From 2020

VOCABULARY LIST

B1 Preliminary
B1 Preliminary for Schools
Introduction to the Preliminary Vocabulary List

The Preliminary Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools examinations.

Background to the list

The Preliminary Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge Assessment in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the Preliminary examination. It includes vocabulary from the Council of Europe’s Threshold (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high frequency.

The list covers vocabulary appropriate to the B1 level on the Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which are not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know to answer a question).

The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone.

How the list is updated

The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the Preliminary Vocabulary List is updated on a regular basis, with the decision to add or remove words being informed by reference to the Cambridge Learner Corpus and English Profile Wordlists.

The Cambridge Learner Corpus is a collection of over 44 million words of English, based upon evidence of language use by learners from all over the world and from which the English Vocabulary Profile has developed. The English Vocabulary Profile shows the most common words and phrases that learners of English need to know in British or American English. The meaning of each word or phrase in the wordlists has been assigned a level between A1 and B2 on the CEFR.

A preview version of the English Vocabulary Profile can be accessed by visiting the website: http://www.englishprofile.org

Organisation of the list

- Word sets
  Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know, e.g. days of the week, are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed in Appendix 1. Although ‘grammar words’ (pronouns, modal verbs, etc.) are included, the Language Specification section of the Preliminary Handbook and Preliminary for Schools Handbook (available from www.cambridgeenglish.org) should be consulted for a more complete listing.

- Exemplification
  Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained. For example, heel is followed by ‘I can't walk in high heels’ – this shows that heel is limited to the idea of shoes: candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as the part of the body.
• **Multi-word verbs**
Multi-word verbs are not included in the list if they have a literal meaning and are composed of verbs and particles already in the list. Examples of ‘literal’ multi-word verbs are *come into*, *sit down*, as in ‘Why not come into the kitchen and sit down?’ If the meaning of the verb is not transparent, e.g. *find out, get along, give in*, then the verb is listed and an example of usage given.

• **Topic lists**
In Appendix 2, words have been grouped together under common Preliminary and/or Preliminary for Schools themes, such as ‘Food and Drink’, ‘House and Home’ and ‘Sport’. Not all the words in the Topic Lists headings appear on the wordlist.

**Unsuitable topics**
Cambridge Assessment English examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of ‘sensitive’ topics are considered unsuitable for use in Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools, for example war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the Preliminary Vocabulary List.

**Personal vocabulary**
The content of the Preliminary Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by all candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example hobbies, likes and dislikes.

**Abbreviations**
Abbreviations used in the Preliminary Vocabulary List are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<td>phrasal verb</td>
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<td>pl</td>
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<td>prep</td>
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<td>v</td>
<td>verb</td>
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**Summary of points to be noted**
- The list does not include every word that may appear on a Preliminary or Preliminary for Schools paper.
- The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.
- The list is updated regularly.
a/an (det)
ability (n)
able (adj)
• be able to
about (adv & prep)
• about 500 students (adv)
• The film is about a small boy. (prep)
above (adj, adv & prep)
abroad (adv)
absent (adj)
absolutely (adv)
• The movie was absolutely awful.
accent (n)
• She has a beautiful French accent.
accept (v)
acceptable (adj)
access (n)
• disabled access
• internet access
accident (n)
accommodation (n)
accompany (v)
according to (prep phr)
account (n)
accountant (n)
accurate (adj)
ache (n)
achieve (v)
achievement (n)
across (adv & prep)
act (n & v)
• in the second act (of the play) (n)
• to act in a play (v)
• Stop acting like a child. (v)
action (n)
active (adj)
activity (n)
actor (n)
actress (n)
actually (adv)
• She seems a bit strict at first, but she’s actually very nice.
• Are you actually going to take the job?
ad (advertisement) (n)
add (v)
addition (n)
• in addition
address (n)
admiré (v)
admission (n)
• charges/cost/price
admit (v)
adult (adj & n)

advance (n)
• book in advance
advanced (adj)
advantage (n)
adventure (n)
advert (n)
advertise (v)
advertisement (n)
advice (n)
advise (v)
aeroplane (n)
affect (v)
afford (v)
afraid (adj)
after (adv, conj & prep)
afternoon (n)
afterwards (adv)
again (adv)
against (prep)
age (n)
aged (adj)
agency (n)
• a travel agency
ages (n plural)
• It took ages for the bus to arrive.
ago (adv)
agree (v)
ahead (adv)
aim (n & v)
air (n)
air conditioning (n)
air force (n)
airline (n)
airport (n)
alarm (n)
alarm clock (n)
albump (n)
alike (adv)
alive (adj)
al (adj, adv, det & pron)
al right/ alright (adj, adv & exclam)
allow (v)
almost (adv)
alone (adv & adj)
along (adv & prep)
aloud (adv)
alphabet (n)
already (adv)
also (adv)
although (conj)
attogether (adv)
always (adv)
a.m. (adv)
amazed (adj)
amazing (adj)
ambition (n)
ambulance (n)
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B

| baby | (n) |
| babysit | (v) |
| babysitter | (n) |
back (adv, adj & n)
background (n)
backpack (n)
backpacker (n)
backpacking (n)
backwards (adv)
bad (adj)
badly (adv)
badminton (n)
bag (n)
baggage (n)
bake (v)
baker (n)
balcony (n)
bald (adj)
bald (adv)
basket (n)
basketball (n)
bat (n)
bath (n & v)
bathing suit (n)
bathroom (n)
bathtub (n)
battery (n)
battle (n)
before (prep)
before (adv & conj) begin (v)
beginner (n)
beginning (n)
behave (v)
behaviour (n)
behind (prep & adv)
believe (v)
bell (n)
belong (v)
below (adv & prep)
belt (n)
beneath (prep)
benefit (n & v)
be over (prep & adv)
• The game is over – you’re too late!
beside (adv & prep)
besides (prep)
best (adj & adv)
bestseller (n)
better (adj & adv)
between (prep & adv)
beyond (prep & adv)
bicycle (n)
big (adj)
bike (n)
bill (n)
• electricity bill
bin (n)
biography (n)
biology (n)
bird (n)
birth (n)
birthday (n)
biscuit (n)
bit (n)
bite (v)
bitter (adj)
black (adj & n)
blackboard (n)
blame (v)
blank (adj)
• a blank piece of paper
blanket (n)
bleed (v)
blind (adj)
block (n)
• Shall we walk round the block?
• block of flats
blog (n)
blogger (n)
blond(e) (adj)
bleed (v)
blood (n)
blouse (n)
blow (v)
blue (adj & n)
board (n & v)
board game (n)
boarding pass (n)
boat (n)
body (n)
boil (v)
boiled (adj)
bold (adj)
bomb (n & v)
bone (n)
book (n & v)
bookcase (n)
booking (n)
  • I have a booking for the 19th.
booking office (n)
bookshelf (n)
bookshop (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bookstore)
bookstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: bookshop)
boot (n)
  • a pair of boots
  • the boot of the car (Am Eng: trunk)
border (n)
bored (adj)
boring (adj)
born (adj)
borrow (v)
boss (n)
both (pron & det)
bother (v)
  • Sorry to bother you, can you tell me the time?
  • My job’s hard but that doesn’t bother me.
  • ‘Sorry I’m late, I’ll do it now.’ ‘Don’t bother!’
bottle (n)
bottom (adj & n)
bowl (n)
box (n)
boy (n)
boyfriend (n)
bracelet (n)
brain (n)
brake (n & v)
branch (n)
brand new (adj)
brave (adj)
bread (n)
break (n & v)
brake down (phr v)
  • The car has broken down.
breakfast (n)
brake in (phr v)
  • Someone broke in and stole the computer.
brake up (phr v)
  • When does school break up?
  • The pop group has broken up.
breath (n)
breathe (v)
breeze (n)
bridge (n)
bring (v)
brooke (v)
broccoli (n)
brochure (n)
broken (adj)
brother (n)
brown (adj & n)
brush (adj & n)
bucket (n)
bug (n)
  • He found a bug in his bed.
build (v)
building (n)
bulb (n)
  • light bulb
bull (n)
bunch (n)
bus (n)
business (n)
businessman (n)
businesswoman (n)
bus station (n)
bus stop (n)
busy (adj)
but (conj & prep)
butter (n)
butterfly (n)
button (n)
buy (v)
buyer (n)
by (prep)
by accident (prep phr)
by hand (prep phr)
by mistake (prep phr)
by name (prep phr)
bye (exclam)
cab (n)
cabbage (n)
cabin (n)
cabinet (n)
cable (n)
café/cafe (n)
cafeteria (n)
cage (n)

café/cafe (n)
cafeteria (n)
cage (n)

cake (n)

calculator (n)

calendar (n)
calf (n)
call (n & v)
call for (phr v)

I'll call for you at 7.
call in (phr v)

She called in to see a friend.

calm (adj)
camel (n)
camera (n)
camp (n & v)
camping (n)
campsite (n)
can (n & mv)
canal (n)
cancel (v)
candidate (n)
candle (n)
candy (n)
canteen (n)
cap (n)
capital (adj & n)

capital city
capital letter
the capital of Italy
captain (n)
car (n)
card (n)

birthday card
credit card
card game
cardboard (adj & n)
care (n & v)
take care of someone (n)
to care (about/for) someone / something (v)
career (n)
careful (adj)
carefully (ad)
careless (adj)
car park (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: parking lot)
carpet (n)
carrot (n)

carry (v)
carry on (phr v)

He carried on walking despite the rain.
carry out (phr v)

She carried out the plan according to the instructions.
cartoon (n)
case (n)

Would you like me to carry your case?
I'll make an exception in this case.
cash (n)
cashpoint (n)
castle (n)
casual (adj)
casual clothes
cat (n)
catch (v)
cathedral (n)
cattle (n)
cave (n)

CD (n)
CD player (n)

ceiling (n)
celebrate (v)
celebration (n)
celebrity (n)
cell phone (n)
cent (n)

centimetre (cm) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: centimeter)
central (adj)
central heating (n)
centre/center (n)
century (n)
cereal (n)
ceremony (n)
certain (adj)
certainly (adv)
certificate (n)

chain (n)
chair (n)
challenge (n & v)
challenging (adj)
champion (n)

championship (n)

change (n & v)
changing room (n)
channel (n)

chapter (n)

character (n)
charge (n & v)

charity (n)

She words for a charity.

charming (adj)

chat (n & v)
to chat online
chatroom (n) chat show (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: talk show) cheap (adj) 
cheat (v) 
check (n & v) 
check in (phr v)  
- They checked in to a hotel. 
check-in (n)  
- Your keys are at the check-in desk. 
check out (phr v)  
- He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay. 
checkout (n) 
cheek (n) 
cheerful (adj) 
cheers! (exclam) 
cheese (n) 
chef (n) 
chemist (n) 
chemistry (n) 
cheque (n) 
chess (n) 
chest of drawers (n) 
chicken (n) 
child (n) 
childhood (n) 
chilli (n) 
chin (n) 
chip (n)  
- I love fish and chips. 
chocolate (n) 
choice (n) 
choose (v) 
cinema (n) 
circle (n) 
circus (n) 
city (n) 
clap (v) 
class (n)  
- language class  
- first class, second class 
classical (adj)  
- classical music 
classmate (n) 
classroom (n) 
clean (adj & v) 
cleaner (n) 
clear (adj & v) 
clearly (adv) 
clever (adj) 
click (n & v) 
cliff (n) 
climate (n) 
climb (v) 
climbing (n) 
clinic (n) 
clock (n) 

