long (adj)  |
| language (n)  | lesson (n)  | look (v)  |
| laptop (computer) (n)   | let (v)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• You look happy.</li> <li>• Don't look now!</li> </ul>          |
| large (adj)   | letter (n)  | look after (phr v)  |
| last (adj & det)  | level (n)   | look at (phr v)   |
| late (adv & adj)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• language level</li> </ul>  | look for (phr v)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The train is going to be late. (adj)</li> </ul>  | library (n)   | look out (phr v)  |
| later (adv)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• driving licence</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Look out – it's going to fall!</li> </ul>                      |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I'll see you later.</li> </ul>   | lie down (phr v)  | lorry (n)   |
| latest (adj)  | life (n)  | lose (v)  |
| laugh (v)   | lift (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• We lost the game.</li> <li>• I've lost my passport.</li> </ul> |
| lazy (adj)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Take the lift to the third floor.</li> </ul>   | lost (adj)  |
| learn (v)   | light (n & adj)   | lots / a lot (n)  |
| least (adv)   | like (adv, prep & v)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a lot of homework.</li> </ul>                                  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• at least</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What's the weather like? (adv)</li> <li>• It's like an orange but bigger. (prep)</li> <li>• I'd like a drink. (v)</li> </ul> | loud (adj)  |
| leather (n & adj)   | line (n)  | love (n & v)  |
| leave (v)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• draw a line</li> <li>• the next line</li> </ul>  | lovely (adj)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The train leaves at 10 o'clock.</li> <li>• I left my bag in the cinema.</li> <li>• There isn't any milk left.</li> </ul> | lion (n)  | low (adj)   |
| left (adj, adv & n)   | list (n)  | luck (n)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Go to the left. (n)</li> <li>• left hand (adj)</li> <li>• Turn left. (adv)</li> </ul>                                    | listen (v)  | lucky (adj)   |
| left-hand (adj)   | litre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: liter)  | luggage (n)   |
| leg (n)   | little (adj)  | lunch (n)   |
| lemon (n)   | live (v)  | lunchtime (n)   |
| lemonade (n)  |   |   |

# M

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|  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| machine (n)  | menu (n)   | monthly (adj & adv)   |
| mad (adj)  | message (n)  | moon (n)  |
| magazine (n)   | metre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:  | more (adj, adv, det & pron)                                 |
| mail (n)   | meter)   | morning (n)   |
| main course (n)  | midday (n)   | most (adj, adv, det & pron)                                 |
| make (v)   | middle (n)   | mother (n)  |
| make-up (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in the middle</li> </ul>              | motorbike (n)   |
| man (n)  | midnight (n)   | motorway (n)  |
| manager (n)  | might (mv)   | mountain (n)  |
| mango (n)  | mile (n)   | mouse (n)   |
| many (det & pron)  | milk (n)   | mouth (n)   |
| map (n)  | million (n)  | move (v)  |
| mark (n)   | mind (v)   | movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:                                 |
| market (n)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Do you mind if I close the</li> </ul> | film)   |
| married (adj)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>window?</li> </ul>                    | movie theater (n) (Am Eng) (Br                              |
| match (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I don't mind if...</li> </ul>         | Eng: cinema)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>football match</li> </ul>         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Never mind.</li> </ul>                | movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br                                 |
| maths/mathematics (n) (Br Eng) (Am                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mind your head!</li> </ul>            | Eng: film star)   |
| Eng: math)   | mine (pron)  | MP3 player (n)  |
| matter (n & v)   | mineral water (n)  | Mr (n)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>It doesn't matter. (v)</li> </ul> | minus (prep)   | Mrs (n)   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What's the matter? (n)</li> </ul> | minute (n)   | Ms (n)  |
| may (mv)   | mirror (n)   | much (adj, adv, det & pron)                                 |
| maybe (adv)  | Miss (n)   | mug (n)   |
| me (pron)  | miss (v)   | mum (n)   |
| meal (n)   | missing (adj)  | museum (n)  |
| mean (v)   | mistake (n)  | mushroom (n)  |
| meat (n)   | mix (v)  | music (n)   |
| mechanic (n)   | mobile (phone) (n)   | musical (adj)   |
| medicine (n)   | model (n)  | musician (n)  |
| meet (v)   | modern (adj)   | must (mv)   |
| meeting (n)  | moment (n)   | my (det)  |
| melon (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Just a moment.</li> </ul>             | myself (pron)   |
| member (n)   | money (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>by myself</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a member of a club</li> </ul>     | monkey (n)   |   |
| memory (n)   | month (n)  |   |



## N

|   |                      |                      |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| name (n)  | never (adv)          | no one (pron)        |
| national (adj)  | new (adj)            | normal (adj)         |
| nationality (n)   | news (n)             | north (n, adj & adv) |
| nature (n)  | newspaper (n)        | nose (n)             |
| near (adv & prep)   | next (adj & adv)     | not (adv)            |
| nearly (adv)  | next to (prep)       | note (n & v)         |
| neck (n)  | nice (adj)           | notebook (n)         |
| necklace (n)  | night (n)            | nothing (pron)       |
| need (v)  | no (adv, det & pron) | notice (n)           |
| neighbour (n)   | nobody (pron)        | now (adv)            |
| net (n)   | noise (n)            | number (n)           |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I found a great website on the net.</li> </ul> | noisy (adj)          | nurse (n)            |
|   | noon (n)             |                      |