close (adj, adv & v) 
closed (adj) 
clothes (n pl) 
cloud (n) 
cloudy (adj) 
clown (n) 
club (n)  
- to join a club 
coach (n) 
coast (n) 
coat (n) 
coconut (n) 
cod (n) 
coffee (n) 
coin (n) 
cola (n) 
cold (adj & n) 
collar (n) 
colleague (n) 
collect (v) 
collection (n) 
college (n) 
colour (n & v) 
colourful (adj) 
comb (n & v) 
come (v) 
comedy (n) 
come on (phr v)  
- Come on or we'll miss the bus. 
comfort (n) 
comfortable (adj) 
comic (adj & n) 
comma (n) 
comment (n)  
- Please leave comments below. 
common (adj)  
- a common surname  
- have something in common 
communicate (v) 
communication (n) 
company (n) 
compare (v) 
compete (v) 
competition (n) 
competitor (n) 
complain (v) 
complaint (n) 
complete (adj & v) 
complicated (adj) 
composition (n) 
computer (n) 
concert (n) 
conclusion (n) 
condition (n)  
- in good condition 
conference (n)
confident (adj)
confirm (v)
confused (adj)
confusing (adj)
congratulations! (exclam)
connect (v)
connection (n)
consider (v)
consist (v)
consonant (n)
contact (n & v)
contain (v)
contents (n)
contest (n)
continent (n)
continue (v)
contract (n)
control (n & v)
  • a remote control
  • Control your dog!
convenient (adj)
conversation (n)
convince (v)
cook (n & v)
cooker (n)
cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: biscuit)
cooking (n)
cool (adj, exclam & v)
copy (n & v)
corn (n)
corner (n)
correct (adj)
correction (n)
cost (n & v)
costume (n)
  • I forgot my swimming costume.
  • national costume
  • a Halloween costume
cosy (adj)
cottage (n)
cotton (n)
cough (n & v)
could (mv)
count (v)
country (n)
countryside (n)
couple (n)
courage (n)
course (n)
  • English course
  • main course
  • of course (exclam)
court (n)
  • law court
  • tennis court
cousin (n)
cover (n & v)
cow (n)
crash (n & v)
crazy (adj)
cream (adj & n)
create (v)
creative (adj)
creature (n)
credit (n)
credit card (n)
crew (n)
  • cabin crew
cricket (n)
crime (n)
criminal (n)
crop (n)
cross (n & v)
crossing (n)
  • pedestrian crossing
cross out (phr v)
  • Cross it out and write it again.
crossroads (n)
crowd (n)
crowded (adj)
cruel (adj)
cruise (n)
cry (n & v)
cucumber (n)
cultural (adj)
culture (n)
cup (n)
cupboard (n)
cure (n & v)
curious (adj)
curiously (adv)
  • ‘Why?’ she asked him curiously.
curly (adj)
currency (n)
curriculum (n)
curry (n)
curtain (n)
cushion (n)
custom (n)
customer (n)
customs (n pl)
  • I work as a customs officer.
cut (n & v)
cute (adj)
cut up (phr v)
  • She cut up the cake into small pieces.
CV (Curriculum Vitae) (n)
cycle (n & v)
cycling (n)
cyclist (n)
D

dad (n)
daily (adj & adv)
damage (n & v)
damaged (adj)
dance (n & v)
dancer (n)
dancing (n)
danger (n)
dangerous (adj)
dark (adj & n)
data (n)
date (n & v)
  • today’s date (n)
daughter (n)
day (n)
death (adj)
deaf (adj)
deal (v)
deal with (sth/sb) (phr v)
  • I’ve had some problems to deal with.
  • I deal with many people in my job.
dear (adj & exclam)
  • too dear to buy (adj)
  • Dear Sir (adj)
  • Oh dear! (exclam)
dead (n)
decide (v)
decision (n)
declare (v)
decorate (v)
decrease (n & v)
depart (v)
depart (v)
depart (n & v)
depart (v)
depart (v)
depart (n & v)
depart (v)
departure (n)
depend (on/upon) (v & phr v)
  • It depends on what you want to do.
deposit (n)
  • pay a deposit
depressed (adj)
depth (n)
  • the depth of the water
describe (v)
description (n)
desert (n)
deserve (v)
designer (n)
desk (n)
despite (prep)
dessert (n)
destination (n)
destroy (v)
detail (n)
detective (n)
develop (v)
development (n)
diagram (n)
dial (v)
diary (n)
dictionary (n)
die (v)
diet (n)
difference (n)
different (adj)
difficult (adj)
difficulty (n)
dig (v)
digital (adj)
digital camera (n)
dining room (n)
dinner (n)
dinosaur (n)
diploma (n)
direct (adj & v)
direction (n)
directly (adv)
director (n)
dirt (n)
dirty (adj)
disabled (adj)
disadvantage (n)
disagree (v)
disappear (v)
disappoint (v)
disappointed (adj)
disappointing (adj)
disappointment (n)
disc/disk (n)
  • hard disk

disc jockey (DJ) (n)
disco/theque (n)
discount (n)
discover (v)

discovery (n)
discuss (v)
discussion (n)
disease (n)
disgusting (adj)
dish (n)
dishwasher (n)
disk (n)
dislike (v)
display (n & v)
distance (n)
disturb (v)
dive (v)
diver (n)
divide (v)
diving (n)
DJ (disc jockey) (n)
do (av & v)
doctor / Dr (n)
document (n)
documentary (n)
dog (n)
doll (n)
dollar (n)
dolphin (n)
donkey (n)
door (n)
dot (n)
  • Have you visited CambridgeESOL dot org?
double (adj & det)
doubt (n & v)
  • I doubt that I’ll get the job (v)
down (adv & prep)
download (n & v)
downstairs (adj & adv)
dozen (det & n)
Dr (n)
drag (v)
  • Just drag and drop the file into the trash can.
drama (n)
draw (v)
  • to draw a picture of someone or something
  • to draw the curtains
  • to draw near
drawer (n)
drawing (n)
dream (n & v)
dress (n & v)
dressed (adj)
  • get dressed
drink (n & v)
drive (n & v)
driver (n)
driving licence (n)
drop (n & v)
drugstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chemist)
drum (n)
dry (adj & v)
duck (n)
due (adj)
  • The next bus is due in five minutes.
due to (prep phr)
dull (adj)
during (prep)
dust (n)
dustbin (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: trash can)
dusty (adj)
duty (n)
duty-free (adj & n)
duvet (n)
DVD (n)
DVD player (n)

each (det & pron)
ear (n)
earache (n)
eyear (adj & adv)
earn (v)
earring (n)
earth (n)
est (adj, adv & n)
estern (adj)
easily (adv)
eye (adj)
eyegoing (adj)
eat (v)
economics (n)
edge (n)
education (n)
effect (n)
efficient (adj)
effort (n)
egg (n)
either (adv, det & pron)
elbow (n)
elder (adj)
elderly (adj)
election (n)
electric (adj)
electrical (adj)
electricity (n)
electronic (adj)
elementary (adj)
  • elementary level
elephant (n)
elevator (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lift)
else (adv)

email (n & v)
embarrassed (adj)
embarrassing (adj)
embassy (n)
emergency (n)
employ (v)
employee (n)
employer (n)
employment (n)
empty (adj)
encourage (v)
end (n & v)
ending (n)
end up (phr v)
  • He plans to end up working in Australia.
enemy (n)
energy (n)
  • Team sports take a lot of time and energy.
  • In our house we try to save energy.
engaged (adj)
  • to be engaged to someone
  • The phone was engaged.
engine (n)
engineer (n)
engineering (n)
enjoy (v)
enjoyable (adj)
enormous (adj)
enough (adv, det & pron)
enquire (v)
enquiry (n)
enter (v)
entertain (v)
entertainment (n)
entrance (n)
entry (n)
envelope (n)
environment (n)
environmental (adj)
equal (adj)
equipment (n)
eraser (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubber)
escape (v)
especially (adv)
essay (n)
essential (adj)
euro (n)
even (adv)
  • He couldn't even do that.
evening (n)
event (n)
even though (conj)
ever (adv)
every (det)
everybody (pron)
everyone (pron)
everything (pron)
everywhere (adv)
exact (adj)
exactly (adv)
examination/exam (n)
examiner (n)
example (n)
excellent (adj)
except (prep, conj)
exchange (n)
  • an exchange visit
  • in exchange for
exchange (v)
exchange rate (n)
excited (adj)
excitement (n)
exiting (adj)
excuse (n & v)
exercise (n & v)
exhausted (adj)
exhibition (n)
exist (v)
exit (n)
expect (v)
expedition (n)
expensive (adj)
experience (n & v)
  • It was the worst pain I'd ever experienced.
experienced (adj)
experiment (n)
expert (n)
explain (v)
explanation (n)
explode (v)
explain (v)
explorer (n)
  • This book's about famous explorers.
extra (adj, adv & n)
extraordinary (adj)
extremely (adv)
extreme sport (n)
eye (n)

F

face (n)
  • a sad look on his face
face to face (adv)
face-to-face (adj)
facilities (n pl)
  • The hotel has excellent facilities.
fact (n)
factory (n)
fail (v)
fair (adj & n)
fairly (adv)
fell (n & v)
  • in the fall (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)
  • a fall in the price (n)
  • He fell and hurt his leg. (v)
false (adj)
familiar (with) (adj)
famous (adj)
fan (n)
fancy (v)
  • Do you fancy going out tonight?
fantastic (adj)
far (adv)
fare (n)
  • The return fare is £26.
farm (n)
farmer (n)
farming (n)
fashion (n)
fashionable (adj)
fast (adj & adv)
fasten (v)
fast food (n)
fat (adj)
father (n)
fault (n)
favour (n)
favourite (adj & n)
tax (v)
fear (n)
fee (n)
feed (v)
fee (v)
feeling (n)
feel like (v)
  • to feel like doing something
female (adj & n)
ferry (n)
festival (n)
fetch (v)
fever (n)
few (adj, det & pron)
fiction (n)
field (n)
fight (n & v)
figure (n)
file (n)
  • Click here to open the file.
  • study files
fill (v)
fill in (phr v)
  • You need to fill in a form.
fill up (phr v)

• He filled up the car with petrol.
film (n & v)
film maker (n)
film star
final (adj & n)
finally (adv)
financial (adj)
find (v)
find out (phr v)
  • I must find out when he’s arriving.
fine (adj & n)
finger (n)
finish (n & v)
fire (n)
firefighter (n)
firework (n)
  • a firework display
firm (n)
  • a good firm to work for
first (adj & adv)
  • first prize (adj)
  • first of all (adv)
first name (n)
fish (n & v)
fishing (n)
fit (adj & v)
  • keep fit (adj)
  • These shoes don’t fit. (v)
fitness (n)
fix (v)
flag (n)
flat (adj & n)
flavour (n)
flight (n)
float (v)
flood (n & v)
floor (n)
flour (n)
flow (v)
flower (n)
flu (n)
flute (n)
fly (n & v)
focus (sth) on/upon sth/sb (v)
fog (n)
foggy (adj)
fold (v)
folk (adj & n)
follow (v)
following (adj)
fond (adj)
  • to be fond of something/someone
food (n)
fool (n)
foot (n)
football (n)
footballer (n)
for (prep)
forbidden (adj)
forecast (n)
foreign (adj)
foreigner (n)
forest (n)
forever (adv)
 forget (v)
 forgive (v)
 fork (n)
 form (n)
 former (adj)
 fortnight (n)
 fortunately (adv)
 forward(s) (adv)
 fountain (n)
 frame (n)
 free (adj & adv)
 freeze (v)
 freezer (n)
 freezing (adj)
 French fries (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chips)
 frequent (adj)
 frequently (adv)
 fresh (adj)
 fridge (n)
 fried (adj)
 friend (n)
 friendly (adj)
 friendship (n)
 frighten (v)
 frightened (adj)
 frightening (adj)
 frog (n)
 from (prep)
 front (adj & n)
 frozen (adj)
 fruit (n)
 fry (v)
 frying pan (n)
 fuel (n)
 full (adj)
 full stop (n)
 full time (adv)
 full-time (adj)
 fully (adv)
 fun (adj & n)
 funny (adj)
  • a funny story (amusing)
  • a funny thing happened (strange)
 fur (n)
 furniture (n)
 further (adv & adj)
 furthest (adj)
 future (adj & n)

G

gain (v)
  • gain experience
gallery (n)
  • an art gallery
game (n)
gap (n)
garage (n)
garden (n)
garlic (n)
gas (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol)
gas station (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol station)
gate (n)
general (adj)
generally (adv)
  • I generally get home about 7.00.
generation (n)
gen generous (adj)
gentle (adj)
geography (n)
get (v)
get along (with) (phr v)
  • How do you get along with Harry?
get back (phr v)
  • When did you get back from New York?
get down (phr v)
  • Get down at once!
  • Did you get all the notes down?
get fit (v)
get in (phr v)
  • Can you get in through the window?
get off (phr v)
  • We get off at the next stop.
get on (phr v)
  • Get your coat on and then we can leave.
  • How are you getting on now?
get on (with) (phr v)
  • She got on with her work.
  • I'm getting on well with French.
  • Do you get on well with Sam?
get rid of (phr v)
  • Have you got rid of those old documents?
get up (phr v)
  • What time do you get up in the morning?
giant (adj)
gift (n)
giraffe (n)
girl (n)
girlfriend (n)
give (v)
give back (phr v)
  - Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.
give in (phr v)
  - Have you given in your homework yet?
  - Do you give in? Shall I tell you the answer now?
give out (phr v)
  - Will you give out these papers for me, please?
give up (phr v)
  - Has David given up playing tennis?
give way (phr v)
  - You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.

glad (adj)
glance (v)
glass (n & adj)
glasses (n pl)
global warming (n)
glove (n)
go (v & n)
  - Can I have a go?
  - Go away!
goal (n)
goalkeeper (n)
goat (n)
go for (phr v)
  - He went for the job.
  - The dog went for the man.
gold (adj & n)
golden (adj)
golf (n)
good (adj)
  - The film was very good.
  - to be good at maths
good afternoon (exclam)
goodbye (exclam)
good evening (exclam)
good-looking (adj)
good morning (exclam)
good night (exclam)
goods (n pl)
go off (phr v)
  - They went off to Australia.
  - Suddenly the lights went off.
go on (phr v)
  - The meeting went on until six o’clock.
  - What’s going on?
go out (phr v)
  - Are you going out this evening?
  - The fire has gone out.
  - Is Barbara still going out with Thomas, or have they broken up?
gorgeous (adj)