## O

|  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| occupation (n)   | once (adv)   | ours (pron)   |
| o'clock (adv)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>only once</li> </ul>              | ourselves (pron)  |
| of (prep)  | one (det & pron)   | out (adv)   |
| of course (not) (adv)  | onion (n)  | outdoors (adv)  |
| off (adv)  | online (adj & adv)   | out of (prep)   |
| offer (n & v)  | only (adv & adj)   | outside (prep & adv)  |
| office (n)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I only wanted to help.</li> </ul> | over (prep & adv)   |
| often (adv)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the only one</li> </ul>           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>over 60 people (adv)</li> </ul>                |
| oh (exclam)  | open (adj & v)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>to travel all over the world (prep)</li> </ul> |
| oil (n)  | opera (n)  | own (adj)   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>car oil</li> <li>cooking oil</li> </ul> | opposite (prep)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>They cook their own meals.</li> </ul>          |
| OK/okay (exclam)   | or (conj)  |   |
| old (adj)  | orange (adj & n)   |   |
| omelette (n)   | order (n)  |   |
| on (prep & adv)  | other (det & pron)   |   |
|  | our (det)  |   |

# P

|   |                                      |                                 |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| pack (v)                                    | people (n pl)                        | play (v & n)                    |
| • pack a suitcase                           | pepper (n)                           | • to play football (v)          |
| page (n)                                    | per (prep)                           | • to play the guitar (v)        |
| pain (n)                                    | perfect (adj)                        | • a play at the theatre (n)     |
| paint (v & n)                               | perfume (n)                          | player (n)                      |
| painter (n)                                 | perhaps (adv)                        | playground (n)                  |
| painting (n)                                | person (n)                           | pleasant (adj)                  |
| pale (adj)                                  | pet (n)                              | please (v & exclam)             |
| pair (n)                                    | petrol (n)                           | • I'm very pleased for you. (v) |
| • a pair of shoes                           | petrol station (n)                   | • Please be quiet!              |
| paper (n & adj)                             | pharmacy (n)                         | pleased (adj)                   |
| pardon (exclam)                             | phone (v & n)                        | plus (prep)                     |
| • Pardon?                                   | photo(graph) (n)                     | p.m. (adv)                      |
| parent (n)                                  | photographer (n)                     | pocket (n)                      |
| park (n & v)                                | photography (n)                      | point (v)                       |
| parking lot (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: car park) | physics (n)                          | police (n)                      |
| part (n)                                    | piano (n)                            | police car (n)                  |
| • the best part of the day                  | pick up (phr v)                      | police officer (n)              |
| partner (n)                                 | picnic (n)                           | police station (n)              |
| party (n)                                   | picture (n)                          | polite (adj)                    |
| pass (v)                                    | piece (n)                            | pool (n)                        |
| • You pass the station on the left.         | • a piece of cake                    | • swimming pool                 |
| • to pass a driving test                    | pillow (n)                           | poor (adj)                      |
| passenger (n)                               | pilot (n)                            | pop (n)                         |
| passport (n)                                | pink (adj)                           | • pop music                     |
| past (prep)                                 | pity (n)                             | popular (adj)                   |
| pasta (n)                                   | • What a pity!                       | possible (adj)                  |
| path (n)                                    | pizza (n)                            | possibly (adv)                  |
| pay (v)                                     | place (n)                            | post (v & n)                    |
| PC (personal computer) (n)                  | plan (n & v)                         | • to post a letter              |
| pear (n)                                    | plane (n)                            | • What's in the post today?     |
| pen (n)                                     | • The plane was late.                | postcard (n)                    |
| pence (n)                                   | plant (n)                            | poster (n)                      |
| pencil (n)                                  | plastic (n & adj)                    | post office (n)                 |
| pencil case (n)                             | plate (n)                            | potato (n)                      |
| penfriend (n)                               | platform (n)                         | pound (£) (n)                   |
| penny (n)                                   | • Your train leaves from Platform 8. | practice (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:  |

practise)  
• football practice  
practise (v)  
• You must practise if you want to play well.  
prefer (v)  
prepare (v)  
present (n)  
• a birthday present  
pretty (adj)

price (n)  
print (v)  
printer (n)  
prize (n)  
probably (adv)  
problem (n)  
program (n)  
• a computer program  
programme (n)  
• a TV programme

project (n)  
• a school project  
pull (v)  
pupil (n)  
purple (adj)  
purse (n)  
push (v)  
put (v)  
put on (phr v)  
puzzle (n)