政府 (n)
go (with/together) (phr v)
  - Your tie doesn’t go with your shirt.
  - Your tie and shirt don’t go together.
grab (v)
  - He grabbed my bag and ran away.
grade (n)
graduation (n)
gram(me) (n)
grandmother (n)
grandfather (n)
grandchild (n)
grandparent (n)
grandson (n)
granddaughter (n)
grandpa (n)
grandma (n)
granny (n)
grant (n)
  - He was given a grant to study in Australia. (n)
grape (n)
graphics (n pl)
grass (n)
grateful (adj)
great (adj)
green (adj & n)
greet (v)
greeting (n)
grey (adj & n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gray)
grill (n & v)
grilled (adj)
grocery store (n) (Am Eng)
groom (n)
ground (n)
group (n)
grow (v)
grow up (phr v)
  - Children grow up fast.
guard (n)
guess (n & v)
guest (n)
guest-house (n)
guide (n & v)
guidebook (n)
guilty (adj)
guitar (n)
guitarist (n)
gum (n)
  - chewing gum
gun (n)
guy (n)
gym (n)
gymnastics (n)
Habit (n)
Hair (n)
Haircut (n)
Hairdresser (n)
Hairdryer (n)
Half (adv, det, n & pron)
Half-price (adj)
Hall (n)
Hand (n & v)
Handbag (n)
Hand-held (adj)
Hand in (phr v)
- Please hand in the answer sheet when you’ve finished.
Handkerchief (n)
Handle (v)
Hand out (phr v)
- Hand out the books please, Tom.
Handsome (adj)
Handwriting (n)
Hang (v)
- to hang a picture
Hang out (phr v)
- to hang out with friends
Hang up (phr v)
- She hung up at the end of the phone call.
Happen (v)
Happy (adj)
Happily (adv)
Happiness (n)
Harbour (n)
Hard (adj & adv)
Hardly (adv)
- hardly any time
- He could hardly wait.
Hardware (n)
Hat (n)
Hate (v)
Have (av & v)
Have got to (mv)
Have to (mv)
He (pron)
Head (n)
- to hit one’s head (n)
- the head of the company (n)
- the head of the school (n)
Headache (n)
Headline (n)
Headphones (n)
Headteacher (n)
Health (n)
Healthy (adj)
Hear (v)
Heart (n)
Heat (n)
Heater (n)
Heating (n)
Heavy (adj)
Heel (n)
- I can’t walk in high heels.
Height (n)
Helicopter (n)
Hello (exclam)
Helmet (n)
Help (n & v)
Her (det & pron)
Herb (n)
Here (adv)
Hero (n)
Heroine (n)
- The heroine of this story is a young schoolgirl.
Hers (pron)
Herself (pron)
Hey (exclam)
Hi (exclam)
Hidden (adj)
Hide (v)
High (adj & adv)
Hike (v)
Hill (n)
Him (pron)
Himself (pron)
Hiphop (n)
Hire (v & n)
- to hire a boat (v)
- for hire (n)
His (det & pron)
Historic (adj)
Historical (adj)
History (n)
Hit (n & v)
- The song was a great hit. (n)
- to hit the ball (v)
Hitchhike (v)
Hobby (n)
Hockey (n)
Hold (v)
Hold up (phr v)
- He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours.
Hole (n)
Holiday (n)
Home (adv & n)
Homepage (n)
Homework (n)
Honest (adj)
Honestly (adv)
- I honestly don’t know where she is.
honey (n)
honeymoon (n)

hope (n & v)

hopeful (adj)

hopefully (adv)
  - Hopefully the journey won't take long.

hopeless (adj)
  - a hopeless situation

horrible (adj)

horror (adj)
  - a horror movie

horse (n)
hospital (n)

hostel (n)

hot (adj)

hotel (n)
hour (n)

house (n)

housewife (n)

housework (n)

how (adv)

however (adv)

how much (adv)

hug (n & v)

huge (adj)

human (adj & n)

humid (adj)

hunger (n)

hungry (adj)

hunt (v)

hurry (n & v)

hurt (adj & v)

husband (n)

hut (n)

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I (pron)

ice (n)

ice cream (n)

ice hockey (n)

ice skating (n)

icy (adj)

ID (n)

ID card (n)

idea (n)

identification (n)

identify (v)
  - Babies can identify their mothers.

identity card (ID) (n)

if (conj)

ignore (v)

ill (adj)

illness (n)

imagination (n)

imagine (v)

immediately (adv)

immigration (n)

importance (n)

important (adj)

impossible (adj)

impressed (by/with) (adj)

improve (v)

improvement (n)

in (adv & prep)

in advance (prep phr)

inch (n)

include (v)

including (prep)

incorrect (adj)

increase (v)

incredible (adj)

incredibly (adv)
  - The team played incredibly well.

indeed (adv)

independent (adj)

individual (adj)

indoor (adj)

indoors (adv)

industry (n)

in fact (prep phr)

influence (n & v)

inform (v)

information (n)

in front of (prep phr)

ingredient (n)
  - I always use fresh ingredients

in half (prep phr)

in ink (prep phr)

initial (n)
  - His initials are J.B.H.

injure (v)

ink (n)

in love (prep phr)

in pencil (prep phr)

in order (prep phr)

in order to (prep phr)

inquiry (n)

insect (n)

inside (adv & prep)

insist (v)

inspire (v)
  - She inspired him to become an actor.

install (v)

instance (n)
  - for instance

instead (of) (adv)
  - There were no lemons so I got oranges instead.
  - Can you come on Monday instead of Tuesday?

instructions (n pl)
instructor (n)
instrument (n)
  • musical instrument
intelligent (adj)
intend (v)
  • to intend to do something
interest (n & v)
interested (adj)
interesting (adj)
intermediate (adj)
international (adj)
internet (n)
interrupt (v)
interval (n)
  • an interval in a play
interview (n & v)
in the end (prep phr)
into (prep)
introduce (v)
introduction (n)
in two (prep phr)
invent (v)
invention (n)
invite (v)
invitation (n)
keep (v)
keeper (n)
keep in (phr v)
  • She kept the children in as it was so cold.
keep on (phr v)
  • He kept on talking.
keep up (phr v)
  • Keep up the good work!
kettle (n)
key (n)
  • key to a lock
  • key to success
keyboard (n)
  • computer keyboard
  • keyboard music
kick (n & v)
kid (n)
  • We're taking the kids camping.
kill (v)
kilogramme (kg) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: kilogram)
kilometre (km) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: kilometer)
kind (adj & n)
king (n)
kiss (n & v)
kitchen (n)
kite (n)
kitten (n)
knee (n)
knife (n)
knit (v)
knock (v)
knock down (phr v)

K

kangaroo (n)

keen (adj)
  • He's keen on cycling.
  • to be keen to do something
keep (v)
keeper (n)
keep in (phr v)
  • She kept the children in as it was so cold.
keep on (phr v)
  • He kept on talking.
keep up (phr v)
  • Keep up the good work!
kettle (n)
key (n)
  • key to a lock
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kilometre (km) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: kilometer)
kind (adj & n)
king (n)
kiss (n & v)
kitchen (n)
kite (n)
kitten (n)
knee (n)
knife (n)
knit (v)
knock (v)
knock down (phr v)
- He was knocked down by a car.

know (v)
knowledge (n)

L

label (n)
laboratory (lab) (n)
lack (n)
ladder (n)
lady (n)
lake (n)
lamb (n)
lamp (n)
land (n & v)
landscape (n)
language (n)
laptop (computer) (n)

last (adj, adv, det & v)
late (adj & adv)
lately (adv)
later (adj & adv)

laugh (n & v)

law (n)
lawyer (n)
lay (v)

- lay the table

lazy (adj)

lead (v)

- to lead someone by the hand
- Where does this road lead?

leader (n)
leaf (n)
league (n)
learn (v)

least (adj & adv)

- the least amount (adj)
- at least (adv)

leather (n)
leave (v)
lecture (n)
left (n, adj & adv)
left-hand (adj)

leg (n)
leisure (n)
lemon (n)
lemonade (n)

lend (v)
length (n)

less (adv, det & pron)

lesson (n)

let (v)

- Let her do it.
- Let me think.

- Let's go out tonight.

letter (n)
lettuce (n)
level (n)
library (n)

- a driving/marriage/TV licence

lie (n & v)
lie down (phr v)

life (n)
lift (n & v)

- Can you give me a lift, please? (n)
- The lift is going up. (n)
- Please help me to lift this table. (v)

light (adj, n & v)

lighter (n)

- a cigarette lighter

lightning (n)

like (prep & v)

likely (adj)

limit (n & v)

limited (adj)

- a limited choice

line (n)

- a line on a page
- a clothes line
- a railway line

link (n)

- a link to a website

lion (n)
lip (n)
liquid (n)
list (n)
listen (v)

literature (n)
litre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: liter)
litter (n)

little (adj, det & pron)
live (v)
live (adj)

- live music/sport

lively (adj)
living room (n)
load (n)
loan (n)
local (adj)
locate (v)

- The station is located in the city centre.

location (n)
lock (n & v)

locker (n)

logo (n)

lonely (adj)

long (adj)

look (n & v)

look after (phr v)
• I'm looking after my sister's house while she's on holiday?
look at (phr v)
look for (phr v)
look forward to (phr v)
• I'm looking forward to the party!
look like (v)
• She looks like her sister.
look out (phr v)
• Look out!
look up (phr v)
• Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.
loose (adj)
lorry (n)
lose (v)
lost (adj)
lots / a lot (n)
lottery (n)
loud (adj)
loudly (adv)
love (n & v)
lovely (adj)
low (adj)
luck (n)
luckily (adv)
lucky (adj)
luggage (n)
lunch (n)
lunchtime (n)
luxury (n)

• to manage to do something (succeed in)
manager (n)
mango (n)
many (det & pron)
map (n)
mark (n)
market (n)
• to buy something from a market
marriage (n)
married (adj)
marry (v)
magnificent (adj)
magnificent (adj)
machine (n)
mad (adj)
Madam (n)
made of/from/out of (v)
• Her shirt is made of cotton.
magazine (n)
magic (adj & n)
magnificent (adj)
mall (n & v)
main (adj)
main course (n)
make (v)
make sure (v)
make-up (n)
male (adj & n)
mall (n)
• shopping mall
man (n)
manage (v)
• to manage a business
mean (v)
• What do you mean?
• What does it mean?
meaning (n)
meanwhile (adv)
measure (v)
meat (n)
mechanic (n)
medicine (n)
medium (adj)
meet (v)
meeting (n)
melon (n)
member (n)
membership (n)
memory (n)
• to have a good/poor memory
• happy memories
• computer memory
mend (v)
mention (v)
menu (n)
mess (n)
message (n)
messy (adj)
metal (n)
method (n)
  • modern methods of teaching
metre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: meter)
microwave (n)
  • a microwave oven
midday (n)
middle (n)
middle-aged (adj)
midnight (n)
might (mv)
mild (adj)
mile (n)
milk (n)
millimetre (mm) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: millimeter)
million (n)
mind (n & v)
  • His mind was on other things. (n)
  • Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)
  • Mind your head! (v)
  • Who's minding the baby for you? (v)
  • Make your mind up, quickly! (v)
mine (pron)
mineral water (n)
minimum (adj & n)
minus (prep)
minute (n)
miserable (adj)
miss (v)
Miss (n)
missing (adj)
missake (n)
mix (v & n)
mobile (phone) (n)
model (n)
  • It's cheap because it's last year's model. (n)
  • She's a fashion model. (n)
modern (adj)
moment (n)
money (n)
monkey (n)
monster (n)
month (n)
monument (n)
mood (n)
mood (n)
morn (n)
mosquito (n)
more (adv, det & pron)
morning (n)
motorbike (n)
most (adv, det & pron)
mother (n)
motorcycle (n)
motor-racing (n)
motorway (n)
mountain (n)
mouse (n)
moustache (n)
mouth (n)
mov (v)
movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film)
movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film star)
movie theater (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: cinema)
MP3 player (n)
Mr (n)
Mrs (n)
Ms (n)
much (adv, det & pron)
mug (n)
mum (n)
museum (n)
mushroom (n)
music (n)
musical (adj)
musician (n)
must (mv)
multiply (v)
my (det)
myself (pron)
mystery (n)

N

name (n & v)
narrow (adj)
nasty (adj)
national (adj)
nationality (n)
natural (adj)
nature (n)
  • nature studies
navy blue (adj)
near (adv, prep & adj)
nearby (adj & adv)
nearly (adv)
near (adj)
necessary (adj)
neck (n)
necclace (n)
ned (v)
negative (adj)
neg (det)
neighbour (n)
neighbourhood (n)
neither (adv, det, pron)
  • She's not tall, and neither am I.
  • Neither child was hurt.
  • They gave us two keys and neither worked.
nephew (n)
nervous (adj)
  • a nervous person
  • to feel nervous
net (n)
network (n)
never (adv)
new (adj)
news (n)
newspaper (n)
next (adj & adv)
next to (prep)
nice (adj)
niece (n)
night (n)
nightclub (n)
nightlife (n)
nightmare (n)
no (adv, det & pron)
nobody (pron)
note (n & v)
  • to write a note (n)
  • a ten-pound note (n)
  • Please note. (v)
notebook (n)
notepaper (n)
nothing (pron)
note (n & v)
  • to write a note (n)
  • a ten-pound note (n)
  • Please note. (v)
notebook (n)
notepaper (n)
nothing (pron)
note (n & v)
  • to write a note (n)
  • a ten-pound note (n)
  • Please note. (v)
notebook (n)
notepaper (n)
nothing (pron)
notice (n & v)
  • to read a notice (n)
  • until further notice (n)
  • Did you notice anything wrong? (v)
noticeboard (n)
novel (n)
now (adv)
nowadays (adv)
nowhere (adv)
number (n)
  • numbers 5 to 7
  • a large number of cars
  • What's your (phone) number?
nurse (n)
opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)
option (n)
or (conj)
orange (adj & n)
orchestra (n)
order (conj, n & v)
  • in order to (conj)
  • to put something in order (n)
  • to order a meal (v)
ordinary (adj)
organisation (n)
organise (v)
original (adj)
other (adj, pron & det)
otherwise (adv)
ought (mv)
our (det)
ours (pron)
ourselves (pron)
out (adv)
outdoor (adj)
outdoors (adv)
out of (prep)
out of date (prep phr)
out of order (prep phr)
out of work (prep phr)
outside (adv, adj & prep)
oven (n)
over (adv & prep)
  • I’m going over the road. (prep)
  • over 40 people (more than) (adv)
  • to be over (finished) (adv)
  • Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (prep)
overnight (adj & adv)
owe (v)
own (adj, pron & v)
  • my own pen (adj)
  • on my own (pron)
  • to own a car (v)
owner (n)

P

pack (v)
  • to pack a case (v)
packet (n)
page (n)
pain (n)
painful (adj)
paint (n & v)
painter (n)
painting (n)
pair (n)
palace (n)

pale (adj)
  • pale blue
pan (n)
pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)
paper (n)
  • a sheet of paper
  • a (news) paper
paragraph (n)
parcel (n)
pardon (exclam)
  • Pardon?
parent (n)
park (n & v)
  • a public park (n)
  • to park a car (v)
parking (n)
parking lot (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: car park)
parrot (n)
part (n)
  • a part of something (n)
partly (adv)
particular (adj)
  • I love this CD - in particular the last song.
particularly (adv)
partner (n)
part time (adv)
part-time (adj)
party (n)
  • a birthday party
  • a political party
pass (n & v)
  • Several cars passed.
  • to pass the sugar
  • to pass an examination
passenger (n)
passport (n)
password (n)
past (adj, n & prep)
  • the past few weeks (adj)
  • in the past (n)
  • It’s half past one. (prep)
pasta (n)
path (n)
patient (adj & n)
  • to be patient (adj)
  • a hospital patient (n)
pattern (n)
pause (v)
pavement (n)
pay (n & v)
PC (personal computer) (n)
pea (n)
peace (n)
peaceful (adj)
peach (n)
peak (n)
peanut (n)
pear (n)
pedestrian (n)
peel (v)
pen (n)
pence (n pl)
pencil (n)
pencil case (n)
penfriend (n)
penguin (n)
penny (n)
people (n pl)
pepper (n)
• to pass the pepper (spice)
• red peppers (vegetable)
per (prep)
percent (adv)
perfect (adj)
perfectly (adv)
perform (v)
performance (n)
performer (n)
prefume (n)
perhaps (adv)
period (n)
permanent (adj)
permission (n)
permit (v)
• Dogs are not permitted here.
permitted (adj)
person (n)
personal (adj)
personally (adv)
persuade (v)
pet (n)
petrol (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas)
petrol station (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas station)
pharmacy (n)
phone (n & v)
photo (n)
photocopy (n)
photograph (n & v)
photographer (n)
photography (n)
phrase (n)
physics (n)
piano (n)
pick (v)
pick up (phr v)
• I picked up a pencil.
• I'll pick up my sister from the station.
picnic (n)
picture (n)
pie (n)
piece (n)
• a piece of cheese
• to break into small pieces
• a piece of furniture/advice
pig (n)
pile (n)
pill (n)
pillow (n)
pilot (n)
pin (n & v)
pineapple (n)
pink (adj & n)
pipe (n)
pirate (n)
pitch (n)
• football pitch
pity (n)
• It's a pity you couldn't come to the party – it was great.
pizza (n)
place (n)
• a safe place (n)
• I've lost my place in the book. (n)
• third place in a race (n)
• London is a big place. (n)
plain (adj)
• It's plain to me. (clear)
• a plain T-shirt (no design)
plan (n & v)
• a street plan (n)
• a plan to do something (n)
plane (n)
planet (n)
plant (n & v)
plastic (adj & n)
plate (n)
platform (n)
play (n & v)
• a play at the theatre (n)
• children playing (v)
• to play football (v)
• to play the guitar (v)
• to play a DVD (v)
• to play the part of someone (act) (v)
player (n)
playground (n)
pleasant (adj)
please (exclam & v)
• Come in, please. (exclam)
• to please someone (v)
pleased (adj)
pleasure (n)
plenty (pron)
plug (n)
• a plug for the bath
• an electrical plug
plus (prep & conj)
p.m. (adv)
pocket (n)
pocket money (n)
podcast (n)
poem (n)
poet (n)
poetry (n)
point (n & v)
  • to point at something (v)
  • The pencil has no point on it. (n)
police (n)
policeman (n)
police officer (n)
police station (n)
polite (adj)
political (adj)
politician (n)
pollution (n)
poem (n)
poet (n)
poetry (n)
point (n & v)
  • to point at something (v)
  • The pencil has no point on it. (n)
pool (n)
  • a swimming-pool
poor (adj)
  • She is very poor. (financial)
  • the poor man (sympathy)
pop (n)
  • pop song/music/star/group
popular (adj)
population (n)
port (n)
position (n)
positive (adj)
possibility (n)
possible (adj)
possibly (adv)
post (n & v)
  • to post a letter (v)
  • to send it by post (n)
postcard (n)
poster (n)
postman (n)
post office (n)
postpone (v)
pot (n)
potato (n)
pound (£) (n)
pour (v)
powder (n)
power (n)
powerful (adj)
practice (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: practise)
practise (v)
pray (v)
prayer (n)
predict (v)
prefe (v)
pregnant (adj)
preparation (n)
prepare (v)
prepared (adj)
preparation (n)
  • medicine on a prescription
present (adj & n & v)
  • to be present (adj)
  • at the present time (adj)
  • That will be all for the present. (n)
  • I got some lovely birthday presents. (n)
  • The winners were presented with prizes. (v)
  • She presents the late-night news. (v)
presentation (n)
presenter (n)
  • a sports presenter
president (n)
press (v)
  • to press a button
  • to press a suit
pretty (adj & adv)
prevent (v)
previous (adj)
previously (adv)
price (n)
primary school (n)
prince (n)
princess (n)
principal (adj)
print (v)
  • to print a button
printer (n)
prison (n)
prisoner (n)
private (adj)
prize (n)
probably (adv)
problem (n)
produce (v)
product (n)
production (n)
  • film/music production
  • She wants to work in television production.
profession (n)
professional (n)
professor (n)
program(me) (n)
  • TV programme
  • computer program
progress (n)
prohibited (adj)
project (n)
  • school/work project
promise (n & v)
  • to promise to do something (v)
  • to keep a promise (n)
promote (v)
pronounce (v)
  • to pronounce a word correctly
pronunciation (n)
proper (adj)
property (n)
protect (v)
proud (adj)
prove (v)
provide (v)
public (adj & n)
  • public opinion (adj)
  • to make something public (adj)
  • to be open to the public (n)
public transport (n)
publish (v)
pull (v)
pullover (n)
pump (n)
  • petrol/bike pump
punish (v)
pupil (n)
puppy (n)
pure (adj)
purple (adj & n)
purpose (n)
  • He did it on purpose. (deliberately)
purse (n)
push (n & v)
put (v)
put away (phr v)
  • He put the book away.
put down (phr v)
  • She put her name down for the trip.
put off (phr v)
  • The meeting was put off until the following week.
put on (phr v)
  • He put on a suit.
  • Can you put on the light?
  • He didn’t want to put on weight.
put out (phr v)
  • The fire was quickly put out.
put through (phr v)
  • Can you put me through to the manager, please?
put up (phr v)
  • The company had to put up its prices.
puzzle (n)
pyjamas (n pl)

quality (n)
quantity (n)
quarter (n)
queen (n)
question (n)
  • to ask a question
  • the question being discussed (subject)
questionnaire (n)
queue (n)
quick (adj)
quickly (adv)
quiet (adj)
quietly (adv)
quit (v)
quite (adv)
  • Are you quite sure?
  • quite old
quiz (n)

R

rabbit (n)
race (n & v)
  • to win a race (n)
  • to race against fast runners (compete) (v)
  • to race home quickly (run) (v)
racket (n)
  • tennis racket
radio (n)
rail (n)
  • to go by rail
railway (n)
rain (n & v)
raincoat (n)
rainforest (n)
raise (v)
  • to raise your arm
  • to raise prices
range (n)
rapp (n)
  • rap artist
rare (adj)
rarely (adv)
rather (adv)
  • She’s rather tall for her age.
  • I’d rather go to the cinema than the theatre.
  • Shall we stay in tonight, rather than go out?
raw (adj)
  • raw meat
reach (v)
react (v)
  • He reacted quickly to the news.
read (v)
reader (n)
reading (n)
ready (adj)
real (adj)
realise (v)
  • He realised it was true.
realistic (adj)
reality (n)
really (adv)
reason (n)
reasonable (adj)
reasonably (adv)
rebuild (v)
receipt (n)
receive (v)
recent (adj)
reception (n)
receptionist (n)
recipe (n)
recognise (v)
recommend (v)
  • to recommend someone/something
record (n & v)
  • to keep a record (n)
  • to break a record (n)
  • to record a song (v)
recording (n)
recover (v)
  • to recover from an illness
recycle (v)
  • I don’t recycle as much as I should.
recycled (adj)
recycling (n)
red (adj)
reduce (v)
refreshments (n pl)
refrigerator (n)
refund (n)
refuse (v)
regarding (prep)
regards (n)
region (n)
register (v)
  • He registered with a new doctor. (v)
registration (n)
regret (n & v)
regular (adj)
relation (n)
  • to visit a relation
relationship (n)
relative (n)
  • a relative came to stay
relax (v)
relaxation (n)
relaxed (adj)

reliable (adj)
relieved (adj)
religion (n)
rely (on) (v)
remain (v)
remember (v)
remind (v)
remote control (n)
remove (v)
rent (n & v)
repair (n & v)
repeat (v)
replace (v)
reply (n & v)
report (n & v)
reporter (n)
request (n & v)
require (v)
rescue (n & v)
research (n & v)
reservation (n)
reserve (n & v)
  • She was a reserve for the team. (n)
restart (v)
resort (n)
respect (n & v)
responsible (adj)
rest (n & v)
  • a rest from work (n)
  • the rest of them (n)
  • The doctor told her to rest. (v)
restaurant (n)
result (n)
retire (v)
return (n & v)
  • to return home (v)
  • a return (ticket) (n)
review (n)
revise (v)
revision (n)
reward (n)
rice (n)
rich (adj)
ride (n & v)
rider (n)
right (adj, adv & n)
  • the right time (correct) (adj)
  • the right person for the job (suitable) (adj)
  • my right foot (adj)
  • Everything will be all right. (adj)
  • Go right there. (directly) (adv)
  • Fill it right to the top. (completely) (adv)
  • the right to vote (n)
right-hand (adj)
ring (n & v)
  • stand in a ring (n)
  • a wedding ring (n)
  • Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n)
  • Suddenly the bell rang. (v)

ring back (phr v)

ring up (phr v)
  • to telephone somebody

rise (v)
  • The sun rises in the east.
  • Prices are rising.

river (n)
road (n)

roast (adj & v)
rob (v)
robot (n)
rock (n)
  • rock (music) (n)
  • a hard piece of rock (n)
rocket (n)
  • They sent a rocket into space.
role (n)
roll (n)
  • a roll of film (n)
  • a bread roll (n)

romance (n)
romantic (adj)

roof (n)
room (n)
  • the sitting room
  • There's lots of room in here.

rope (n)
rose (n)
rough (adj)
  • a rough road
  • a rough idea
  • rough work

round (adj, adv & prep)
  • a round object (adj)
  • the wrong way round (adv)
  • to sit round a table (prep)
roundabout (n)
route (n)
routine (n)
row (n)
  • a row of seats
rubber (n)
  • a rubber (eraser)
rubbish (n)
rude (adj)
rug (n)
rugby (n)
ruin (n)
rule (n & v)
  • the rules of grammar (n)
  • to rule a country (v)
ruler (n)
  • draw a line using a ruler
run (v)
  • to run in a race
  • to run a business
runner (n)
running (n)
rung out (phr v)
  • He ran out of time and didn't finish.