## Q

quarter (n)  
• a quarter of an hour  
queen (n)  
question (n)

quick (adj)  
quickly (adv)  
quiet (adj)

quite (adv)  
• Are you quite sure?  
• quite old  
quiz (n)

## R

rabbit (n)  
race (n & v)  
• a running race (n)  
• She raced her brother to the bus stop. (v)  
racket (n)  
• Can I borrow your tennis racket?  
radio (n)  
railway (n)  
rain (n & v)  
raincoat (n)  
rap (n)  
read (v)  
reading (n)  
ready (adj)  
• When will it be ready?  
real (adj)  
really (adv)  
reason (n)

receipt (n)  
receive (v)  
receptionist (n)  
record (v)  
red (adj)  
refrigerator (n)  
remember (v)  
rent (v)  
repair (v)  
repeat (v)  
rest (n & v)  
• to have a rest (n)  
• 'Try to rest', the doctor said. (v)  
restaurant (n)  
return (n & v)  
• my return from holiday (n)  
• He returned home late. (v)  
• She returned her library books. (v)

rice (n)  
rich (adj)  
ride (n & v)  
right (n, adj & adv)  
• He swam to the right. (n)  
• your right hand (adj)  
• That's the right answer. (adj)  
• Turn right here. (adv)  
right hand (adj)  
ring (n)  
river (n)  
road (n)  
roast (v & adj)  
rock (n)  
• rock concert  
roof (n)  
room (n)  
• a double room  
round (adj)

roundabout (n)  
rubber (n)  
rugby (n)  
ruler (n)

run (v)  
runner (n)  
running (n)

## S

sad (adj)

safe (adj)

sail (v)

sailing (n)

salad (n)

sale (n)

- for sale

salt (n)

same (adj & pron)

- at the same time (adj)
- Your watch is the same as mine.  
(pron)

sandwich (n)

sauce (n)

sausage (n)

save (v)

- to save money
- to save time

say (v)

scarf (n)

school (n)

schoolchild (n)

science (n)

scissors (n pl)

scooter (n)

screen (n)

sea (n)

seat (n)

second (adj, det & n)

secretary (n)

see (v)

sell (v)

send (v)

sentence (n)

serve (v)

set (n)

several (det & pron)

shall (mv)

shame (n)

- What a shame!

shampoo (n & v)

share (v)

she (pron)

sheep (n)

sheet (n)

- a bed sheet

shelf (n)

ship (n)

shirt (n)

shoe (n)

shop (n & v)

shop assistant (n)

shopping (n)

short (adj)

- a short time

shorts (n pl)

should (mv)

shout (v)

show (v & n)

- Show me your photos. (v)
- a film show (n)

shower (n)

shut (v)

sick (adj)

side (n)

- this side of the room

sightseeing (n)

sign (n)

silver (n & adj)

simple (adj)

since (prep)

sing (v)

singer (n)

singing (n)

single (adj)

sink (n)

sister (n)

sit (v)

sit down (phr v)

site (n)

sitting room (n)

size (n)

skate (v)

skateboard (n)

skateboarding (n)

skating (n)

ski (v)

skiing (n)

skirt (n)

sky (n)

sleep (v)

slice (n)

slim (adj)

slow (adj)

slowly (adv)

small (adj)

smoke (v)

smoking (n)

snack (n)

snow (n & v)

|  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| snowboard (n)  | sport (n)  | study (v)   |
| snowboarding (n)   | sports centre (n)  | subject (n)   |
| so (conj & adv)  | spring (n)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What's your favourite subject at school?</li> <li>• the subject of a talk</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• So, I think it's right. (conj)</li> <li>• He ate too much, so he felt ill. (conj)</li> <li>• He wanted to go but he didn't say so. (adv)</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I hate winter but I love spring.</li> </ul>                       | such (det)  |
| soap (n)   | square (n & adj)   | suddenly (adv)  |
| soccer (n)   | stadium (n)  | sugar (n)   |
| sock (n)   | staff (n)  | suit (n)  |
| sofa (n)   | stage (n)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• He was wearing a grey suit.</li> </ul>   |
| soft (adj)   | stairs (n pl)  | suitcase (n)  |
| software (n)   | stamp (n)  | summer (n)  |
| some (det & pron)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Put a stamp on the envelope.</li> </ul>                           | sun (n)   |
| somebody (pron)  | stand (v)  | sunglasses (n pl)   |
| someone (pron)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• She was standing at the bus stop.</li> </ul>                      | sunny (adj)   |
| something (pron)   | star (n & v)   | supermarket (n)   |
| sometimes (adv)  | start (v)  | supper (n)  |
| somewhere (adv)  | station (n)  | suppose (v)   |
| son (n)  | stay (v)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I suppose so.</li> <li>• I suppose you're right.</li> </ul>                          |
| song (n)   | steak (n)  | sure (adj)  |
| soon (adv)   | steal (v)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I'm (not) sure.</li> </ul>   |
| sorry (adj)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Someone's stolen my bag!</li> </ul>                               | surf (v)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I'm sorry I'm late.</li> <li>• Sorry, I don't understand that.</li> </ul>   | still (adv)  | surfboard (n)   |
| sort (n)   | stomach (n)  | surfing (n)   |
| sound (v)  | stomach ache (n)   | surname (n)   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• That sounds nice.</li> </ul>  | stop (n & v)   | surprise (n)  |
| soup (n)   | store (n)  | surprised (adj)   |
| south (n, adj & adv)   | storm (n)  | sweater (n)   |
| space (n)  | story (n)  | sweet (n & adj)   |
| spare (adj)  | straight (adj & adv)   | swim (v)  |
| speak (v)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a straight line (adj)</li> <li>• Go straight on. (adv)</li> </ul> | swimming (n)  |
| speaker (n)  | strange (adj)  | swimming costume (n) (Br Eng)   |
| special (adj)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• That's a strange story!</li> </ul>                                | (Am Eng: bathing suit)  |
| spell (v)  | street (n)   | swimming pool (n)   |
| spelling (n)   | strong (adj)   | swimsuit (n)  |
| spend (v)  | student (n)  |   |
| spoon (n)  | studies (n pl)   |   |