S

sad (adj)
safe (adj)
  • to be safe from harm
safely (adv)
sail (n & v)
sailing (n)
salad (n)
salary (n)
sale (n)
salesman/saleswoman (n)
salmon (n)
salt (n)
same (adj, pron & adv)
  • at the same time (adj)
  • Your watch is the same as mine.
    (pron)
  • You should treat everyone the same.
    (adv)
sand (n)
sandal (n)
sandwich (n)
satisfactory (adj)
satisfied (adj)
sauce (n)
saucepan (n)
saucer (n)
sausage (n)
save (v)
  • to save someone
  • to save money
  • to save time
say (v)
  • to say something to someone
  • I really can't say. (give an opinion)
scared (adj)
scarf (n)
scary (adj)

scene (n)
scenery (n)
school (n)
schoolchild (n)
science (n)
science fiction (n)
scientific (adj)
scientist (n)
scissors (n pl)
scooter (n)
score (n & v)
  • The score was 3-0. (n)
  • to score a goal (v)
scream (n & v)
screen (n)
sculpture (n)
sea (n)
search (n & v)
seaside (n)
season (n)
seat (n)
seat belt (n)
second (adv, det & n)
  • She came second and won silver. (adv)
  • This is the second time you’ve been late. (det)
  • sixty seconds in a minute (n)
secondary (adj)
  • secondary school
second-hand (adj & adv)
secret (adj & n)
secretary (n)
section (n)
security (n)
see (v)
  • to see something (with the eyes)
  • to see the joke (understand)
  • to see someone about a problem (consult)
seem (v)
select (v)
selfie (n)
  • take a selfie
selfish (adj)
self-service (adj)
sell (v)
send (v)
sense (n)
sensible (adj)
sentence (n)
  • words in a sentence
separate (adj)
series (n)
  • a TV series
serious (adj)
  • a serious person
  • a serious illness
seriously (adv)
serve (v)
  • to serve in a shop
server (n)
  • a file server
service (n)
  • a bus service
  • customer service
session (n)
  • in a school, gym
set (n & v)
set off (phr v)
  • She set off early for work.
set out (phr v)
  • They set out on the long journey.
set up (phr v)
  • Her mother helped her to set up in business.
several (det & pron)
sew (v)
sex (n)
  • the male/female sex
shade (n)
  • to sit in the shade
shadow (n)
shake (v)
shall (mv)
shame (n)
shampoo (n)
shape (n)
share (v)
shark (n)
sharp (adj)
  • a sharp knife
  • a sharp corner
  • a sharp picture
shave (v)
she (pron)
sheep (n)
sheet (n)
  • sheets on a bed
  • a sheet of paper
  • information sheet
shelf (n)
shine (v)
shiny (adj)
ship (n)
skirt (n)
shock (n)
  • to suffer from shock (n)
shocked (adj)
shocking (adj)
shoe (n)
shoot (v)
  • to shoot at the goal
shop (n & v)
shop assistant (n)
shopping (n)
  • Let’s go shopping tomorrow
shore (n)
short (adj)
shortly (adv)
shorts (n pl)
  • a pair of shorts
should (mv)
shoulder (n)
shout (n & v)
show (n & v)
  • a film show (n)
  • Show it to me. (v)
  • The picture shows a village. (v)
  • It shows that they care. (v)
shower (n)
  • a shower of rain
  • to have a shower
shut (adj & v)
shy (adj)
sick (adj)
side (n)
sight (n)
  • Her sight is better with glasses.
  • in sight, out of sight
sightseeing (n)
sign (n & v)
  • a road sign (n)
  • to sign a document (v)
  • no sign of life (n)
  • signs of winter (n)
signal (n & v)
signature (n)
signpost (n)
sign up (v)
  • sign up for an online course
silence (n)
silent (adj)
silk (adj & n)
silly (adj)
silver (adj & n)
similar (adj)
simple (adj)
since (conj & prep)
sincerely (adv)
  • Yours sincerely
sing (v)
singer (n)
singing (n)
single (n & adj)
  • a single (ticket) to Manchester (n)
  • to be single (unmarried) (adj)
  • a single room (adj)
sink (n & v)
  • a kitchen sink (n)
  • The ship began to sink. (v)
sir (n)
  • Yes, sir!
sister (n)
sit (v)
sit down (phr v)
site (n)
sitting room (n)
situated (adj)
situation (n)
size (n)
skate (n & v)
skateboard (n & v)
skateboarding (n)
skating (n)
ski (n & v)
skiing (n)
skill (n)
skin (n)
skirt (n)
sky (n)
sleep (n & v)
  • I usually go to sleep at 11pm.
sleeve (n)
slice (n)
slightly (adv)
slim (adj)
slip (v)
  • to slip on the ice
slow (adj)
slowly (adv)
small (adj)
smart (adj)
  • a smart idea (Am Eng)
  • smart clothes
smartphone (n)
smell (n & v)
smile (n & v)
smoke (n & v)
smoking (n)
smooth (adj)
  • a smooth surface (level)
  • a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable)
snack (n)
snake (n)
snow (n & v)
snowboard (n & v)
snowboarding (n)
sos (adv & conj)
soap (n)
soap opera (n)
soccer (n)
sociable (adj)
social (adj)
social media (n)
society (n)
sock (n)
sofa (n)
soft (adj)
  • a soft material
• a soft drink
software (n)
soldier (n)
solution (n)
solve (n)
some (det & pron)
somebody (pron)
somehow (adv)
someone (pron)
something (pron)
sometimes (adv)
somewhere (adv)
son (n)
song (n)
soon (adv)
  • I'll come soon.
  • as soon as I can
sore (adj)
sorry (adj)
sort (n)
  • the same sort
so-so (adj)
soul (n)
sound (n & v)
  • the sound of music (n)
  • It sounds like/as if… (v)
soundtrack (n)
  • The film's soundtrack has music by Adele.
soup (n)
sour (adj)
  • a sour taste
south (adj & adv, n)
southeast (adj & n)
southern (adj)
southwest (adj & n)
souvenir (n)
space (n)
  • a parking space
  • write in the spaces
  • not enough space
  • outer space
spaceship (n)
spare (adj & v)
  • spare cash, spare time (adj)
  • to spare the time (v)
sparkling (adj)
  • Sparkling water, please.
speak (v)
speaker (n)
special (adj)
species (n)
spectacular (adj)
speech (n)
speed (n)
spell (v)
spelling (n)
spend (v)
  • to spend money/time
spice (n)
spicy (adj)
spill (v)
spinach (n)
spite (n)
  • in spite of
split up (phr v)
  • She's just split up with her boyfriend.
spoon (n)
sport (n)
sports centre (n)
spot (n)
spy (n)
square (adj & n)
  • a square room (adj)
  • a market square (n)
squash (n)
stadium (n)
staff (n)
stage (n)
  • to perform on a stage
stairs (n pl)
stall (n)
  • market stall
stamp (n)
  • a postage stamp
stand (v)
star (n)
  • stars in the sky (n)
  • a film star (n)
start (n & v)
  • a good start (n)
  • to start a race (v)
station (n)
  • a bus/fire/radio station
statue (n)
stay (n & v)
  • to stay to dinner (v)
  • to stay with friends (v)
  • to stay looking young (v)
  • a two-night stay (n)
stay behind (phr v)
  • She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.
steak (n)
steal (v)
steep (adj)
step (n)
  • two steps forward
  • to climb the steps
step forward/back(wards)/out (v)
step over/in/on/out of (sth) (v)
stick (n & v)
  - a walking stick (n)
  - to stick two things together (v)

sticky (adj)

still (adj & adv)
  - I prefer still to sparkling water. (adj)
  - Sit still! (adv)
  - She’s still here. (adv)

stir (v)
stomach (n)
stomach ache (n)
stone (n)
  - a large stone
  - a stone bridge

stop (n & v)
  - a bus stop (n)
  - The car stopped. (v)
  - It’s stopped raining. (v)
  - The rain stopped me from going out. (v)

store (n)
  - a department store (n)

storm (n)
story (n)

straight (adj & adv)
  - to go straight on (adv)
  - a straight road (adj)

strange (adj)
stranger (n)
strawberry (n)
stream (n)
street (n)

stress (n)
  - He didn’t want the stress of a new job.

stressed (adj)
stressful (adj)

strict (adj)
strike (n & v)
  - to go on strike (n)
  - to strike something (v)

stripe (n)
strong (adj)
student (n)
studio (n)
  - TV/artist’s/recording studio

studies (n pl)
study (n & v)
  - to study physics (v)
  - to study the map (v)
  - Social Studies (n)

stuff (n)
stupid (adj)
style (n)
stylish (adj)
subject (n)
  - the subject of a discussion
- The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.

sweater (n)
sweatshirt (n)
sweet (adj & n)
  - sweet food (adj)
  - a sweet face (adj)
  - a sweet smell (adj)
  - to eat a sweet (n)
swim (n & v)
swimmer (n)
swimming (n)
swimming costume (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bathing suit)
swimming pool (n)
swimsuit (n)
switch (n & v)
  - light switch (n)
  - to switch on a machine (v)
system (n)
table (n)
table-cloth (n)
tablet (n)
table tennis (n)
take (v)
  - to take someone's hand
  - to take someone's things (steal/borrow)
  - to take a photo
  - to take a long time
  - to take a holiday
takeaway (n)
take away (v)
  - Take 15 away from 78.
take care of (v)
  - take care of someone.
take off (phr v)
  - Do you want to take off your coat?
  - The plane takes off at 6.
take part (in) (v)
  - Everybody took part in the meeting.
take place (v)
  - The meeting took place at six.
take up (phr v)
  - He decided to take up a new hobby.
talent (n)
talented (adj)
talk (n & v)
talk show (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chat show)
tall (adj)
tap (n)
  - a cold-water tap (n)
taste (n & v)
  - to have good taste (n)
  - to taste food (v)
  - It tastes good. (v)
tasty (adj)
tax (n)
taxi (n)
tea (n)
teach (v)
teacher (n)
teaching (n)
team (n)
tear (n & v)
  - Tears ran down her cheeks. (n)
  - to tear a piece of paper (v)
technique (n)
technology (n)
teenager (n)
telephone (n & v)
television (TV) (n)
tell (v)
  - to tell a story
  - to tell someone something
  - to tell someone to do something
  - You can't always tell.
temperature (n)
  - to have a temperature
  - air temperature
temporary (adj)
tennis (n)
tense (n)
tent (n)
term (n)
terrible (adj)
terribly (adv)
terrific (adj)
terrified (adj)
test (n & v)
text (n & v)
textbook (n)
text message (n)
than (conj & prep)
thank (v)
thanks (exclam)
thank you (exclam)
that (conj, det & pron)
the (det)
theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: theater)
their (det)
theirs (pron)
them (pron)
themselves (pron)
ten (adv)
there (adv)
therefore (adv)
these (det & pron)
they (pron)
thick (adj)
thief (n)
thin (adj)
thing (n)
think (v)
  • to think about something
  • I think he’s left.
  • What did you think of the film?
  • I think I’ll go.
  • I’m thinking of going.
thirsty (adj)
this (det & pron)
those (det & pron)
though (conj)
thought (n)
  • to have thoughts about something
  • to be deep in thought
thriller (n)
throat (n)
through (prep)
throw (v)
throw away (phr v)
  • He threw away the old TV.
thumb (n)
thunder (n)
thunderstorm (n)
tick (n & v)
ticket (n)
tidy (adj & v)
tidy up (phr v)
  • Please tidy up when you’ve finished.
tie (n & v)
  • a shirt and tie (n)
  • to tie with string (v)
tiger (n)
tight (adj)
  • tight shoes
 tightening (adj & v)
tights (n pl)
  • a pair of tights
till (conj & prep)
  • to wait till the end (prep)
  • till he comes (conj)
time (n & v)
  • What time is it? (n)
  • It took a long time. (n)
  • the last time (n)
  • Is it time yet? (n)
  • Four times five is twenty. (v)
timetable (n)
tin (n)
  • a tin of peas
  • made of tin
tiny (adj)
tip (n)
  • the tip of the pencil
  • a tip for the waitress
tired (adj)
tiring (adj)
tissue (n)
title (n)
to (prep)
toast (n)
  • toast for breakfast
today (adv & n)
toe (n)
together (adv)
toilet (n)
tomato (n)
tomorrow (adv & n)
tongue (n)
tonight (adv & n)
too (adv)
  • I’ve been there, too.
  • It’s too heavy to lift.
tooth/teeth (n)
toothache (n)
toothbrush (n)
toothpaste (n)
top (adj & n)
  • top of the class (adj)
  • at the top of his voice (n)
topic (n)
torch (n)
total (adj & n)
totally (adv)
touch (v)
tour (n & v)
tour guide (n)
tourism (n)
tourist (n)
tourist information centre (n)
tournament (n)
toward(s) (prep)
towel (n)
tower (n)
town (n)
toy (n)
track (n)
  • a race track
tracksuit (n)
trade (n)
traditional (adj)
traf
  • traffic light(s) (n)
traffic light(s) (n)
traffic jam (n)
traffic light(s) (n)
train (n & v)
  • to travel by train (n)
  • to train in a skill (v)
trainer (n)
  • a pair of trainers
  • a personal trainer
training (n)
tram (n)
transfer (v)
translate (v)
translation (n)
transport (n)
trash can (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubbish bin)
travel (v)
travel agent (n)
tree (n)
trend (n)
trick (n)
trip (n)
• a weekend trip
trouble (n)
trousers (n pl)
truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)
trunk (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: boot)
• the trunk of a car
tree (n)
trend (n)
trick (n)
trip (n)
• a weekend trip
trouble (n)
trousers (n pl)
truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)
trunk (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: boot)
• the trunk of a car
true (adj)
• Is it true?
• a true friend
trumpet (n)
• to trust someone
trust (v)
• to trust someone
truth (n)
try (v)
• to try to do something
• to try (out) something
try on (phr v)
• to try on shoes
T-shirt (n)
tube (n)
• a tube of toothpaste
tuna (n)
tune (n)
tunnel (n)
turkey (n)
turn (n & v)
• to turn your head (v)
• to turn the page (v)
• It’s my turn. (n)
• The wheels began to turn. (v)
turn down (phr v)
• Could you turn down the music?
turning (n)
• the first turning on the left
turn into (phr v)
• The water had turned into ice.
turn off (phr v)
• She turned off the engine.
turn on (phr v)
• Can you turn on the TV?
turn up (phr v)
• Turn up the radio – I can hardly hear it.
twice (adv)
twin (n)
type (n & v)
• a type of person (n)
• to type a letter (v)
typical (adj)
typically (adv)
tyre (n)