# T

|   |                    |  |
|---|--------------------|--|
| table (n)   | their (det)        | tooth (n)  |
| table tennis (n)  | theirs (pron)      | toothbrush (n)   |
| take (v)  | them (pron)        | top (n)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I'll take it to your room.</li> <li>• It takes three hours.</li> </ul> | themselves (pron)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the top of the page</li> </ul>  |
| take off (phr v)  | then (adv)         | total (adj & n)  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• She took off her shoes.</li> </ul>                                     | there (adv)        | tour (n)   |
| talk (n & v)  | these (det & pron) | tour guide (n)   |
| tall (adj)  | they (pron)        | tourist (n)  |
| taxi (n)  | thin (adj)         | tourist information centre (n)   |
| tea (n)   | thing (n)          | towel (n)  |
| teach (v)   | think (v)          | town (n)   |
| teacher (n)   | thirsty (adj)      | toy (n)  |
| team (n)  | this (det & pron)  | traffic (n)  |
| teenager (n)  | those (det & pron) | traffic light (n)  |
| telephone (n & v)   | through (prep)     | train (n)  |
| television (TV) (n)   | throw (v)          | trainer (n)  |
| tell (v)  | thunderstorm (n)   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a pair of trainers</li> </ul>   |
| temperature (n)   | ticket (n)         | tram (n)   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The temperature was below zero.</li> </ul>                             | tidy (adj & v)     | travel (v)   |
| tennis (n)  | tidy up (v)        | tree (n)   |
| tent (n)  | tie (n)            | trip (n)   |
| term (n)  | tiger (n)          | trouble (n)  |
| terrible (adj)  | tights (n pl)      | trousers (n pl)  |
| test (n)  | till (prep)        | true (adj)   |
| text (n & v)  | time (n)           | try (v)  |
| textbook (n)  | timetable (n)      | try on (phr v)   |
| text message (n)  | tired (adj)        | T-shirt (n)  |
| than (prep & conj)  | to (prep)          | turn (v)   |
| thank (v)   | toast (n)          | turn off (phr v)   |
| thanks (exclam)   | today (n & adv)    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Turn the gas off.</li> </ul>    |
| thank you (exclam)  | toe (n)            | turn on (phr v)  |
| that (conj & pron)  | together (adv)     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Turn the heating on.</li> </ul> |
| the (det)   | toilet (n)         | twice (adv)  |
| theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: theater)  | tomato (n)         | type (n)   |
|   | tomorrow (n & adv) | tyre (n) (Am Eng: tire)  |
|   | tonight (n & adv)  |  |
|   | too (adv)          |  |

## U

---

|                       |                 |               |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| umbrella (n)          | uniform (n)     | us (pron)     |
| uncle (n)             | university (n)  | use (v)       |
| under (prep)          | until (prep)    | useful (adj)  |
| underground (n & adj) | unusual (adj)   | usual (adj)   |
| understand (v)        | up (prep & adv) | usually (adv) |
| unfortunately (adj)   | upset (adj)     |               |
| unhappy (n)           | upstairs (adv)  |               |

## V

---

|                                 |                |                |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| v/versus (prep)                 | video (n)      | visitor (n)    |
| • Manchester United v Liverpool | video game (n) | vocabulary (n) |
| variety (n)                     | view (n)       | volleyball (n) |
| various (adj)                   | village (n)    |                |
| vegetable (n)                   | violin (n)     |                |
| very (adv)                      | visit (v)      |                |