U
ugly (adj)
umbrella (n)
able (adj)
unbelievable (adj)
uncle (n)
uncomfortable (adj)
under (prep)
• under the bed
• under £10.00
underground (adj & n)
• underground trains (adj)
• to travel by underground (n)
underline (v)
underneath (prep)
derpants (n)
derstand (v)
derwear (n)
dress (v)
unemployed (adj)
unemployment (n)
unexpected (adj)
unfair (adj)
unfit (adj)
unforgettable (adj)
unfortunately (adv)
unfriendly (adj)
unhappy (n)
unhealthy (adj)
uniform (n)
union (n)
unit (n)
unkind (adj)
unknown (adj)
unimportant (adj)
uninterested (adj)
uninteresting (adj)
universe (n)
university (n)
unless (conj)
unlikely (adj)
unlucky (adj)
unnecessary (adj)
unpack (v)
unpleasant (adj)
untidy (adj)
until (prep & conj)
unusual (adv)
unwell (adj)
up (adv & prep)
  - to walk up the hill (prep)
  - Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (adv)
  - Lift your head up. (adv)
  - Speak up, please. (adv)
update (n & v)
upload (n & v)
on (prep)
  - once upon a time
  - That depends upon when you finish.
upper (adj)
upset (adj)
upstairs (adj & adv)
up to (prep phr)
  - up to six people
up to date (prep phr)
urgent (adj)
urgently (adv)
us (pron)
use (n & v)
  - Can you use a computer? (v)
  - It’s for the use of teachers only. (n)
  - Is this any use to you? (n)
used to (v)
  - I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.
  - I’m not used to getting up early.
useful (adj)
user (n)
usual (adj)
usually (adv)

V

v/versus (prep)
  - Manchester United v Liverpool
valley (n)
valuable (adj)
value (n)
van (n)
vanilla (n)
variety (n)
various (adj)
vase (n)
vegetable (n)
vegetarian (n & adj)
vehicle (n)
version (n)
  - new/original version
very (adv)
vet (n)
via (prep)
video (n & v)
video clip (n)
video game (n)
view (n)
  - a beautiful view
village (n)
violin (n)
virus (n)
  - a computer virus
visa (n)
visit (n & v)
visitor (n)
vocabulary (n)
voice (n)
volleyball (n)
volume (n)
volunteer (n)
vote (n & v)
vowel (n)

W

wage(s) (n)
wait (n & v)
waiter (n)
waiting room (n)
waitress (n)
wake (v)
wake up (phr v)
walk (n & v)
walking (n)
wall (n)
wallet (n)
want (v)
war (n)
wardrobe (n)
warm (adj)
warn (v)
warning (n)
wash (n & v)
wash up (phr v)
washing machine (n)
washing-up (n)
  - to do the washing-up
waste (adj & v)
watch (n & v)
  - My watch keeps good time. (n)
  - I watched TV last night. (v)
water (n & v)
waterfall (n)
wave (n & v)
  - waves at sea (n)
  - to wave goodbye (v)
way (n)
  - Is this the way?
• the wrong way
• a long way
• to stand in the way
• That’s the way to do it.
• way of life
• way in, way out

we (pron)
weak (adj)
• to feel weak
• a weak excuse
wear (v)
• to wear a dress
wear out (phr v & adj)
• You’ll wear out those shoes. (v)
• My shoes are worn out. (adj)

weather (n)
weather forecast (n)
web (n)
webcam (n)
web page (n)
website (n)
week (n)
weekday (n)
weekend (n)
weekly (adj & adv)
• a weekly magazine (adj)
• to phone home twice weekly (adv)

weigh (v)
weight (n)
welcome (n & v)
• a warm welcome (n)
• Welcome to London! (v)

well (adj, adv & exclam)
• I’m very well, thanks. (adj)
• to behave very well (adv)
• Shake the bottle well. (adv)
• Well, here we are. (exclam)

well done! (adv)
well-dressed (adj)
well-known (adj)
well made / well-made (adv & adj)
west (adj, adv & n)
western (adj)
wet (adj)
• wet clothes
• wet weather

whale (n)
what (det & pron)
whatever (pron & det)
wheel (n)
wheelchair (n)
when (adv)
whenever (conj)
where (adv & conj)
wherever (conj)
whether (conj)
which (pron & det)
while, whilst (conj)
white (adj)
who (pron)
whole (adj & n)
whose (det & pron)
why (adv)
wide (adj)
• a wide road

wife (n)

wild (adj)
wildlife (n)
will (mv)
willing (adj)
win (v)
wind (n)
• A strong wind was blowing.
window (n)
windscreen (n)
windsurfing (n)
windy (n)
wing (n)
• a bird’s wing
• the wing of an aeroplane

winner (n)

wise (adj)
wish (n & v)
• Best wishes. (n)
• Wish me luck. (v)
• I wish you were here. (v)

with (prep)
within (prep)
without (prep)
woman (n)

wonder (v)
• I wonder what he said.

wonderful (adj)
wood (n)
• to be made of wood
• in a large wood

wooden (adj)
wool (n)
word (n)
• words in a sentence
• He didn’t say a word.

work (n & v)
• school work (n)
• to work for a living (v)
• hard work (n)
• to be out of work (n)

worker (n)
working (adj)
workout (n)
• I like a good workout at the gym.

work out (phr v)
- I work out at the gym every day.
world (n)
worried (adj)
worry (n & v)
worse (adj & adv)
worst (adj & adv)
worth (adj)
would (mv)
wow (exclam)
wrap (up) (v & phr v)
  - to wrap (up) a parcel
write (v)
write down (phr v)
  - write down an address
writer (n)
writing (n)
written (adj)
wrong (adj)

yeah (exclam)
year (n)
yellow (adj)
yes (adv)
yesterday (adv)
yet (adv)
yoga (n)
yog(h)urt (n)
you (pron)
you know (exclam)
young (adj)
your (det)
yours (pron)
yourself (pron)
youth (n)

Y
yard (n)

Z
zebra
zero (n)
zone (n)
zoo (n)
Appendix 1

Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools candidates are expected to know:

Cardinal numbers
one, two, three, etc.

Ordinal numbers
first, second, third, fourth, etc.

Days of the week
Monday, Tuesday, etc.

Months of the year
January, February, etc.

Seasons of the year
spring, summer, autumn, winter

Countries, languages and nationalities
Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/ Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

Continents
Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America
Appendix 2

Topic Lists

Clothes and Accessories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Item</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>backpack</td>
<td>go (with/together)</td>
<td>plastic</td>
<td>take off</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bag</td>
<td>(phr v)</td>
<td>pocket</td>
<td>tie</td>
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<tr>
<td>belt</td>
<td>handbag</td>
<td>pullover</td>
<td>tights</td>
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<tr>
<td>blouse</td>
<td>handkerchief</td>
<td>purse</td>
<td>tracksuit</td>
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<tr>
<td>boot</td>
<td>hat</td>
<td>put on</td>
<td>trainers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bracelet</td>
<td>jacket</td>
<td>raincoat</td>
<td>trousers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>button</td>
<td>jeans</td>
<td>ring</td>
<td>T-shirt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cap</td>
<td>jewellery / jewelry</td>
<td>scarf</td>
<td>sandal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chain</td>
<td>jumper</td>
<td>shirt</td>
<td>sweatshirt</td>
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<tr>
<td>clothes</td>
<td>kit</td>
<td>shoe</td>
<td>swimsuit</td>
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<tr>
<td>coat</td>
<td>knit</td>
<td>shorts</td>
<td>try on</td>
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<tr>
<td>collar</td>
<td>label</td>
<td>silk</td>
<td>umbrella</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cotton</td>
<td>laundry</td>
<td>size</td>
<td>underpants</td>
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<tr>
<td>dress</td>
<td>leather</td>
<td>skirt</td>
<td>underwear</td>
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<tr>
<td>earring</td>
<td>make-up</td>
<td>sleeve(less)</td>
<td>undress</td>
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<tr>
<td>fashion</td>
<td>match (v)</td>
<td>socks</td>
<td>uniform</td>
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<td>fasten</td>
<td>material</td>
<td>stripe</td>
<td>wallet</td>
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<td>fit (v)</td>
<td>necklace</td>
<td>suit</td>
<td>watch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fold (v)</td>
<td>old-fashioned (adj)</td>
<td>sunglasses</td>
<td>wear (out)</td>
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<tr>
<td>glasses</td>
<td>pants</td>
<td>sweater</td>
<td>wool(len)</td>
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<tr>
<td>glove</td>
<td>pattern</td>
<td>sweatshirt</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>get dressed</td>
<td>perfume</td>
<td>swimming costume</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

Colours

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Item</th>
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<th>Item</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(dark/light/pale)</td>
<td>gold</td>
<td>orange</td>
<td>silver</td>
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<tr>
<td>black</td>
<td>golden</td>
<td>pink</td>
<td>white</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blue</td>
<td>green</td>
<td>purple</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brown</td>
<td>grey / gray</td>
<td>red</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

Communications and Technology

<table>
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<th>Item</th>
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<th>Item</th>
<th>Item</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>access</td>
<td>delete</td>
<td>hardware</td>
<td>operator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>address</td>
<td>dial</td>
<td>headline</td>
<td>parcel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>app</td>
<td>dial up</td>
<td>homepage</td>
<td>password</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at / @</td>
<td>digital</td>
<td>install</td>
<td>PC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blog</td>
<td>digital camera</td>
<td>internet</td>
<td>phone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blogger</td>
<td>disc/disk</td>
<td>invent</td>
<td>photograph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>by post</td>
<td>dot</td>
<td>invention</td>
<td>photography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>calculator</td>
<td>download (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>IT</td>
<td>podcast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>call (v)</td>
<td>drag</td>
<td>keyboard</td>
<td>postcard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>call back</td>
<td>DVD (player)</td>
<td>laptop</td>
<td>print</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD (player)</td>
<td>electronic(s)</td>
<td>(computer)</td>
<td>printer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cell phone</td>
<td>email</td>
<td>machine</td>
<td>program(me)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chat</td>
<td>engaged</td>
<td>message</td>
<td>reply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chat room</td>
<td>enter</td>
<td>mobile phone</td>
<td>ring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>click (v)</td>
<td>envelope</td>
<td>mouse</td>
<td>ring up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computer</td>
<td>equipment</td>
<td>mouse mat</td>
<td>robot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>connect</td>
<td>fax</td>
<td>MP3 player</td>
<td>screen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>connection</td>
<td>file</td>
<td>net</td>
<td>server</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>data</td>
<td>hang up</td>
<td>online</td>
<td>sign up (v)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

© UCLES 2018
| smartphone  | talk       | turn on         | webcam         |
| social media | telephone  | upload (n & v)  | web page       |
| software    | text       | video clip      | website        |
| switch off  | text message | volume         |               |
| switch on   | turn off   | web             |               |