## W

---

|                     |                                     |                                  |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| wait (v)            | way (n)                             | • Welcome to London!<br>(exclam) |
| waiter (n)          | • Do it this way.                   | well (adv & adj)                 |
| waitress (n)        | • one-way street                    | well known (adj)                 |
| wake (v)            | • Is this the quickest way<br>home? | west (n, adj & adv)              |
| wake up (phr v)     | we (pron)                           | wet (adj)                        |
| walk (v)            | wear (v)                            | what (det & pron)                |
| walking (n)         | weather (n)                         | wheel (n)                        |
| wall (n)            | web (n)                             | when (adv)                       |
| wallet (n)          | web page (n)                        | where (adv)                      |
| want (v)            | website (n)                         | which (det & pron)               |
| warm (adj)          | week (n)                            | while (conj)                     |
| wash (v)            | weekday (n)                         | white (adj)                      |
| washing machine (n) | weekend (n)                         | who (pron)                       |
| washing-up (n)      | weekly (adj & adv)                  | whole (adj & n)                  |
| wash up (phr v)     | welcome (adj & exclam)              | • the whole world (adj)          |
| watch (n & v)       | • You're welcome (adj)              | • the whole of July (n)          |
| water (n)           |                                     |                                  |

why (adv)  
wide (adj)  
wife (n)  
wild (adj)  
• wild animals  
will ('ll) (mv)  
win (v)  
wind (n)  
window (n)  
windsurfing (n)  
windy (adj)  
winner (n)  
winter (n)

wish (n)  
• Best wishes.  
with (prep)  
without (prep)  
woman (n)  
wonderful (adj)  
wood (n)  
wooden (adj)  
wool (n)  
word (n)  
work (n & v)  
worker (n)  
world (n)

worried (adj)  
worry (v)  
worse (adj)  
worst (adj)  
would (mv)  
wow (exclam)  
write (v)  
write down (phr v)  
writer (n)  
writing (n)  
wrong (adj)

## Y

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yeah (exclam)  
year (n)  
yellow (adj)  
yes (adv)  
yesterday (adv)

yet (adv)  
• Has he arrived yet?  
yoghurt (n)  
you (pron)  
young (adj)

your (det)  
yours (pron)  
yourself (pron)

## Z

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zero (n)  
zoo (n)



## **Appendix 1**

### **Word sets**

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, KET and KET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

#### **Cardinal numbers**

one, two, three, etc. *to* one thousand

#### **Ordinal numbers**

first, second, third, fourth, etc. *to* thirty-first

#### **Days of the week**

Monday, Tuesday, etc.

#### **Months of the year**

January, February, etc.

#### **Seasons of the year**

spring, summer, autumn, winter

#### **Countries, languages and nationalities**

English-speaking countries and others, for example Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

#### **Continents**

Africa, Australia, North America, South America, Asia, Antarctica, Europe

## Appendix 2

### Topic Lists

#### Appliances

|                |              |                |                 |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| camera         | DVD (player) | laptop         | telephone       |
| CD (player)    | electric     | lights         | television / TV |
| cell phone     | electricity  | mobile (phone) | video           |
| clock          | fridge       | MP3 player     | washing machine |
| computer       | gas          | PC             |                 |
| cooker         | heating      | phone          |                 |
| digital camera | lamp         | radio          |                 |

#### Clothes and Accessories

|                    |                     |                  |                   |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| bag                | fashion             | raincoat         | tights            |
| bathing suit       | glasses             | ring             | trainers          |
| belt               | glove               | scarf            | trousers          |
| blouse             | handbag             | shirt            | try on <b>(v)</b> |
| boot               | hat                 | shoes            | T-shirt           |
| bracelet           | jacket              | shorts           | umbrella          |
| cap                | jeans               | skirt            | uniform           |
| chain              | jewellery / jewelry | suit             | wallet            |
| clothes            | jumper              | sunglasses       | watch             |
| coat               | kit                 | sweater          | wear <b>(v)</b>   |
| costume (swimming) | necklace            | swimming costume |                   |
| dress              | pocket              | swimsuit         |                   |
| earring            | purse               | tie              |                   |

#### Colours

|       |        |        |        |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| black | golden | orange | red    |
| blue  | green  | pale   | white  |
| brown | grey   | pink   | yellow |
| dark  | light  | purple |        |

#### Communication and Technology

|                  |                             |                   |                         |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| address          | digital                     | laptop (computer) | screen                  |
| at / @           | digital camera              | mobile (phone)    | software                |
| by post          | dot                         | mouse             | talk                    |
| call <b>(v)</b>  | download <b>(n &amp; v)</b> | MP3 player        | telephone               |
| camera           | DVD (player)                | net               | text <b>(n &amp; v)</b> |
| CD (player)      | email <b>(n &amp; v)</b>    | online            | video                   |
| cell phone       | envelope                    | PC                | web                     |
| chat             | file                        | photograph        | web page                |
| click <b>(v)</b> | information                 | photography       | website                 |
| computer         | internet                    | phone             |                         |
| conversation     | keyboard                    | printer           |                         |

## Documents and Texts

|                    |         |           |                         |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------------|
| ad / advertisement | diary   | magazine  | passport                |
| article            | diploma | menu      | postcard                |
| bill               | email   | message   | project                 |
| book               | form    | newspaper | text <b>(n &amp; v)</b> |
| card               | letter  | note      | textbook                |
| comic              | licence | notebook  | ticket                  |

## Education

|            |               |                     |                  |
|------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------|
| advanced   | course        | lesson              | ruler            |
| beginner   | desk          | level               | school           |
| biology    | dictionary    | library             | science          |
| blackboard | diploma       | mark                | student          |
| board      | eraser        | maths/mathematics   | studies          |
| book       | exam(ination) | note                | study <b>(v)</b> |
| bookshelf  | geography     | physics             | subject          |
| chemistry  | history       | practice <b>(n)</b> | teach            |
| class      | homework      | practise <b>(v)</b> | teacher          |
| classmate  | information   | project             | term             |
| classroom  | instructions  | pupil               | test <b>(n)</b>  |
| clever     | know          | read                | university       |
| coach      | language      | remember            |                  |
| college    | learn         | rubber              |                  |

## Entertainment and Media

|                          |                         |                     |                     |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| act                      | draw                    | magazine            | practise <b>(v)</b> |
| actor                    | drawing                 | MP3 player          | programme           |
| adventure                | disco                   | museum              | project             |
| advertisement            | drum                    | music               | radio               |
| art                      | DVD (player)            | musician            | read <b>(v)</b>     |
| article                  | exhibition              | news                | rock (concert)      |
| board game               | festival                | newspaper           | screen <b>(n)</b>   |
| book                     | film <b>(n &amp; v)</b> | opera               | show <b>(n)</b>     |
| card                     | fun                     | paint <b>(v)</b>    | sing                |
| cartoon                  | go out                  | painter             | singer              |
| CD (player)              | group                   | photograph          | song                |
| chess                    | guitar                  | photographer        | television / TV     |
| cinema                   | hip hop                 | photography         | theatre             |
| classical (music)        | instrument              | piano               | ticket              |
| competition              | keyboard                | picture             | video (game)        |
| concert                  | laugh                   | play <b>(n)</b>     | watch <b>(v)</b>    |
| dance <b>(n &amp; v)</b> | listen to               | pop (music)         |                     |
| dancer                   | look at                 | practice <b>(n)</b> |                     |

## Family and Friends

|          |               |              |            |
|----------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| aunt     | girl          | group        | mum(my)    |
| boy      | grandchild    | guest        | neighbour  |
| brother  | grand(d)ad    | guy          | parent     |
| child    | granddaughter | husband      | pen-friend |
| cousin   | grandfather   | love (n & v) | sister     |
| dad(dy)  | grandma       | married      | son        |
| daughter | grandmother   | Miss         | surname    |
| family   | grandpa       | mother       | teenager   |
| father   | grandparent   | Mr           | uncle      |
| friend   | grandson      | Mrs          | wife       |
| friendly | granny        | Ms           |            |

## Food and Drink

|           |              |               |                 |
|-----------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|
| apple     | chocolate    | ice           | plate           |
| bake      | coffee       | ice cream     | potato          |
| banana    | cola         | jam           | rice            |
| barbecue  | cook (n & v) | juice         | roast (v & adj) |
| biscuit   | cooker       | kitchen       | salad           |
| boil      | cream        | knife         | salt            |
| boiled    | cup          | lemon         | sandwich        |
| bottle    | curry        | lemonade      | sauce           |
| bowl      | cut (n)      | lunch         | sausage         |
| box       | dessert      | main course   | slice (n)       |
| bread     | dinner       | meal          | snack (n)       |
| break (n) | dish (n)     | meat          | soup            |
| breakfast | drink        | melon         | steak           |
| burger    | eat          | menu          | sugar           |
| butter    | egg          | milk          | sweet (n & adj) |
| cafe/café | fish         | mineral water | tea             |
| cafeteria | food         | mushroom      | thirsty         |
| cake      | fork         | oil           | toast           |
| can (n)   | fridge       | omelette      | tomato          |
| candy     | fried        | onion         | vegetable       |
| carrot    | fruit        | orange        | waiter          |
| cereal    | garlic       | pasta         | waitress        |
| cheese    | glass        | pear          | wash up         |
| chef      | grape        | pepper        | yog(h)urt       |
| chicken   | grilled      | picnic        |                 |
| chilli    | honey        | piece of cake |                 |
| chips     | hungry       | pizza         |                 |

## Health, Medicine and Exercise

|                 |           |          |              |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|--------------|
| accident        | cut (v)   | foot     | pain         |
| ambulance       | danger    | hair     | problem      |
| appointment     | dangerous | hand     | rest (n)     |
| arm             | dead      | head     | run          |
| baby            | dentist   | health   | sick         |
| back            | die       | hear (v) | soap         |
| bandage         | doctor    | heart    | stomach      |
| blood           | Dr        | hospital | stomach ache |
| body            | ear       | hurt (v) | swim         |
| brain           | exercise  | ill      | temperature  |
| break (v)       | eye       | leg      | tired        |
| check (v)       | face      | lie down | tooth        |
| chemist         | fall (v)  | medicine | toothache    |
| clean (adj & v) | feel (v)  | neck     | toothbrush   |
| cold (n)        | finger    | nose     | walk         |
| comb (n)        | fit       | nurse    | well (adj)   |