### Education

| absent       | college     | composition     | Education     |
| advanced     | course      | composition      |              |
| arithmetic   | curriculum  | composition      |              |
| art          | degree      | language         |              |
| beginner     | dictionary  | language         |              |
| bell         | diploma     | language         |              |
| biology      | drama       | language         |              |
| blackboard   | economics   | language         |              |
| board        | elementary  | language         |              |
| book         | essay       | language         |              |
| bookshelf    | geography   | language         |              |
| break(time)  | history     | language         |              |
| break up     | handwriting | language         |              |
| certificate  | homework    | language         |              |
| chemistry    | information | language         |              |
| class        | instructions| language         |              |
| classroom    | instructor  | language         |              |
| clever       | intermediate| language         |              |
| coach        | IT          | language         |              |
| college      | know        | language         |              |
| composition  | laboratory (lab) |                |              |

### Entertainment and Media

<p>| act (v)     | chess      | film star       | magic        |
| action      | cinema     | fireworks       | MP3 player   |
| actor       | circus     | folk music      | museum       |
| actress     | classical music | fun         | musician     |
| ad          | comedy      | go out          | news         |
| admission   | comic       | group           | newspaper    |
| adventure   | competition| guitar          | opera        |
| advert      | concert     | guitarist       | orchestra    |
| advertisement| dance      | headline        | paint        |
| app         | dancer      | headphones       | painter      |
| art         | disc / disk| hero            | perform      |
| article     | disco       | heroine         | performance  |
| audience    | display     | hip hop         | play         |
| ballet      | DJ / disc jockey | hit song   | podcast      |
| band        | documentary | horror          | poem         |
| bestseller  | drama       | instrument      | pop music    |
| board game  | draw        | interval        | presenter    |
| book        | drawing     | interview(er)   | production   |
| camera      | DVD (player)| jazz music     | programme    |
| card        | entrance    | journalist      | quiz         |
| cartoon     | exhibition  | keyboard        | rock music   |
| celebrity   | exit        | laugh           | recording    |
| CD (player) | festival    | listen to       | review       |
| channel     | film        | look at         | magazine     |
| chat show   | film maker  | magazine         |             |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>romantic</th>
<th>selfie</th>
<th>stage</th>
<th>television</th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>row</td>
<td>series</td>
<td>star</td>
<td>thrill</td>
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<tr>
<td>scene</td>
<td>soap opera</td>
<td>studio</td>
<td>video</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>screen</td>
<td>soundtrack</td>
<td>talk show</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Environment**

- bottle bank
- climate change
- gas *(Am Eng)*
- litter
- petrol *(Br Eng)*
- pollution
- prohibited
- public transport
- recycle
- recycled
- recycling
- rubbish *(bin)*
- traffic *(jam)*
- volunteer *(n)*

**Food and Drink**

- apple
- bake *(v)*
- banana
- barbecue *(n & v)*
- bean
- biscuit
- bitter *(adj)*
- boil *(v)*
- boiled
- bottle
- bowl
- box
- bread
- break
- breakfast
- broccoli
- bunch *(of bananas)*
- burger
- butter
- cabbage
- café / cafe
- cafetería
- cake
- can *(of beans)*
- candy
- canteen
- carrot
- cereal
- cheese
- chef
- chicken
- chilli
- chips
- chocolate
- coconut
- coffee
- cola
- cook *(n & v)*
- cooker
- cookie
- corn
- cream
- cucumber
- cup
- curry
- cut
- delicious
- dessert
- diet
- dinner
- dish
- drink
- duck
- eat
- egg
- fish
- flavour
- French fries
- fresh
- fridge
- fried
- fruit
- fruit juice
- fry
- frying pan
- garlic
- glass
- grape
- grill *(n & v)*
- grilled
- herbs
- honey
- hot
- hungry
- ice
- ice cream
- ingredients
- jam
- jug
- juice
- kitchen
- knife
- lamb
- lemon
- lemonade
- lettuce
- lunch
- main course
- meal
- meat
- melon
- menu
- microwave *(n)*
- milk
- mineral water
- mushroom
- oil
- omelette
- onion
- orange
- pan
- pasta
- pea
- peach
- peanut
- pear
- pepper
- picnic
- pie
- piece of cake
- pineapple
- pizza
- plate
- potato
- recipe
- refreshments
- rice
- roast *(v & adj)*
- roll
- salad
- salmon
- salt
- sandwich
- sauce
- saucen
- sausage
- slice *(n)*
- snack
- soft drink
- soup
- sour
- spicy
- spinach
- spoon
- steak
- strawberry
- sugar
- sweet *(adj & n)*
- takeaway
- taste
- tasty
- tea
- thirsty
- toast
- tomato
- tuna
- turkey
- vegetable
- vegetarian
- waiter
- waitress
- wash up
- yog(h)urt
### Health, Medicine and Exercise

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<td>danger</td>
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<td>ache</td>
<td>dangerous</td>
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<td>ambulance</td>
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<td>ankle</td>
<td>dentist</td>
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<td>appointment</td>
<td>die</td>
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<td>arm</td>
<td>diet</td>
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<td>aspirin</td>
<td>doctor</td>
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<td>ear</td>
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<td>bandage</td>
<td>earache</td>
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<td>bleed (v)</td>
<td>emergency</td>
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<td>exercise</td>
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<td>bone</td>
<td>face</td>
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<tr>
<td>brain</td>
<td>fall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>break</td>
<td>feel better/ill/sick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>breath</td>
<td>fever</td>
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<td>breathe</td>
<td>finger</td>
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<tr>
<td>check</td>
<td>fit</td>
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<tr>
<td>chemist</td>
<td>flu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chin</td>
<td>foot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clean</td>
<td>get better/worse</td>
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<td>cold (n)</td>
<td>go jogging</td>
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<tr>
<td>comb</td>
<td>gymnastics</td>
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<td>recover</td>
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<td>rest (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>run</td>
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<td>sick</td>
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<td>soap</td>
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<td>stress</td>
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<td>walk</td>
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<td>walk</td>
<td>well (adj)</td>
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### Hobbies and Leisure

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<td>barbecue</td>
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<td>beach</td>
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<td>bicycle</td>
<td>draw</td>
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<tr>
<td>bike</td>
<td>drawing</td>
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<tr>
<td>camera</td>
<td>DVD (player)</td>
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<tr>
<td>camp</td>
<td>facilities</td>
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<td>camping</td>
<td>fan</td>
</tr>
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<td>campsite</td>
<td>festival</td>
</tr>
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<td>CD (player)</td>
<td>fiction</td>
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<td>chess</td>
<td>gallery</td>
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<tr>
<td>club</td>
<td>go out</td>
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<td>collect(or)</td>
<td>go shopping</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collection</td>
<td>guitar</td>
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<tr>
<td>computer</td>
<td>hang out</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cruise</td>
<td>hire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dance</td>
<td>hike</td>
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<td>join in</td>
<td>keen on</td>
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<tr>
<td>keep fit</td>
<td>magazine</td>
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<tr>
<td>magazine</td>
<td>member(hip)</td>
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<td>member(hip)</td>
<td>model</td>
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<td>party</td>
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<td>photograph</td>
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<tr>
<td>photograph</td>
<td>picnic</td>
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<td>picnic</td>
<td>playground</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>quiz</td>
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<tr>
<td>quiz</td>
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<tr>
<td>rope</td>
<td>sculpture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sculpture</td>
<td>sightseeing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sightseeing</td>
<td>slide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slide</td>
<td>sunbathe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sunbathe</td>
<td>tent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tent</td>
<td>torch</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# House and Home

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>accommodation</th>
<th>computer</th>
<th>heating</th>
<th>rent</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>address</td>
<td>cooker</td>
<td>hi-fi</td>
<td>repair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>air conditioning</td>
<td>cottage</td>
<td>home</td>
<td>roof</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alarm (fire/car)</td>
<td>cupboard</td>
<td>house</td>
<td>room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alarm clock</td>
<td>curtain</td>
<td>housewife</td>
<td>roommate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>antique</td>
<td>cushion</td>
<td>housework</td>
<td>rubbish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>apartment</td>
<td>desk</td>
<td>iron</td>
<td>safe (adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>armchair</td>
<td>digital (adj)</td>
<td>jug</td>
<td>seat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>balcony</td>
<td>dining room</td>
<td>kettle</td>
<td>sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>basin</td>
<td>dish</td>
<td>key</td>
<td>shelf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bath(tub)</td>
<td>dishwasher</td>
<td>kitchen</td>
<td>shower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bathroom</td>
<td>door</td>
<td>ladder</td>
<td>sink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bed</td>
<td>downstairs</td>
<td>lamp</td>
<td>sitting room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bedroom</td>
<td>drawer</td>
<td>laptop</td>
<td>sofa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bell</td>
<td>dustbin</td>
<td>(computer)</td>
<td>stairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bin</td>
<td>duvet</td>
<td>lift</td>
<td>stay (v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blanket</td>
<td>DVD (player)</td>
<td>light</td>
<td>step</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blind</td>
<td>electric(al)</td>
<td>(clothes) line</td>
<td>surround</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>block</td>
<td>entrance</td>
<td>lock</td>
<td>switch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(notice) board</td>
<td>fan</td>
<td>microwave (n)</td>
<td>table</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bookcase</td>
<td>flatmate</td>
<td>mirror</td>
<td>telephone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bookshelf</td>
<td>floor</td>
<td>mug</td>
<td>television</td>
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<tr>
<td>bowl</td>
<td>freezer</td>
<td>neighbour</td>
<td>toilet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>box</td>
<td>fridge</td>
<td>oil</td>
<td>towel</td>
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<tr>
<td>brush</td>
<td>frying pan</td>
<td>oven</td>
<td>tower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bucket</td>
<td>furniture</td>
<td>pan</td>
<td>toy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bulb</td>
<td>garage</td>
<td>path</td>
<td>TV (screen/set)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>candle</td>
<td>garden</td>
<td>pillow</td>
<td>upstairs (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>carpet</td>
<td>gas</td>
<td>pipe</td>
<td>vase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ceiling</td>
<td>gate</td>
<td>plant</td>
<td>video</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cellar</td>
<td>grill</td>
<td>plug</td>
<td>wall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>central heating</td>
<td>ground (floor)</td>
<td>plug in</td>
<td>washing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chair</td>
<td>hall</td>
<td>property</td>
<td>machine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>channel (with TV)</td>
<td>handle</td>
<td>radio</td>
<td>window</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chest of drawers</td>
<td>heat (v)</td>
<td>refrigerator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clock</td>
<td>heater</td>
<td>remote control</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

# Language

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>advanced</th>
<th>elementary</th>
<th>mention</th>
<th>speak</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>answer</td>
<td>email</td>
<td>message</td>
<td>talk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>argue</td>
<td>grammar</td>
<td>pronounce</td>
<td>tell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ask</td>
<td>intermediate</td>
<td>pronunciation</td>
<td>translate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beginner</td>
<td>joke</td>
<td>question</td>
<td>translation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chat</td>
<td>letter</td>
<td>say</td>
<td>vocabulary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communicate</td>
<td>mean</td>
<td>sentence</td>
<td>word</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communication</td>
<td>meaning</td>
<td>shout</td>
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</table>
### Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>important</th>
<th>relaxed</th>
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<td>impressed</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>different</td>
<td>intelligent</td>
<td>relieved</td>
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<tr>
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<td>difficult</td>
<td>interested</td>
<td>rich</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>disappointed</td>
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<td>right</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>amusing</td>
<td>disappointing</td>
<td>jealous</td>
<td>rude</td>
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<td>easy</td>
<td>keen</td>
<td>sad</td>
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<tr>
<td>annoyed</td>
<td>embarrassed</td>
<td>kind</td>
<td>satisfied</td>
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<tr>
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<td>embarrassing</td>
<td>lazy</td>
<td>serious</td>
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<td>enjoyable</td>
<td>lovely</td>
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<td>excellent</td>
<td>lucky</td>
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<td>excited</td>
<td>mad</td>
<td>small</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bad</td>
<td>exciting</td>
<td>married</td>
<td>smart</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beautiful</td>
<td>famous</td>
<td>miserable</td>
<td>sorry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>better</td>
<td>fantastic</td>
<td>modern</td>
<td>special</td>
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<tr>
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<td>favourite</td>
<td>negative</td>
<td>strange</td>
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<td>fine</td>
<td>nice</td>
<td>strong</td>
</tr>
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<td>bossy</td>
<td>fit</td>
<td>noisy</td>
<td>stupid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brave</td>
<td>fond</td>
<td>normal</td>
<td>sure</td>
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<td>brilliant</td>
<td>free</td>
<td>old</td>
<td>surprised</td>
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<td>old-fashioned</td>
<td>sweet</td>
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<td>frightening</td>
<td>ordinary</td>
<td>tall</td>
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<td>friendly</td>
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<td>terrible</td>
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<td>funny</td>
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<td>gentle</td>
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<td>poor</td>
<td>unable</td>
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<td>clever</td>
<td>good</td>
<td>positive</td>
<td>unhappy</td>
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<td>confident</td>
<td>great</td>
<td>pretty</td>
<td>unusual</td>
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<td>useful</td>
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<td>happy</td>
<td>quiet</td>
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<td>cool</td>
<td>hard</td>
<td>ready</td>
<td>wonderful</td>
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<td>healthy</td>
<td>real</td>
<td>worried</td>
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<td>heavy</td>
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<td>wrong</td>
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<td>high</td>
<td>reasonable</td>
<td>young</td>
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<tr>
<td>cute</td>
<td>hungry</td>
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### Places: Buildings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>apartment block / apartment building</th>
<th>cottage</th>
<th>department store</th>
<th>hotel</th>
<th>shop</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>bank</td>
<td>disco</td>
<td>library</td>
<td>lift</td>
<td>sports centre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bookshop</td>
<td>elevator</td>
<td>mall (shopping)</td>
<td>museum</td>
<td>stadium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bookstore</td>
<td>entrance</td>
<td>office</td>
<td>palace</td>
<td>supermarket</td>
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<tr>
<td>building</td>
<td>exit</td>
<td>police station</td>
<td>prison</td>
<td>swimming pool</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cafe / café</td>
<td>factory</td>
<td>post office</td>
<td>tourist</td>
<td>theatre</td>
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<tr>
<td>cafeteria</td>
<td>flat</td>
<td>police station</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>castle</td>
<td>gallery</td>
<td>post office</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cinema</td>
<td>garage</td>
<td>prison</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clinic</td>
<td>grocery store</td>
<td>railway station</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>club</td>
<td>guest-house</td>
<td>ruin</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>college</td>
<td>hospital</td>
<td>school</td>
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</table>
### Places: Countryside

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>area</th>
<th>bay</th>
<th>beach</th>
<th>campsite</th>
<th>canal</th>
<th>cliff</th>
<th>desert</th>
<th>earth</th>
<th>farm</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>field</td>
<td>forest</td>
<td>harbour</td>
<td>hill</td>
<td>island</td>
<td>lake</td>
<td>land</td>
<td>mountain</td>
<td>ocean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>path</td>
<td>port</td>
<td>railway</td>
<td>rainforest</td>
<td>region</td>
<td>river</td>
<td>rock</td>
<td>sand</td>
<td>scenery</td>
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<tr>
<td>sea</td>
<td>seaside</td>
<td>sky</td>
<td>stream</td>
<td>valley</td>
<td>village</td>
<td>waterfall</td>
<td>wood</td>
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</table>

### Places: Town and City

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>apartment</th>
<th>building</th>
<th>airport</th>
<th>booking office</th>
<th>bridge</th>
<th>bus station</th>
<th>bus stop</th>
<th>car park</th>
<th>cash machine</th>
<th>cashpoint</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>city centre</td>
<td>corner</td>
<td>crossing</td>
<td>crossroads</td>
<td>fountain</td>
<td>market</td>
<td>motorway</td>
<td>monument</td>
<td>park</td>
<td>pavement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>petrol station</td>
<td>playground</td>
<td>road</td>
<td>roundabout</td>
<td>route</td>
<td>shopping centre</td>
<td>(shopping) mall</td>
<td>signpost</td>
<td>square</td>
<td>station</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>street</td>
<td>subway</td>
<td>road</td>
<td>town</td>
<td>tunnel</td>
<td>turning</td>
<td>underground</td>
<td>zoo</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>bank</th>
<th>café / café</th>
<th>cafeteria</th>
<th>cinema</th>
<th>dentist</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>doctor</td>
<td>gallery</td>
<td>garage</td>
<td>hairdresser</td>
<td>hotel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>library</td>
<td>museum</td>
<td>post office</td>
<td>restaurant</td>
<td>sports centre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>swimming pool</td>
<td>theatre</td>
<td>tourist information</td>
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</table>

### Shopping

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>advert</th>
<th>advertise</th>
<th>advertisement</th>
<th>assistant</th>
<th>bargain</th>
<th>bill</th>
<th>book</th>
<th>buy</th>
<th>cash</th>
<th>cent</th>
<th>change</th>
<th>cheap</th>
<th>cheque</th>
<th>choose</th>
<th>close (v)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>closed</td>
<td>collect</td>
<td>complain</td>
<td>cost (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>customer</td>
<td>damaged</td>
<td>dear</td>
<td>department</td>
<td>store</td>
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<td>dollar</td>
<td>euro</td>
<td>exchange</td>
<td>expensive</td>
<td>for sale</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td>hire</td>
<td>inexpensive</td>
<td>label</td>
<td>logo</td>
<td>luxury</td>
<td>money</td>
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<td>pay (for)</td>
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<td>pound</td>
<td>price</td>
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<td>return</td>
<td>save</td>
<td>second-hand</td>
<td>sell</td>
<td>shop</td>
<td>shop assistant</td>
<td>shopper</td>
<td>shopping</td>
<td>spend</td>
<td>supermarket</td>
<td>try on</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sport

athlete  
athletics  
badminton  
ball  
baseball  
basketball  
bat  
bathing suit  
beach  
bicycle  
bike  
boat  
boxing  
catch (v)  
champion  
championship  
changing room  
climb (v)  
climbing  
club  
coach (n)  
compete  
competition  
competitor  
contest  
court  
cricket  
cycling  
cyclist  
dancing  
diving  
enter (a)  
et (v)  
fall (Am Eng)  
farm  
field  
fire  
fish  
flood  
flower  
forest  
freeze  
frog  
fur  
giraffe  
grass  
grow  
hill  
hot  
ice  
island  
jungle  
kangaroo  
land  
leaf  
lion  
monkey  
melon  
mountain  
mouse/mice  
nature  
north  
south  
space  
spring  
species  
space  

The Natural World

air  
animal  
autumn  
beach  
bee  
bird  
branch  
bush  
butterfly  
cave  
cliff  
climate  
coast  
continent  
country  
countryside  
desert  
dolphin  
donkey  
duck  
eduard  
earth  
elephant  
environment  
environmental  
explore(r)  
fall (Am Eng)  
farmland  
field  
fire  
fish  
flood  
flower  
forest  
freeze  
frog  
fur  
giraffe  
grow  
hill  
hot  
ice  
island  
jungle  
kangaroo  
land  
leaf  
lion  
monkey  
melon  
mountain  
mouse/mice  
nature  
north  
south  
space  
spring  

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Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Star</th>
<th>Sunshine</th>
<th>Waves</th>
<th>Wool</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stone</td>
<td>Tiger</td>
<td>West</td>
<td>World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer</td>
<td>Tree</td>
<td>Wild</td>
<td>Zebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sun</td>
<td>Valley</td>
<td>Wildlife</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunrise</td>
<td>Water</td>
<td>Winter</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunset</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Time**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Evening</th>
<th>Night</th>
<th>Weekday</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A.M. / P.M.</td>
<td>Half (past)</td>
<td>Noon</td>
<td>Weekend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ages (for ages)</td>
<td>Holidays</td>
<td>O’clock</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appointment</td>
<td>Hour</td>
<td>Past</td>
<td>Winter</td>
</tr>
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<td>January - December</td>
<td>Quarter (past / to)</td>
<td>Working hours</td>
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<td>Meeting</td>
<td>Second</td>
<td>Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birthday</td>
<td>Midnight</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Yesterday</td>
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<tr>
<td>Century</td>
<td>Minute</td>
<td>Summer</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clock</td>
<td>Moment</td>
<td>Time</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>Monday - Sunday</td>
<td>Today</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Month</td>
<td>Tomorrow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>Tonight</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diary</td>
<td>Morning</td>
<td>Week</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Travel and Transport**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abroad</th>
<th>By road</th>
<th>Departure</th>
<th>Guidebook</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation</td>
<td>By sea</td>
<td>Destination</td>
<td>Handlebars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(aero) / (air)plane</td>
<td>Cab</td>
<td>Direction</td>
<td>Harbour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Airline</td>
<td>Cabin</td>
<td>Document(s)</td>
<td>Helicopter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Airport</td>
<td>Canal</td>
<td>Dollar</td>
<td>Hitchhike</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambulance</td>
<td>Capital city</td>
<td>Double room</td>
<td>Hotel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Announcement</td>
<td>Car</td>
<td>Drive</td>
<td>Immigration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arrival</td>
<td>Car alarm</td>
<td>Driver</td>
<td>Jet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arrive</td>
<td>Car park</td>
<td>Driving/driver’s</td>
<td>Journey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astronaut</td>
<td>Case</td>
<td>Licence</td>
<td>Land (v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At sea</td>
<td>Catch (v)</td>
<td>Due</td>
<td>Leave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backpack</td>
<td>Change (v)</td>
<td>Duty-free</td>
<td>Left</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backpacker</td>
<td>Charter</td>
<td>Embassy</td>
<td>Light</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backpacking</td>
<td>Check in (v)</td>
<td>Euro</td>
<td>Lorry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bag</td>
<td>Check-in (n)</td>
<td>Exchange rate</td>
<td>Luggage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baggage</td>
<td>Check out (v)</td>
<td>Facilities</td>
<td>Machine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bicycle / Bike</td>
<td>Coach</td>
<td>Far</td>
<td>Map</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board (v)</td>
<td>Confirm</td>
<td>Fare</td>
<td>Mechanic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boarding pass</td>
<td>Country</td>
<td>Ferry</td>
<td>Mirror</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boat</td>
<td>Crossing</td>
<td>Flight</td>
<td>Miss</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Border</td>
<td>Crossroads</td>
<td>Fly</td>
<td>Motorbike</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bridge</td>
<td>Currency</td>
<td>Foreign</td>
<td>Motorway</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brochure</td>
<td>Customs</td>
<td>Fuel</td>
<td>Move</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bus</td>
<td>Cycle (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>Garage</td>
<td>Nationality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bus station</td>
<td>Cyclist</td>
<td>Gas / gas station</td>
<td>On board</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bus stop</td>
<td>Delay</td>
<td>(Am Eng)</td>
<td>On business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By air</td>
<td>Delayed</td>
<td>Gate</td>
<td>On foot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By land</td>
<td>Deliver</td>
<td>Guest</td>
<td>On holiday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By rail</td>
<td>Depart</td>
<td>Guide</td>
<td>On time</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
on vacation
oil
operator
overnight
park (v)
parking lot
parking space
passenger
passport
path
petrol
petrol station
pilot
platform
public transport
rail (road)
railway

reception
repair (v)
reservation
reserve
return (n & v)
ride
road sign
rocket
roundabout
route
sail (v)
scooter
(ship)
(service)
sightseeing
signpost
single room
spaceship
speed
subway
suitcase
take off
taxi
tour (n & v)
tour guide
tourist
information
centre
traffic
traffic jam
traffic lights
train
wheel
window
windscreen

Weather
blow
breeze
centigrade
cloud
cloudy
cold
cool
degrees
dry
forecast

fog
foggy
freezing
frozen
gale
get wet
heat
hot
humid
ice
icy
lightning
mild
rain
shower
snow
snowfall
storm
sun
sunny
sunset
temperature
thunder (storm)
wind
windy

Work and Jobs
actor
actress
application
apply
architect
army
artist
assistant
astronaut
athlete
babysitter
banker
barber
boss
break (n)
businessman
businesswoman
butcher
cameraman
candidate
canteen
captain
career
chef

chemist
cleaner
colleague
company
computer
conference
contract
cook
crew
customs officer
CV
cv
dancer
dentist
department
designer
desk
diary
diploma
director
diver
doctor
earn
eating
egg
email

employ (v)
employee
employer
employment
engineer
explorer
factory
farm
farmer
film star
firefighter
football player/
footballer
full time
goalkeeper
guard
guest
hairdresser
housewife
housework
instructions
instructor
job

journalist
judge
king
laboratory
lawyer
lecturer
letter
librarian
manager
mechanic
meeting
message
model
musician
novelist
nurse
occupation
officer (e.g.
prison/police)
out of work
owner
painter
part time
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>photographer</th>
<th>pilot</th>
<th>(computer)</th>
<th>programmer</th>
<th>salesman</th>
<th>tour guide</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>poet</td>
<td>policeman</td>
<td>qualification</td>
<td>publisher</td>
<td>saleswoman</td>
<td>trade</td>
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<tr>
<td>police officer</td>
<td>police officer</td>
<td>queen</td>
<td>qualification</td>
<td>secretary</td>
<td>travel agent</td>
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<tr>
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<td>politician</td>
<td>quit</td>
<td>receptionist</td>
<td>security guard</td>
<td>unemployed</td>
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<td>porter</td>
<td>postman</td>
<td>retire</td>
<td>reporter</td>
<td>shopper</td>
<td>uniform</td>
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<tr>
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<td>profession</td>
<td>retirement</td>
<td>receptionist</td>
<td>singer</td>
<td>volunteer (n)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>professional</td>
<td>sailor</td>
<td>reporter</td>
<td>soldier</td>
<td>wage(s)</td>
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<td>salary</td>
<td>receptionist</td>
<td>staff</td>
<td>waiter/waitress</td>
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<td>sales assistant</td>
<td>reporter</td>
<td>student</td>
<td>work</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>receptionist</td>
<td>taxi driver</td>
<td>work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>reporter</td>
<td>teacher</td>
<td>worker</td>
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