## Hobbies and Leisure

|          |               |            |                    |
|----------|---------------|------------|--------------------|
| barbecue | CD (player)   | guitar     | musician           |
| beach    | club          | hobby      | paint (n & v)      |
| bicycle  | collect (v)   | holidays   | park               |
| bike     | computer      | join       | party              |
| book     | dance (n & v) | magazine   | photograph (n & v) |
| camera   | draw          | member     | picnic             |
| camp     | DVD (player)  | MP3 player | quiz               |
| camping  | festival      | museum     | tent               |
| campsite | go out        | music      | video game         |

## House and Home

|           |              |             |              |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| address   | computer     | garage      | refrigerator |
| apartment | cooker       | garden      | roof         |
| armchair  | cupboard     | gas         | room         |
| bath(tub) | curtain      | gate        | safe (adj)   |
| bathroom  | desk         | hall        | shelf        |
| bed       | dining room  | heating     | shower       |
| bedroom   | door         | home        | sink         |
| blanket   | downstairs   | house       | sitting room |
| bookcase  | drawer       | key         | sofa         |
| bookshelf | DVD (player) | kitchen     | stay (v)     |
| bowl      | entrance     | lamp        | toilet       |
| box       | flat (n)     | light       | towel        |
| carpet    | floor        | live (v)    |              |
| chair     | fridge       | living room |              |
| clock     | furniture    | pillow      |              |

## Measurements

|                         |                        |             |      |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------|------|
| centimetre / centimeter | hour                   | minute      | week |
| day                     | kilo(gram[me])/kg      | moment      | year |
| degree                  | kilometre/km/kilometer | quarter     |      |
| gram(me)                | litre / liter          | second      |      |
| half                    | metre / meter          | temperature |      |

## Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (adjectives)

|           |             |          |          |
|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|
| able      | difficult   | kind     | soft     |
| afraid    | excellent   | lovely   | sorry    |
| alone     | famous      | lucky    | special  |
| amazing   | fast        | married  | strange  |
| angry     | favourite   | modern   | strong   |
| bad       | fine        | nice     | sure     |
| beautiful | free        | noisy    | sweet    |
| better    | friendly    | old      | tall     |
| big       | funny       | pleasant | terrible |
| bored     | good        | poor     | tired    |
| boring    | great       | pretty   | unhappy  |
| brave     | happy       | quick    | useful   |
| brilliant | hard        | quiet    | well     |
| busy      | heavy       | ready    | worried  |
| careful   | high        | real     | wrong    |
| clear     | hungry      | rich     | young    |
| clever    | important   | right    |          |
| cool      | interested  | slow     |          |
| different | interesting | small    |          |

## Places: Buildings

|                      |                  |                 |               |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| apartment (building) | college          | hospital        | school        |
| bank                 | department store | hotel           | shop          |
| block                | disco            | house           | sports centre |
| bookshop             | elevator         | library         | stadium       |
| bookstore            | entrance         | lift            | supermarket   |
| building             | exit             | museum          | swimming pool |
| cafe/café            | factory          | office          | theatre       |
| cafeteria            | flat             | pharmacy        | university    |
| castle               | garage           | police station  |               |
| cathedral            | grocery store    | post office     |               |
| cinema               | guest-house      | railway station |               |

## Places: Countryside

|          |          |            |         |
|----------|----------|------------|---------|
| area     | forest   | path       | sky     |
| beach    | hill     | railway    | village |
| campsite | island   | rainforest | wood    |
| farm     | lake     | river      |         |
| field    | mountain | sea        |         |

## Places: Town and City

|             |             |                |             |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| airport     | city centre | petrol station | station     |
| bridge      | corner      | playground     | street      |
| bus station | market      | road           | town        |
| bus stop    | motorway    | roundabout     | underground |
| car park    | park        | square         | zoo         |

## Services

|             |         |                |                     |
|-------------|---------|----------------|---------------------|
| bank        | doctor  | petrol station | theatre             |
| cafe / café | garage  | post office    | tourist information |
| cafeteria   | hotel   | restaurant     |                     |
| cinema      | library | sports centre  |                     |
| dentist     | museum  | swimming pool  |                     |

## Shopping

|                             |                           |                             |                |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| ad / advertisement          | cheque                    | expensive                   | shop           |
| assistant                   | close ( <b>v</b> )        | for sale                    | shop assistant |
| bill                        | closed                    | open ( <b>v &amp; adj</b> ) | shopper        |
| bookshop                    | cost ( <b>n &amp; v</b> ) | pay (for)                   | shopping       |
| buy ( <b>v</b> )            | credit card               | penny                       | spend          |
| cash ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )   | customer                  | pound                       | store          |
| cent                        | department store          | price                       | supermarket    |
| change ( <b>n &amp; v</b> ) | dollar                    | receipt                     | try on         |
| cheap                       | euro                      | rent                        |                |

## Sport

|                       |                 |                |                  |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| ball                  | football        | riding         | swimming         |
| badminton             | football player | rugby          | swimming costume |
| baseball              | game            | run (v)        | swimming pool    |
| basketball            | goal            | sailing        | swimsuit         |
| bat                   | golf            | sea            | table tennis     |
| bathing suit          | hockey          | skate (v)      | team             |
| beach                 | kit             | skateboard (n) | tennis           |
| bicycle               | luck            | ski (v)        | tennis player    |
| bike                  | member          | skiing         | throw (v)        |
| boat                  | play (v)        | snowboard (n)  | ticket           |
| catch (v)             | player          | snowboarding   | tired            |
| climb (v)             | pool (n)        | soccer         | trainers         |
| club                  | practice (n)    | sport(s)       | v / versus       |
| coach (n)             | practise (v)    | sports centre  | volleyball       |
| competition           | prize           | stadium        | walk (v)         |
| cricket               | race (n & v)    | surf           | watch (v)        |
| cycling               | racket          | surfboard      | win (v)          |
| enter (a competition) | rest (n & v)    | surfboarding   | windsurfing      |
| fishing               | ride (n & v)    | swim           | winner           |

## The Natural World

|             |        |          |        |
|-------------|--------|----------|--------|
| air         | fire   | moon     | spring |
| autumn      | flower | mountain | star   |
| beach       | forest | north    | summer |
| bee         | grass  | plant    | tree   |
| country     | grow   | rabbit   | water  |
| countryside | hill   | river    | west   |
| desert      | hot    | sea      | winter |
| east        | ice    | sky      | wood   |
| explorer    | island | south    | wool   |
| field       | lake   | space    | world  |

## Time

|             |                    |                   |               |
|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| afternoon   | evening            | morning           | tonight       |
| a.m./p.m.   | half (past)        | night             | week          |
| appointment | holidays           | noon              | weekday       |
| autumn      | hour               | o'clock           | weekend       |
| birthday    | January - December | past              | weekly        |
| calendar    | meeting            | quarter (past/to) | winter        |
| century     | midnight           | second            | working hours |
| clock       | minute             | spring            | year          |
| daily       | moment             | summer            | yesterday     |
| date        | Monday - Sunday    | time              |               |
| day         | month              | today             |               |
| diary       | monthly            | tomorrow          |               |



## Travel and Transport

|                          |                 |                           |                            |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| (aero)/(air)plane        | explorer        | park <b>(v)</b>           | street                     |
| airport                  | far             | passenger                 | suitcase                   |
| ambulance                | flight          | passport                  | taxi                       |
| backpack                 | fly             | petrol                    | ticket                     |
| boat                     | garage          | petrol station            | tour <b>(n)</b>            |
| bridge                   | helicopter      | pilot                     | tour guide                 |
| bus                      | journey         | platform                  | tourist                    |
| bus station              | leave           | railway                   | tourist information centre |
| bus stop                 | left            | repair <b>(v)</b>         | traffic                    |
| car                      | light           | return <b>(n &amp; v)</b> | traffic light              |
| case                     | luggage         | ride                      | tram                       |
| coach                    | machine         | right                     | travel                     |
| country                  | map             | road                      | trip                       |
| delay <b>(n &amp; v)</b> | mechanic        | roundabout                | tyre                       |
| delayed                  | mirror          | sailing                   | underground <b>(n)</b>     |
| drive                    | miss <b>(v)</b> | seat                      | visit                      |
| driver                   | motorbike       | ship                      | visitor                    |
| driving/driver's licence | motorway        | station                   | way <b>(n)</b>             |
| engine                   | move            | stop                      | wheel                      |
| engineer                 | oil             | straight on               | window                     |

## Weather

|        |       |              |       |
|--------|-------|--------------|-------|
| cloud  | hot   | sun          | wet   |
| cloudy | ice   | sunny        | wind  |
| cold   | rain  | thunderstorm | windy |
| fog    | snow  | warm         |       |
| foggy  | storm | weather      |       |

## Work and Jobs

|                         |                          |                |                  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| actor                   | diploma                  | journalist     | secretary        |
| artist                  | doctor                   | king           | shop assistant   |
| boss                    | Dr                       | letter         | shopper          |
| break <b>(n)</b>        | driver                   | manager        | singer           |
| business                | earn                     | mechanic       | staff            |
| businessman             | email <b>(n &amp; v)</b> | meeting        | student          |
| businesswoman           | engineer                 | message        | teacher          |
| chemist                 | explorer                 | musician       | tennis player    |
| cleaner                 | factory                  | nurse          | tour guide       |
| coach <b>(n)</b>        | farm                     | occupation     | uniform          |
| company                 | farmer                   | office         | waiter/ waitress |
| computer                | footballer               | painter        | work             |
| cook <b>(n &amp; v)</b> | football player          | photographer   | worker           |
| customer                | guest                    | pilot          | writer           |
| dentist                 | guide                    | police officer |                  |
| desk                    | instructions             | queen          |                  |
| diary                   | job                      | receptionist   |                  |